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ABSTRACT

Statistical tables on higher education and economic development in Europe, Israel, Canada, and the United States, for 1975-1980 are printed in the second of a two-volume report. This volume of statistical tables, presented in both English and French, covers the following areas: population estimates for 33 countries for 1960, 1965, 1970, and 1975-1980; population and the gross national product for each country for 1960, 1965, 1970, 1977, 1980; college student enrollments for 5-year intervals, 1960-1980; female student enrollments for 5-year intervals; number of teachers and students by type of institution for 5-year intervals; distribution of students by levels for 5-year intervals; distribution of students by field of study; enrollment in the third level of education per 100,000 inhabitants; distribution of graduates by level and field of study; number of foreign students enrolled for 1960, 1965, 1970, and 1975-1980; foreign students by continent of origin for 1968, 1974-1979; and foreign students by country of origin for 1968, 1974-1979. (SW)

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EUROPEAN CENTRE FOR HIGHER EDUCATION
CENTRE EUROPEEN POUR L'ENSEIGNEMENT SUPERIEUR

HIGHER EDUCATION AND ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT IN EUROPE

L'ENSEIGNEMENT SUPERIEUR ET LE DEVELOPPEMENT ECONOMIQUE EN EUROPE

1975—1980

(A STATISTICAL AND ECONOMIC STUDY)
(ETUDE STATISTIQUE ET ECONOMIQUE)

VOLUME TWO

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ÉTUDES ET DOCUMENTS ÉDITÉS
PAR LE CENTRE EUROPÉEN
POUR L'ENSEIGNEMENT SUPÉRIEUR

**HIGHER EDUCATION
AND ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT IN EUROPE
1975—1980**

(A Statistical and Economic Study)

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**L'ENSEIGNEMENT SUPÉRIEUR
ET LE DÉVELOPPEMENT ÉCONOMIQUE EN EUROPE
1975—1980**

(Étude statistique et économique)

Vol. II

Professeur
Petre BURLOIU

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APPENDIX — APPENDICES

Evolution of population/Evolution de la population

Country/Pays	Estimates of mid-year population (thousands)/ Estimations de la population au milieu de l'année (milliers)									Area ¹ Superficie (km ²)	Inhabitants per km ² / Nombre d'habitants au km ²
	1960	1965	1970	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980		
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Albania/Albanie	1607	1865	2136	2424	2480	2546	2608	2671	2734	28748	95
Austria/Autriche	7048	7250	7426	7520	7514	7518	7508	7506	7510	83849	90
Belgium/Belgique	9153	9464	9656	9801	9820	9830	9840	9848	9857	30513	323
Bulgaria/Bulgarie	7867	8201	8490	8721	8761	8804	8814	8951	8862	110912	80
Canada	17909	19680	21324	22727	23020	23280	23500	23690	23941	9976139	2
Cyprus/Cypr	573	594	604	617	610	613	616	621	629	9251	68
Czechoslovakia/Tchécoslovaquie	13654	14159	14334	14802	14918	15031	15138	15247	15312	127869	120
Denmark/Danemark	4581	4750	4951	5060	5073	5088	5104	5117	5123	43069	119
Finland/Finlande	4430	4560	4606	4711	4727	4737	4752	4764	4779	337009	14
France	45684	48758	50768	52705	52890	53079	53278	53478	53713	547026	98
G.D.R./R.D.A. ²	17240	17020	17058	16850	16790	16765	16756	16745	16737	108178	155
F.R.G./R.F.A. ²	55423	59041	60714	61832	61513	61396	61310	61337	61561	248577	248
Greece/Grèce	8330	8551	8793	9047	9145	9284	9360	9440	9599	131944	73
Hungary/Hongrie	9984	10148	10338	10541	10590	10648	10670	10699	10713	93030	115
Iceland/Islande	176	192	204	218	229	222	224	228	228	103000	2
Ireland/Irlande	2834	2876	2944	3127	3230	3270	3310	3365	3307	70283	47
Israel/Israël	2114	2563	2974	3455	3530	3611	3689	3784	3871	20770	186
Italy/Italie	49442	51990	53661	55830	56170	56461	56697	56909	57042	301225	189
Luxemburg/Luxembourg	314	332	339	359	358	356	362	363	358	2586	138
Malta/Malte	329	319	326	328	330	332	340	347	364	316	1151
Netherlands/Pays-Bas	11480	12292	13032	13653	13770	13853	13936	14030	14144	40844	346
Norway/Norvège	3581	3723	3877	4007	4026	4043	4059	4073	4086	324219	13
Poland/Pologne ³	29561	31496	32526	34022	34362	34698	35010	35612	35578	312677	114
Portugal	8826	9199	9044	9426	9460	9730	9798	9866	9933	92082	108
Romania/Roumanie	18403	19027	20253	21245	21446	21658	21855	22048	22201	237500	94
Spain/Espagne	30303	32060	33779	35596	35971	36351	36780	37183	37430	504782	74
Sweden/Suède	7480	7734	8043	8193	8222	8255	8276	8294	8311	449964	18
Switzerland/Suisse	5362	5860	6267	6405	6346	6327	6340	6330	6373	41288	154
Turkey/Turquie ⁴	27509	31370	34548	40348	41046	42080	43140	44312	44924	780576	58
U.S.S.R./U.R.S.S. ⁵	214330	230940	242757	254393	256674	258932	261569	264108	265542	22402200	12
United Kingdom/Royaume-Uni	52373	54180	55416	56890	56890	56850	56840	56883	56945	244046	229
U.S.A./Etats-Unis d'Amérique ⁶	180684	194300	204878	213559	215150	216880	218230	220584	222640	9363123	24
Yugoslavia/Yugoslavie	18402	19430	20371	21332	21570	21780	21974	22159	22344	255804	87

SOURCE :

a) Statistical Yearbooks of UNESCO for 1970, 1975, 1976, 1977, 1978-1979, 1980, 1981, 1982 and 1983/Annuaire statistique de l'UNESCO pour 1970, 1975, 1976, 1977, 1978-1979, 1980, 1981, 1982 et 1983.

b) Demographic Yearbooks UNO, 1980.

NOTES :

¹ Area: Area shown includes land area and inland waters, but exclude inhabited polar regions and some uninhabited islands. Population density is not shown for territories less than 1000 square kilometers.

Superficie: La superficie indiquée est celle des terres et des eaux intérieures, non compris les zones polaires ni quelques îles inhabitées. La densité n'est pas indiquée lorsque la superficie est inférieure à 1000 kilomètres carrés.

² German Democratic Republic and Federal Republic of Germany: The data which relate to the relevant data relating to Berlin for which separate data have not been supplied. This is without prejudice to any question of status which may be involved.

La République démocratique allemande et la République fédérale d'Allemagne: Les données se rapportent à la République démocratique allemande et à la République fédérale d'Allemagne incluent les données relatives à Berlin pour lequel des données séparées d'ont pas été fournies. Cela sans préjudice des questions de statut qui peuvent se poser à cet égard.

³ Poland: Excluding civilian aliens within the country but including civilian nationals temporarily outside the country.

Pologne: Non compris les civils étrangers dans le pays et y compris les civils nationaux temporairement hors du pays.

⁴ Turkey: Including both the Asian and the European portions of Turkey.

Turquie: Y compris la partie asiatique et la partie européenne de la Turquie.

⁵ U.S.S.R.: These figures include data relative to the Byelorussian S.S.R. and to the Ukrainian S.S.R.

U.R.S.S.: Ces chiffres comprennent les données relatives à la R.S.S. de Biélorussie et à la R.S.S. d'Ukraine.

⁶ U.S.S.R.: For Byelorussian S.S.R. the inhabitants per square kilometer refer to 1977.

U.R.S.S.: Pour la R.S.S. de Biélorussie le nombre d'habitants au kilomètre carré se réfère à 1977.

⁷ U.S.A.: Hawaii, a State of the United States of America, is included in Northern America, rather than Oceania.

U.S.A.: Hawaii, Etat des Etats-Unis d'Amérique, est compris dans l'Amérique septentrionale plutôt que dans l'Océanie.

⁸ U.S.A.: "De jure" population, but excluding civilian citizens absent from the country for an extended period of time estimated at 764701 at the time of the 1960 census.

U.S.A.: Population «de droit», mais non compris les civils absents du pays pour une durée indéterminée dont le nombre a été estimé à 764701 lors du recensement de 1960.

**Population and the Gross National Product/
Population et le produit national brut**

(estimation)

Country/Pays		1960	1965	1970	1975	1977	1980
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Albania/Albanie							
1. Population	thousands	1607	1865	2136	2424	2546	2734
	%	100,0	116,1	132,9	150,8	158,4	170,1
	%			100,0	113,5	119,2	128,0
	%				100,0	105,0	112,8
2. Gross National Product per capita							
a) at market prices	\$	....	....	700	510	....	840 ¹
	%			100,0	72,9		120,0
	%				100,0		164,7
Austria/Autriche							
1. Population	thousands	7048	7250	7426	7520	7518	7510
	%	100,0	102,9	105,4	106,7	106,7	106,5
	%			100,0	101,3	101,2	101,1
	%				100,0	100,0	99,8
2. Gross National Product per capita							
a) at market prices	\$	835	1281	2010	4870	6450	10230
	%	100,0	153,4	240,7	583,2	772,5	1225,1
	%			100,0	242,3	320,9	507,0
	%				100,0	132,4	210,1
b) at 1975 prices	\$	1744	2178	2899	4870	5883	8902 [*]
	%	100,0	124,9	166,2	279,2	337,3	510,4
	%			100,0	168,0	202,9	307,1
	%				100,0	120,8	182,8
Belgium/Belgique							
1. Population	thousands	9153	9464	9656	9801	9830	9857
	%	100,0	103,4	105,5	107,1	107,4	107,7
	%			100,0	101,5	101,8	102,1
	%				100,0	100,2	100,6
2. Gross National Product per capita							
a) at market prices	\$	1224	1791	2720	6270	8280	12180
	%	100,0	146,3	222,2	512,3	676,5	995,1
	%			100,0	230,5	304,4	447,8
	%				100,0	132,1	194,3
b) at 1975 prices	\$	2566	3223	4073	6270	7201	10195 [*]
	%	100,0	125,6	158,7	244,3	280,6	397,3
	%			100,0	153,9	176,8	250,3
	%				100,0	114,8	162,6
Bulgaria/Bulgarie							
1. Population	thousands	7867	8201	8490	8721	8804	8862
	%	100,0	104,2	107,9	110,9	111,9	112,6
	%			100,0	102,7	103,7	104,4
	%				100,0	101,0	101,6
2. Gross National Product per capita							
a) at market prices	\$	735	746	760	2110	....	4150
	%	100,0	101,5	103,4	287,1		564,6
	%			100,0	277,6		546,1
	%				100,0		196,7
b) at 1975 prices [*]	\$	772	1010	1496	2110	....	2940
	%	100,0	130,8	193,8	273,3		380,8
	%			100,0	141,0		196,5
	%				100,0		139,3
Canada							
1. Population	thousands	17909	19680	21324	22727	23280	23941
	%	100,0	109,9	119,1	126,9	130,0	133,7
	%			100,0	106,6	109,2	112,3
	%				100,0	102,4	105,3

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
2. Gross National Product per capita							
a) at market prices	\$ %/	1999 100,0	2456 122,9	3700 185,1 100,0	6930 346,7 187,3 100,0	8350 417,7 225,7 120,5	10130 506,8 273,8 146,2
b) at 1975 prices	\$ %/	4055 100,0	4540 112,0	5595 138,0 100,0	6930 170,9 123,9 100,0	7119 175,6 127,2 102,7	8163 * 201,3 145,9 117,8
Cyprus/Chypre							
1. Population	thousands %/	573 100,0	594 103,7	604 105,4 100,0	617 107,7 102,2 100,0	613 107,0 101,5 97,7	629 109,8 104,1 101,9
2. Gross National Product per capita							
a) at market prices	\$ %/	463 100,0	695 150,1	950 205,2 100,0	1240 267,8 130,5 100,0	1830 395,2 192,6 147,6	3560 768,9 374,7 287,1
b) at 1975 prices	\$ %/	738 100,0	1071 145,1	1296 175,6 100,0	1240 168,0 95,7 100,0	1581 214,2 122,0 127,5	2919 * 395,5 225,2 235,4
Czechoslovakia/Tchécoslovaquie							
1. Population	thousands %/	13654 100,0	14159 103,7	14334 105,0 100,0	14802 108,4 103,3 100,0	15031 110,1 104,9 101,5	15312 112,1 106,8 103,4
2. Gross National Product per capita							
a) at market prices	\$ %/	1568 100,0	1885 120,2	2230 142,2 100,0	3610 230,2 161,9 100,0	..... ..... ..... .....	5820 371,2 261,0 161,2
b) at 1975 prices *	\$ %/	1507 100,0	2076 137,8	2870 190,4 100,0	3610 240,0 125,8 100,0	..... ..... ..... .....	4640 307,9 161,7 128,5
Denmark/Danemark							
1. Population	thousands %/	581 100,0	4758 103,9	4951 108,1 100,0	5060 110,5 102,2 100,0	5088 111,1 102,8 100,6	5123 111,8 103,5 101,2
2. Gross National Product per capita							
a) at market prices	\$ %/	1233 100,0	2129 172,7	3190 258,7 100,0	6810 552,3 213,5 100,0	9160 742,9 287,2 134,5	12950 1050,3 406,0 190,2
b) at 1975 prices	\$ %/	3635 100,0	4747 130,6	5118 140,8 100,0	6810 187,3 133,0 100,0	7742 213,0 151,3 113,7	10444 * 287,3 204,1 153,4
Finland/Finlande							
1. Population	thousands %/	4430 100,0	4560 102,9	4606 104,0 100,0	4711 106,3 102,3 100,0	4737 106,9 102,8 100,6	4779 107,9 103,8 101,4
2. Gross National Product per capita							
a) at market prices	\$ %/	1065 100,0	1741 163,5	2390 224,4 100,0	5420 508,9 226,8 100,0	6190 581,2 259,0 114,2	9720 912,7 406,7 179,3
b) at 1975 prices	\$ %/	3226 100,0	4181 129,6	4375 135,6 100,0	5420 168,0 123,9 100,0	5024 155,7 114,8 92,7	7431 * 230,3 169,9 137,1

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
<i>France</i>							
1. Population	thousands	45684	48758	50768	52705	53079	53713
	%	100.0	106.7	111.1	115.4	116.2	117.6
	%			100.0	103.8	104.6	105.8
	%				100.0	100.7	101.9
2. Gross National Product per capita							
a) at market prices	\$	1196	1924	3100	5950	7500	11730
	%	100.0	160.9	259.2	497.5	627.1	980.8
	%			100.0	191.9	241.9	378.4
	%				100.0	126.1	197.1
b) at 1975 prices	\$	2795	3649	4718	5950	6274	9348 *
	%	100.0	130.6	168.8	212.9	224.5	334.4
	%			100.0	126.1	133.0	198.1
	%				100.0	105.4	157.1
<i>German Democratic Republic/ République démocratique allemande</i>							
1. Population	thousands	17240	17020	17058	16850	16765	16737
	%	100.0	98.7	98.9	97.7	97.2	97.1
	%			100.0	98.8	98.3	98.1
	%				100.0	99.5	99.3
2. Gross National Product per capita							
a) at market prices	\$	....	....	2490	3910	....	7180
	%			100.0	157.0		288.4
	%				100.0		183.6
b) at 1975 prices *	\$	....	....	3051	3910	....	4950
	%			100.0	128.2		162.2
	%				100.0		126.6
<i>Federal Republic of Germany/ République fédérale d'Allemagne</i>							
1. Population	thousands	55423	59041	60714	61832	61396	61561
	%	100.0	106.5	109.5	111.6	110.8	111.1
	%			100.0	101.8	101.1	101.4
	%				100.0	99.3	99.6
2. Gross National Product per capita							
a) at market prices	\$	1157	1908	2930	6670	8620	13390
	%	100.0	164.9	253.2	576.5	745.0	1174.6
	%			100.0	227.6	294.2	463.8
	%				100.0	129.2	203.7
b) at 1975 prices	\$	2254	3121	4031	6670	8052	12470 *
	%	100.0	138.5	178.8	295.9	357.2	653.2
	%			100.0	165.5	199.8	309.4
	%				100.0	120.7	187.0
<i>Greece/Grèce</i>							
1. Population	thousands	8330	8551	8793	9047	9284	9399
	%	100.0	102.7	105.6	108.6	111.5	115.2
	%			100.0	102.9	105.6	109.2
	%				100.0	102.6	106.1
2. Gross National Product per capita							
a) at market prices	\$	408	691	1090	2340	2950	4520
	%	100.0	169.4	267.2	573.5	723.0	1107.8
	%			100.0	214.7	270.6	414.7
	%				100.0	126.1	193.2
b) at 1975 prices	\$	982	1435	1932	2340	2262	3202 *
	%	100.0	146.1	196.7	238.3	230.3	326.1
	%			100.0	121.1	117.1	165.7
	%				100.0	96.7	136.8
<i>Hungary/Hongrie</i>							
1. Population	thousands	9984	10148	10338	10541	10648	10713
	%	100.0	101.6	103.5	105.6	106.7	107.3
	%			100.0	102.0	103.0	103.6
	%				100.0	101.1	101.7

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
2. Gross National Product per capita							
a) at market prices	\$ % %	814 100,0	1215 149,3	1600 196,6 100,0	2150 264,1 134,4 100,0	....	4180 513,5 261,3 194,4
b) at 1975 prices *	\$ % %	976 100,0	1184 121,3	1600 163,9 100,0	2150 220,3 134,4 100,0	....	2860 293,0 178,8 133,0
<i>Iceland/Islande</i>							
1. Population	thousands % %	176 100,0	192 109,1	204 115,9 100,0	218 123,9 106,9 100,0	222 126,1 108,8 101,8	228 129,5 111,8 104,6
2. Gross National Product per capita							
a) at market prices	\$ % %	1177 100,0	2474 210,2	2170 184,4 100,0	5930 503,8 273,3 100,0	7690 653,3 354,4 129,7	11330 962,6 522,1 191,1
b) at 1975 prices	\$ % %	13316 100,0	15240 114,4	7344 55,2 100,0	5930 44,5 80,7 100,0	4256 32,0 58,0 71,8	5006 * 37,6 68,2 84,4
<i>Ireland/Irlande</i>							
1. Population	thousands % %	2834 100,0	2876 101,5	2944 103,9 100,0	3127 110,3 106,2 100,0	3270 115,4 111,1 104,6	3307 116,7 112,3 105,8
2. Gross National Product per capita							
a) at market prices	\$ % %	642 100,0	978 152,3	1360 211,8 100,0	2390 372,3 175,7 100,0	3060 476,6 225,0 128,0	4880 760,1 358,8 204,2
b) at 1975 prices	\$ % %	2055 100,0	2492 121,3	2587 125,9 100,0	2390 116,3 92,4 100,0	2261 110,0 87,4 94,6	3287 * 160,0 127,0 137,5
<i>Israel/Israël</i>							
1. Population	thousands % %	2114 100,0	2563 121,2	2974 140,7 100,0	3455 163,4 116,2 100,0	3611 170,8 121,4 104,5	3871 183,1 130,2 112,0
2. Gross National Product per capita							
a) at market prices	\$ % %	901 100,0	1422 157,8	1960 217,5 100,0	3790 420,6 193,4 100,0	3760 417,3 191,8 99,2	4500 499,4 229,6 118,7
b) at 1975 prices	\$ % %	4929 100,0	5304 107,6	5820 118,1 100,0	3790 76,9 65,1 100,0	2010 40,8 34,5 53,0	1882 * 38,2 32,3 49,7
<i>Italy/Italie</i>							
1. Population	thousands % %	49642 100,0	51990 104,7	53661 108,1 100,0	55830 112,5 104,0 100,0	56461 113,7 105,2 101,1	57042 114,9 106,3 102,2
2. Gross National Product per capita							
a) at market prices	\$ % %	697 100,0	1104 158,4	1760 252,5 100,0	2810 403,2 159,7 100,0	3530 506,5 200,6 125,6	6480 929,7 368,2 230,6
b) at 1975 prices	\$ % %	1919 100,0	2310 120,4	3101 161,6 100,0	2810 146,4 90,6 100,0	2525 131,6 81,4 89,9	4173 * 217,5 134,6 148,5

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Luxemburg/Luxembourg							
1. Population	thousands	314	332	339	358	356	358
	%	100,0	105,7	108,0	114,0	113,4	114,0
	%			100,0	105,6	105,0	105,6
	%				100,0	99,4	100,0
2. Gross National Product per capita							
a) at market prices	\$	1449 *	1964	2890	6020	....	14510
	%	100,0	135,5	199,4	415,5		1001,4
	%			100,0	208,3		502,1
	%				100,0		241,0
Malta/Malte							
1. Population	thousands	329	319	326	328	332	364
	%	100,0	97,0	99,1	99,7	100,9	110,6
	%			100,0	100,6	101,4	111,7
	%				100,0	101,2	111,0
2. Gross National Product per capita							
a) at market prices	\$	422 *	502	810	1390	1870	3470
	%	100,0	119,0	191,9	329,4	443,1	822,3
	%			100,0	171,6	230,9	428,4
	%				100,0	134,5	249,6
b) at 1975 prices	\$	572	640	902	1390	1636	2927 *
	%	100,0	111,9	157,7	243,0	286,0	511,7
	%			100,0	154,1	181,4	324,5
	%				100,0	117,7	210,6
Netherlands/Pays-Bas							
1. Population	thousands	11480	12292	13032	13653	13853	14144
	%	100,0	107,1	113,5	118,9	120,7	123,2
	%			100,0	104,8	106,3	108,5
	%				100,0	101,5	103,6
2. Gross National Product per capita							
	\$	946	1550	2430	5750	7710	11470
	%	100,0	163,8	256,9	607,8	815,0	1212,5
	%			100,0	236,6	317,3	472,0
	%				100,0	134,1	199,5
b) at 1975 prices	\$	2446	3136	3803	5750	6622	9447 *
	%	100,0	128,2	155,5	235,1	270,7	386,2
	%			100,0	151,2	174,1	248,4
	%				100,0	115,2	164,3
Norway/Norvège							
1. Population	thousands	3581	3723	3877	4007	4043	4086
	%	100,0	104,0	108,3	111,9	112,9	114,1
	%			100,0	103,4	104,3	105,4
	%				100,0	100,9	102,0
2. Gross National Product per capita							
a) at market prices	\$	1230	1884	2860	6760	8570	12650
	%	100,0	153,2	232,5	549,6	696,7	1028,5
	%			100,0	236,4	299,7	442,3
	%				100,0	126,8	187,1
b) at 1975 prices	\$	2808	3555	4243	6760	7406	10503 *
	%	100,0	126,6	151,1	240,7	263,7	374,0
	%			100,0	159,3	174,5	247,5
	%				100,0	109,6	155,4
Poland/Pologne							
1. Population	thousands	29561	31496	32526	34022	34698	35578
	%	100,0	106,5	110,0	115,1	117,4	120,4
	%			100,0	104,6	106,7	109,4
	%				100,0	102,0	104,6
2. Gross National Product per capita							
a) at market prices	\$	833	1114	1400	2600	....	3900
	%	100,0	133,7	168,1	312,1		468,2
	%			100,0	185,7		278,6
	%				100,0		150,0
b) at 1975 prices *	\$	1077	1348	1741	2600	....	3060
	%	100,0	125,2	161,7	241,4		284,1
	%			100,0	149,3		175,8
	%				100,0		117,7

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
<i>Portugal</i>							
1. Population	thousands	8826	9199	9044	9426	9730	9933
	%	100.0	104.2	102.5	106.8	110.2	112.5
	%			100.0	104.2	107.6	109.8
	%				100.0	103.2	105.4
2. Gross National Product per capita							
a) at market prices	\$	278	406	660	1370	1840	2350
	%	100.0	146.0	237.4	544.7	661.9	845.3
	%			100.0	237.9	278.8	356.1
	%				100.0	117.2	149.7
b) at 1975 prices	\$	629	845	1129	1570	1244	1399 *
	%	100.0	134.3	179.5	249.6	197.8	222.4
	%			100.0	139.1	110.2	123.9
	%				100.0	79.2	89.1
<i>Romania/Roumanie</i>							
1. Population	thousands	18403	19027	20253	21245	21458	22201
	%	100.0	103.4	110.0	115.4	117.7	120.6
	%			100.0	104.9	106.9	109.6
	%				100.0	101.9	104.5
2. Gross National Product per capita							
a) at market prices	\$	....	....	930	1240	....	2340
	%			100.0	133.3		251.4
	%				100.0		188.7
b) at 1975 prices *	\$	....	....	767	1240		1864
	%			100.0	161.7		243.0
	%				100.0		150.3
<i>Spain/Espagne</i>							
1. Population	thousands	30303	32060	33779	35596	36351	37430
	%	100.0	105.8	111.5	117.5	120.0	123.5
	%			100.0	105.4	107.6	110.8
	%				100.0	102.1	105.1
2. Gross National Product per capita							
a) at market prices	\$	401 *	681	1020	2750	3260	5350
	%	100.0	169.8	254.4	685.8	813.0	1334.2
	%			100.0	269.6	319.6	524.5
	%				100.0	118.5	194.5
b) at 1975 prices	\$	1244	1541	1792	2750	2291	3363 *
	%	100.0	123.9	144.0	221.1	184.2	270.3
	%			100.0	153.5	127.8	187.7
	%				100.0	83.3	122.3
<i>Sweden/Suède</i>							
1. Population	thousands	7480	7734	8043	8193	8255	8311
	%	100.0	103.4	107.5	109.5	110.4	111.1
	%			100.0	101.9	102.6	103.3
	%				100.0	100.8	101.4
2. Gross National Product per capita							
a) at market prices	\$	1657	2550	4040	8150	9340	13520
	%	100.0	153.9	243.8	491.9	563.7	815.9
	%			100.0	201.7	231.2	334.7
	%				100.0	114.6	165.9
b) at 1975 prices	\$	3840	4853	6181	8150	7550	10282 *
	%	100.0	126.4	161.0	212.2	196.6	267.8
	%			100.0	131.9	122.1	166.3
	%				100.0	92.6	126.2
<i>Switzerland/Suisse</i>							
1. Population	thousands	5362	5860	6267	6405	6327	6373
	%	100.0	109.3	116.9	119.5	118.0	118.9
	%			100.0	102.2	101.0	101.7
	%				100.0	98.8	99.5
2. Gross National Product per capita							
a) at market prices	\$	1497 *		3320	8410	11080	16440
	%	100.0		221.8	561.8	740.1	1098.2
	%		154.1	100.0	233.3	333.7	495.2
	%				100.0	131.7	195.5
b) at 1975 prices	\$	3401	4134	4930	8410	10754	15838 *
	%	100.0	121.6	143.0	247.3	316.2	465.7
	%			100.0	170.6	218.1	321.3
	%				100.0	127.9	188.3

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
<i>Turkey/Turquie</i>							
1. Population	thousands	27509	31370	34848	40348	42080	44924
	%	100,0	114,0	126,7	146,7	153,0	163,3
	%			100,0	115,8	120,8	128,9
	%				100,0	104,3	111,3
2. Gross National Product per capita				310			
a) at market prices	\$	206	285	150,5	900	1100	1460
	%	100,0	138,3	100,0	436,9	534,0	708,7
	%				280,3	354,8	471,0
	%				100,0	122,2	162,2
b) at 1975 prices	\$	898	992	777	900	758	893 *
	%	100,0	110,5	86,5	100,2	84,4	99,4
	%			100,0	115,8	97,6	114,9
	%				100,0	84,2	99,2
<i>U.S.S.R./U.R.S.S.</i>							
1. Population	thousands	214330	230940	242757	254393	258932	265542
	%	100,0	107,7	113,3	118,7	120,8	123,9
	%			100,0	104,8	106,7	109,4
	%				100,0	101,8	104,4
2. Gross National Product per capita							
a) at market prices	\$	1208	1501	1790	2550	....	4550
	%	100,0	124,3	148,2	211,1		376,7
	%			100,0	142,5		254,2
	%				100,0		178,4
b) at 1975 prices *	\$	1150	1461	2031	2550	....	3320
	%	100,0	127,0	176,6	221,7		288,7
	%			100,0	125,6		163,4
	%				100,0		130,2
<i>United Kingdom/Royaume-Uni</i>							
1. Population	thousands	52373	54180	55416	55890	55850	55945
	%	100,0	103,5	105,8	106,7	106,6	106,8
	%			100,0	100,9	100,8	101,0
	%				100,0	99,9	100,1
2. Gross National Product per capita							
a) at market prices	\$	1342	1883	2270	3780	4540	7920
	%	100,0	136,6	169,2	281,7	338,3	590,2
	%			100,0	166,5	200,0	348,9
	%				100,0	120,1	209,5
b) at 1975 prices	\$	3764	4303	4201	3780	3487	5623 *
	%	100,0	114,3	111,6	100,4	92,6	149,4
	%			100,0	90,0	83,0	133,8
	%				100,0	92,2	148,8
<i>U.S.A./Etats-Unis d'Amérique</i>							
1. Population	thousands	180684	194300	204878	213559	216880	227640
	%	100,0	107,5	113,4	118,2	120,0	126,0
	%			100,0	104,2	105,9	111,1
	%				100,0	101,6	106,6
2. Gross National Product per capita							
a) at market prices	\$	2800	3541	4795	7159	8750	11360
	%	100,0	126,5	171,3	255,7	312,5	405,7
	%			100,0	149,3	182,5	236,9
	%				100,0	122,2	158,7
b) at 1975 prices	\$	5150	6021	6652	7159	7859	9926
	%	100,0	116,9	129,2	139,0	152,6	192,7
	%			100,0	107,6	118,1	149,2
	%				100,0	109,8	138,6
<i>Yugoslavia/Yougoslavie</i>							
1. Population	thousands	18402	19430	20371	21352	21780	22344
	%		105,6	110,7	116,0	118,4	121,4
	%			100,0	104,8	106,9	109,7
	%				100,0	102,0	104,6

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
2. Gross National Product per capita							
a) at market prices	\$ % %			650 100,0	1550 238,5 100,0	....	2620 403,1 169,0
b) at 1975 prices *	\$ % %			1202 100,0	1550 129,0 100,0	....	2110 175,5 136,1

Note : ¹ 1979.

Sources :

¹ Statistical Yearbooks of U.N.O. for 1963, 1967, 1970, 1978, 1979—1980.
² Statistical Yearbooks of UNESCO for 1970, 1975, 1976,

³ World Tables 1976 (World Bank, Washington).⁴ World Tables 1980 (World Bank, Washington).⁵ World Statistics in Brief, U.N., New York, 1981.⁶ International Financial Statistics — Yearbooks 1980 (International Monetary Fund, Washington, 1981).⁷ World Bank Atlas, for the years 1972, 1977, 1980 and 1981.

APPENDIX/APPENDICE 3

Evolution of total number of students/
Evolution du nombre total des étudiants

Country/Pays	Years/Années				
	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980
0	1	2	3	4	5
Albania/Albanie	6703 100%	12761 190,4%	25469 380,0%	14695 ¹ 219,2%	14568 ⁵ 217,3%
Austria/Autriche	38533 100%	49319 128%	59778 151,1%	95736 251,0%	136774 354,9%
Belgium/Belgique	51999 100%	84000 161,5%	124857 240,1%	159660 307,0%	196153 377,2%
Bulgaria/Bulgarie	61152 100%	100102 163,7%	99596 162,9%	128593 210,3%	101359 165,7%
Canada	164982 100%	364100 220,7%	642013 389,1%	818153 495,9%	888444 538,5%
Cyprus/Chypre	.... ....	288 100%	698 242,4%	602 209%	1940 673,6%
Czechoslovakia/Tchécoslovaquie	94040 100%	144990 154,2%	131099 139,4%	155059 164,9%	197041 209,5%
Denmark/Danemark	28290 100%	51803 183,1%	76024 268,7%	110271 389,8%	106241 375,5%
Finland/Finlande	23552 100%	38775 164,6%	59769 253,8%	114272 485,2%	123165 522,9%
France	.... ....	530024 100%	801156 151,2%	1038576 195,9%	1076717 203,1%
German Dem. Republic/ Rép. Dém. Allemande	.... ....	220591 100%	303141 137,4%	386000 175,0%	400799 181,7%
Germany Fed. Rep. of/ Rép. Féd. d'Allemagne	291226 100%	373099 128,1%	503819 173,0%	1041225 357,5%	1223221 420%
Greece/Grèce	29339 100%	58000 197,7%	85776 292,4%	117246 399,6%	117407 ² 411,2%
Hungary/Hongrie	.... ....	93957 100%	80536 85,7%	107555 114,5%	101166 107,7%
Iceland/Islande	791 100%	1117 141,2%	1706 215,7%	2970 375,5%	5219 659,8%
Ireland/Irlande	11721 100%	2811 186,1%	28501 243,2%	46174 393,4%	54746 467,1%
Israel/Israël	.... ....	35878 100%	55486 154,7%	75338 ³ 210%	88786 ² 247,5%

0	1	2	3	4	5
Italy/Italie	191793 100%	408095 212.8%	687242 358.3%	976712 509.3%	1117742 582.8%
Luxemburg/Luxembourg	264 ⁴ 100%	616 233.3%	363 137.5%	483 183%	748 283.3%
Malta/Malte	467 100%	1087 232.8%	1839 393.8%	1425 305.1%	945 ⁵ 202.8%
Netherlands/Pays-Bas	105995 100%	152748 144.1%	231167 218.1%	288026 271.7%	360033 339.7%
Norway/Norvège	9254 100%	27425 296.4%	50047 540.8%	66628 720%	79211 856.0%
Poland/Pologne	165687 100%	339508 204.9%	397897 240.1%	575499 347.3%	589134 355.6%
Portugal	24236 100%	34566 142.6%	50095 206.7%	79702 328.9%	91373 ³ 377.0%
Romania/Roumanie	71989 100%	130614 181.4%	151885 211.0%	164567 228.6%	192769 267.8%
Spain/Espagne	87388 100%	131766 150.8%	224904 257.4%	540238 618.2%	681022 779.3%
Sweden/Suède	37405 100%	77752 207.9%	141218 377.5%	162640 434.8%	203699 544.6%
Switzerland/Suisse	26798 100%	30446 150.9%	51426 191.9%	64720 241.5%	85127 317.7%
Turkey/Turquie	65297 100%	97331 149.1%	169793 260.0%	237604 363.9%	236605 362.4%
U.S.S.R./U.R.S.S.	2395500 100%	3860600 161.2%	4580642 191.2%	4854000 202.6%	5235200 218.5%
United Kingdom/Royaume-Uni	.... ....	432700 100%	601300 139%	732947 169.4%	832106 192.3%
U.S.A./Etats-Unis d'Amérique	3582726 100%	5526325 154.2%	8496117 237.2%	11184859 312.2%	12096895 337.6%
Yugoslavia/Yougoslavie	141058 100%	184923 131.1%	261203 185.2%	394992 280.0%	41.1995 292.1%

Notes : ¹ 1977, ² 1979, ³ 1974, ⁴ 1962, ⁵ Universities only/Universités seulement.

APPENDIX/APPENDICE 4

Evolution of total number of females in the higher education/
Evolution du nombre total des femmes dans l'enseignement supérieur

Country/Pays	Years/Années				
	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980
0	1	2	3	4	5
Albania/Albanie	1114 100%	2786 250%	8273 742.8%	6518 ¹ 585.1%	7221 648.2%
Austria/Autriche	8865 100%	11992 135.3%	17547 197.9%	36327 412.0%	57491 648.3%
Belgium/Belgique	13734 100%	27523 200.4%	45231 329.3%	66167 481.3%	86947 633.1%
Bulgaria/Bulgarie	24834 100%	43427 174.9%	50445 203.1%	73806 297.2%	56946 229.3%
Canada	62369 100%	139657 223.9%	257808 413.4%	367270 588.9%	445242 713.9%
Cyprus/Chypre	....	119 100%	306 257.1%	241 202.5%	806 677.3%

0	1	2	3	4	5
Czechoslovakia/Tchécoslovaquie	32026 100%	55329 172.8%	49678 155.1%	62514 195.2%	81973 256.0%
Denmark/Danemark	9233 100%	18192 197.0%	27895 302.1%	48837 528.9%	51925 562.4%
Finland/Finlande	10895 100%	19193 176.2%	28916 265.4%	.....	59356 544.8%
France	.....	202859 100%	.....	496049 244.5%	488509 ¹ 240.8%
German Dem. Republic Rép. Dém. Allemande	.....	42877 100%	130254 207.2%	.....	232336 369.5%
Germany, Fed. Rep. of/ Rép. Féd. d'Allemagne	66382 100%	88193 132.9%	135317 203.8%	400986 604.0%	503448 758.4%
Greece/Grèce	7705 100%	18511 240.2%	26976 350.1%	43361 562.8%	46064 ¹ 597.8%
Hungary/Hongrie	.....	36723 100%	34432 93.8%	51952 141.5%	50314 137%
Iceland/Islande	168 100%	324 192.8%	422 251.2%	1084 651.2%	.....
Ireland/Irlande	3573 100%	6641 185.9%	9767 273.4%	15842 443.4%	22248 622.7%
Israel/Israël	.....	15800 100%	24400 155.7%	34521 ¹ 218.5%	41696 ¹ 263.9%
Italy/Italie	53196 100%	137436 258.3%	259015 486.9%	380408 715.1%	476038 894.9%
Luxembourg/Luxembourg	84 ⁴ 100%	202 214.9	152 181.7%	204 217.0%	264 280.9%
Malta/Malte	193 100%	373 193.3	626 324.4%	401 207.8%	231 119.7%
Netherlands/Pays-Bas	27226 100%	38515 141.4%	64070 235.3%	94021 345.3%	143083 525.5%
Norway/Norvège	1915 100%	9355 488.5%	15135 290.3%	25088 1310%	36430 ¹ 1902.3%
Poland/Pologne	37541 100%	156301 271.6%	188734 328%	311867 542%	328416 570.7%
Portugal	7204 100%	12912 179.2%	22248 308.8%	35854 497.7%	43430 ¹ 602.8%
Romania/Roumanie	24106 100%	51360 213%	65353 271.1%	73690 305.7%	82113 340.6%
Spain/Espagne	20512 100%	30232 147.4%	60031 292.8%	195616 953.7%	298983 1457.6%
Sweden/Suède	12503 100%	31818 254.5%	59655 478.7%	65626 524.9%	91235 ¹ 729.7%
Switzerland/Suisse	.....	.....	10630 100%	17239 162.2%	25766 242.4%
Turkey/Turquie	13007 100%	20382 156.7%	32034 246.3%	52954 407.1%	61580 473.4%
U.S.S.R./U.R.S.S.	1041600 100%	1715700 164.7%	2246970 215.7%	2448591 235.1%	.....
United Kingdom/Royaume-Uni	.....	126600 100%	199800 157.8%	264254 208.7%	302820 239.2%
U.S.A./Etats-Unis d'Amérique	1325849 100%	2151722 162.3%	3507163 264.5%	5035862 379.8%	6202521 469.3%
Yugoslavia/Yougoslavie	40702 100%	62011 152.4%	103011 253.1%	137514 337%	186991 459.4%

Notes: ¹ 1977, ² 1979, ³ 1974, ⁴ 1962, ⁵ Universities only/Universités seulement.

Teachers and students by type of institution/Personnel enseignant et étudiants par types d'établissements

Country/Pays		Year/ Année	All institutions/ Total des établissements			Universities and equivalent institutions/ Universités et établissements équivalents			Other third level institutions/ Autres établissements du troisième degré		
			Total	Female/Féminin	% F	Total	Female/Féminin	% F	Total	Female/Féminin	% F
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Albania/Albanie ¹	Teachers	1960	362	51	14	362 ²	51 ²	14	./ ²	./ ²	
		1965	517	87	17	440	68	15	77 ³	19 ³	25
		1970	926	135	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
		1977	1.015	200	20	907	184	20	108	16	15
		1980	.....	.....	.....	1.103	222	20	—	—	—
	Students	1960	6.703	1.114	17	5.364	840	16	1.339	274	20
		1962	11.714	2.233	19	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
		1965	12.761	2.786	22	9.046	1.584	18	3.715	1.202	32
		1970	25.469	8.275	33	16.402	4.633	28	9.067	3.642	40
		1977	14.695	6.518	44	12.500	5.498	44	2.195	1.020	47
		1980	.....	.....	.....	14.568	7.221	50	.....	.....	.....
Austria/Autriche	Teachers	1960	2.971	282	9	2.971	282	9	—	—	—
		1965	4.591	532	12	4.565	522	11	26	10	38
		1970	6.980	832	12	6.671	743	11	309	89	29
		1975	.....	.....	.....	10.001	1.282	13	.....	.....	.....
		1976	.....	.....	.....	10.624	1.410	13	.....	.....	.....
		1977	.....	.....	.....	10.996	1.439	13	.....	.....	.....
		1978	.....	.....	.....	11.242	1.492	13	.....	.....	.....
		1979	.....	.....	.....	11.792	1.525	13	.....	.....	.....
		1980	.....	.....	.....	12.572	1.599	13	.....	.....	.....
	Students	1960	38.533	8.865	23	38.533	8.865	23	—	—	—
		1965	49.319	11.992	24	48.895	11.668	24	424	324	76
		1970	59.773	17.547	29	53.152	13.269	25	6.626	4.278	65
		1975	96.736	36.527	38	86.123	28.931	34	10.613	7.596	72
		1976	104.525	40.263	39	93.583	32.794	35	10.942	7.469	68
		1977	110.948	44.179	40	100.850	36.903	37	10.098	7.276	72
		1978	118.672	48.270	41	108.987	41.084	38	9.685	7.185	74
		1979	127.746	52.964	41	118.186	45.627	39	9.560	7.337	77
		1980	136.774	57.491	42	127.423	50.200	39	9.351	7.291	78
Belgium/Belgique	Students	1960	51.999	13.734	26	30.692	5.855	19	21.307	7.879	37
		1965	84.000	27.523	33	48.800	11.688	24	35.200	15.835	45
		1970	124.857	45.231	36	75.106	21.483	29	49.751	23.748	48
		1975	159.660	66.167	41	83.360	27.773	33	76.300	38.394	50
		1976	169.649	72.181	43	86.782	29.649	34	82.867	42.532	51
		1977	177.145	76.675	43	89.349	31.209	35	87.796	45.466	52
		1978	200.136	83.664	42	89.638	31.684	35	110.498	51.980	47
		1979	188.232	82.020	44	92.484	33.194	36	95.748	48.826	51
		1980	196.153	86.947	44	95.246	35.107	37	100.907	51.840	51

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Bulgaria/Bulgarie ¹	Teachers	1960	4.243	.....	.....	3.883	.....	.....	360	.....	.....
		1965	6.538	1.651	25	5.905	1.421	24	633	240	38
		1970	7.680	2.006	26	7.125	1.752	25	555	254	46
		1975	12.230	3.937	32	11.248	3.411	30	982	526	54
		1976	13.944	4.329	31	11.619	3.081	27	2.325	1.248	54
		1977	14.657	5.047	34	12.135	3.716	31	2.522	1.331	53
		1978	15.578	5.532	36	13.025	4.135	32	2.553	1.396	55
		1979	14.909	5.383	36	12.503	4.135	33	2.406	1.250	52
		1980	14.412	5.592	39	12.622	4.638	37	1.790	954	53
	Students	1960	61.152	24.834	41	54.965	21.834	40	6.187	3.100	50
		1965	100.102	43.427	43	84.467	34.045	40	15.635	9.382	60
		1970	99.596	50.445	51	89.331	43.508	49	10.265	6.937	68
		1975	128.593	73.806	57	108.814	57.257	53	19.779	15.849	80
		1976	129.507	75.352	58	106.277	56.480	53	23.230	18.872	81
		1977 ²	142.644	89.392	63	95.534	49.710	52	47.110	39.682	84
		1978	117.028	67.881	58	93.206	46.696	50	23.822	19.155	81
		1979	108.308	62.053	57	89.083	47.055	53	19.225	14.998	78
		1980	101.359	56.946	56	87.335	46.491	53	14.024	10.455	75
Canada	Teachers	1960	.....	.....	.....	16.455	2.360	14.	1.772 ²	1.069 ²	60
		1965	19.579	.....	.....	16.000	.....	.....	3.579	.....	.....
		1970	.....	.....	.....	24.612	3.140	13	556 *	250	38
		1971	41.905	6.460	15	28.025	3.650	13	13.880 *	2.810 *	20
		1975	.....	.....	.....	30.732	4.304	14	.....	.....	.....
		1976	49.533 *	.....	.....	31.533	4.533	14	18.000 *	.....	.....
		1977	52.114	.....	.....	32.167	4.781	15	19.947	.....	.....
		1978	53.766 *	.....	.....	32.650	4.897	15	21.116 *	.....	.....
		1979	52.756	11.262	21	32.953	4.908	15	19.803	6.354	32
		1980	53.434	12.565	24	33.015	5.105	16	20.419	7.460	37
	Students	1960	164.982	62.369	38	114.000	27.512	24	50.982	34.857	68
		1965	364.100	139.657	38	279.830	93.861	34	84.270	45.796	54
		1970	642.013	257.808	40	477.202	174.543	37	164.721	83.265	51
		1975	818.153	367.270	45	546.769	234.270	43	271.384	133.000	49
		1976	824.588	390.172	47	567.463	260.172	46	257.125	130.000	51
		1977	826.213	398.747	48	585.877	276.928	47	240.336	121.819	51
		1978	831.263	406.049	49	584.229	280.298	48	247.034	125.751	51
		1979	852.911	421.913	50	601.225	294.378	49	251.686	127.535	51
		1980	888.444	445.242	50	627.617	312.169	50	260.827	133.073	51

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Cyprus/Chypre	Teachers	1965	.....	.....		—	—	—	18 ¹	3 ¹	17
		1970	64	14	22	—	—	—	64	14	22
		1975	69	17	25	—	—	—	69	17	25
		1976	90	22	24	—	—	—	90	22	24
		1977	133	41	31	—	—	—	133	41	31
		1978	182	54	30	—	—	—	205	55	27
		1979	205	55	27	—	—	—	227	57	25
		1980	227	57	25	—	—	—	227	57	25
	Students	1965	288	119	41	—	—	—	288	119	41
		1970	698	306	44	—	—	—	698	306	44
		1975	602	241	40	—	—	—	602	241	40
		1976	782	334	43	—	—	—	782	334	43
		1977	1.097	595	54	—	—	—	1.097	595	54
		1978	1.455	671	46	—	—	—	1.455	671	46
		1979	1.522	680	45	—	—	—	1.522	680	45
		1980	1.940	806	42	—	—	—	1.940	806	42
Czechoslovakia/Tchécoslovaquie	Teachers	1960	10.504 ¹	1.800 ¹	17	10.504	1.300	17	—	—	—
		1965	18.576	3.671	20	18.576	3.671	20	—	—	—
		1970	16.402	3.321	20	16.402	3.321	20	—	—	—
		1975	21.298	5.230	25	21.298	5.230	25	—	—	—
		1976	21.786	5.480	25	21.786	5.480	25	—	—	—
		1977	22.595	5.664	25	22.595	5.664	25	—	—	—
		1978	22.773	5.883	26	22.773	5.883	26	—	—	—
		1979	22.915	5.880	26	22.915	5.880	26	—	—	—
		1980	22.478	5.816	26	22.915	5.816	26	—	—	—
	Students	1960	94.040	32.026	34	94.040	32.026	34	—	—	—
		1965	144.990	55.329	38	144.990	55.329	38	—	—	—
		1970	131.099	49.678	38	131.099	49.678	38	—	—	—
		1975	155.059	62.514	40	155.059	62.514	40	—	—	—
		1976	168.677	69.131	41	168.677	69.131	41	—	—	—
		1977	179.780	73.535	41	179.780	73.535	41	—	—	—
		1978	184.011	74.718	41	184.011	74.718	41	—	—	—
		1979	190.929	78.293	41	190.929	78.293	41	—	—	—
		1980	197.041	81.975	42	197.041	81.975	42	—	—	—

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Denmark/Danemark	Teachers	1965	6.423	....	....	4.408	....	....	2.015	....	....
		1971	10.467	....	....	6.369	....	....	4.098	....	....
		1975 ²	....	....	....	4.777	....	....	1.551 ¹	....	....
		1976 ²	....	....	....	6.433	....	....	....	....	....
		1977 ²	....	....	....	6.590	....	....	....	....	....
		1978	....	....	....	6.702	....	....	....	....	....
	Students	1960	28.290	9.233	33	14.862	3.725	25	13.428	5.508	41
		1965	51.803	18.192	35	29.223	8.944	31	22.580	9.248	41
		1970	76.024	27.895	37	43.944	14.330	33	32.080	13.565	42
		1975	110.271	48.837	44	60.106	21.870	36	50.165	26.967	54
		1976 ¹	110.637	51.820	47	90.277	37.580	42	20.360	14.240	70
		1977 ¹	117.656	54.580	46	97.001	39.832	41	20.655	14.748	71
		1978	104.978	49.028	47	84.895	34.264	40	20.083	14.764	74
		1979	106.579	51.599	48	86.009	36.282	42	20.570	15.317	74
		1980	106.241	51.923	49	85.388	36.318	43	20.853	15.605	75
Finland/Finlande	Teachers	1960	2.496	....	....	2.283	....	....	213	88	91
		1965	3.908	591	15	3.668	448	12	240	143	60
		1970	6.267	1.194	19	5.749	937	16	518	257	50
		1975	5.429	....	....	5.225	....	....	204	....	....
		1976	5.623	1.036	18	5.416	951	18	207	85	41
		1977	6.010	1.298	22	5.787	1.195	21	223	103	46
		1978	6.091	1.347	22	5.841	1.205	21	250	142	57
		1979	6.192	1.341	22	6.041	1.306	22	151	35	23
		1980	6.341	....	....	6.194	....	....	147	....	....
	Students	1960	23.552	10.895	45	22.517	10.369	46	1.035	526	51
		1965	38.775	19.193	50	37.395	18.319	49	1.380	874	63
		70	59.769	28.916	48	57.739	27.391	47	2.030	1.525	75
		1975	114.272	....	....	75.765	37.151	49	38.507	....	....
		1978	122.825	57.984	47	82.422	40.614	49	40.403	1.737	43
		1979	122.843	58.319	47	83.461	41.168	49	39.382	17.151	44
		1980	123.165	59.356	48	84.176	41.746	50	38.989	17.610	45

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
France ¹	Teachers	1955	.....	.....	.....	18.538	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
		1970	.....	.....	.....	35.679	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
		1975	.....	.....	.....	40.512	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
		1976	.....	.....	.....	41.905	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Students	1960	.....	.....	.....	214.672	86.936	40	.....	.....	.....
		1965 ¹	530.024	202.859	38	413.756	173.398	42	115.268	29.461	25
		1970 ²	821.156	.....	.....	641.156	.....	.....	143.000 *	.....	.....
		1975	1.038.576	496.049 *	48	811.258	386.800 *	48	227.318	110.040	48
		1976	1.042.738	515.997 *	49	821.591	391.900 *	48	221.147	106.097 *	50
		1977	1.086.938	539.512 *	50	837.776	399.000 *	48	249.152	140.512 *	50
		1978	1.020.503	493.329	48	855.361	407.100 *	48	165.142	86.179 *	52
		1979	1.060.412	488.509	56	862.270	416.370	49	198.142	71.775	56
		1980	1.076.717	.....	.....	869.788	.....	.....	206.929	82.104	59
German Democratic Republic/ République Démocratique Allemande	Teachers	1972	29.997	.....	.....	23.437	4.671	20	6.560	.....	.....
		1973	31.176	.....	.....	24.562	5.087	21	6.614	.....	.....
		1975 ¹	34.566	8.784	25	26.115	5.822	22	8.451	2.962	35
		1976	35.521	9.285	26	26.902	6.191	23	8.619	3.094	36
		1977	36.013	9.797	27	27.122	6.522	24	8.891	3.275	37
		1978	36.773	10.273	28	27.600	6.837	25	9.173	3.466	38
		1979	37.789	11.472	30	28.275	7.160	25	9.514	4.312	45
		1980	38.699	12.498	27	28.848	6.509	23	9.851	3.989	41
	Students	1960	69.129	.....	.....	69.129	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
		1965	270.591	62.877	29	106.791	28.177	26	111.030 ¹	34.500 ¹	31
		1970	303.141	130.254	43	136.541	49.354	36	164.630 ¹	82.932 ¹	49
		1975 ¹	386.000	.....	.....	142.567	66.890	47	243.433	.....	.....
		1976	382.204	.....	.....	135.207	62.892	47	246.997	.....	.....
		1977	384.158	.....	.....	134.876	62.531	46	248.332	.....	.....
		1978	385.630	219.672	57	133.698	62.210	47	251.932	157.468	63
		1979	399.204	227.547	57	135.644	63.816	47	263.538	163.731	62
		1980	400.799	232.336	58	137.554	65.297	48	263.245	167.039	64

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Federal Republic of Germany ^{1/} République fédérale d'Allemagne	Teachers	1965	....	....	....	....	....	....	9.078	656	7
		1970	....	....	....	77.582	....	....	12.771	1.190	9
		1975 ²	144.834	....	....	103.578	....	....	41.256	....	....
		1976	153.232	....	....	106.754	....	....	46.478	13.380	29
		1977	....	....	....	....	....	....	41.411	12.628	30
		1978	154.693	....	....	112.335	....	....	42.358	12.924	31
		1979	156.883	....	....	113.975	....	....	42.908	....	....
		1980	171.708	....	....	127.383	....	....	44.325	13.847	31
	Students	1960	291.226	66.382	23	....	....	....	....	....	....
		1965	373.099	88.193	24	253.201	52.109	21	119.898	36.084	30
		1970	503.819	135.317	27	352.131	89.092	25	151.688	46.225	31
		1975 ²	1.041.225	400.986	39	836.002	282.113	34	205.223	118.873	58
		1976	1.054.289	407.432	39	871.909	293.038	34	182.380	114.394	63
		1977	1.073.733	424.604	40	905.645	311.778	34	168.088	112.826	67
		1978	1.111.713	449.206	40	938.141	331.504	35	173.572	117.762	68
		1979	1.151.978	470.321	41	970.284	349.425	36	181.694	120.896	67
		1980	1.223.221	503.448	41	1.031.590	378.556	37	191.631	124.892	65
Greece/Grèce	Teachers	1960	926	66	7	705	2	....	221	64	29
		1965	2.299 ¹	435 ¹	19	2.010	345	17	289	90	31
		1970	3.483	1.035	30	3.162	916	29	321	119	37
		1975	....	....	....	5.956	2.092	35	376 ²	146 ²	39
		1976	....	....	....	6.279	1.976	31	....	....	....
		1977	....	....	....	6.450	2.237	35	....	....	....
		1978	....	....	....	6.482	2.287	35	....	....	....
		1979	7.932	2.744	35	6.129	2.146	35	1.803	598	33
	Students	1960	29.339	7.705	26	26.289	6.002	23	3.050	1.703	56
		1965	58.000	18.511	32	54.261	16.524	30	3.739	1.987	53
		1970	85.776	26.976	31	72.269	22.382	31	13.507	4.594	34
		1975	117.246	43.361	37	95.385	35.701	37	21.861	7.660	35
		1976	122.833	46.391	38	95.017	36.696	39	27.816	9.695	35
		1977	117.892	44.202	37	96.650	37.423	39	21.242	6.779	32
		1978	120.644	46.984	39	95.899	38.452	40	24.745	8.532	34
		1979	117.407	46.064	39	83.485	33.791	41	33.922	12.273	36

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Hungary /Hongrie	Teachers	1965	8.444	1.725	20	7.135	1.463	21	1.309	262	20
		1970	9.791	2.200	23	7.924	1.754	22	1.867	446	24
		1975	12.135	3.244	27	9.494	2.382	25	2.641	862	33
		1976	12.233	3.407	28	9.530	2.442	26	2.703	965	36
		1977	12.579	3.619	29	9.744	2.590	27	2.835	1.029	36
		1978	13.450	3.740	28	10.245	2.657	26	3.205	1.083	34
		1979	13.597	3.831	28	10.319	2.676	26	3.278	1.155	35
		1980	13.890	4.046	29	10.616	2.872	27	3.274	1.174	30
	Students	1965	93.957	36.723	39	69.240	28.672	41	24.717	8.051	33
		1970	80.536	34.432	43	54.627	23.957	44	25.909	10.475	40
		1975	107.555	51.952	48	67.983	33.081	49	39.572	18.871	48
		1976	110.528	53.161	50	69.619	34.201	49	40.909	20.960	51
		1977	108.649	54.929	51	67.896	32.938	49	40.753	21.991	54
		1978	105.926	53.240	50	65.613	31.375	48	40.313	21.865	54
		1979	103.469	51.851	50	63.732	30.200	47	39.737	21.651	55
		1980	101.166	50.314	50	61.767	29.099	47	39.399	21.215	54
Iceland/Islande	Teachers	1960	80	—	—	80	—	—	—	—	—
		1965	122	—	—	122	—	—	—	—	—
		1970	237	20	8	237	20	8	....	....	—
		1975	575	68	12	527	54	10	48	14	29
	Students	1960	791	168	21	791	168	21	—	—	—
		1965	1.117	324	29	1.117	324	29	—	—	—
		1970	1.706	422	25	1.706	422	25	—	—	—
		1975	2.970	1.094	37	2.789	965	35	181	129	71
		1976	4.035	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
		1977	3.265	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
		1979	4.176	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
		1980	5.219	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....

8	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Ireland/Irlande	Teachers	1965	....	....	....	1.318	186	14	....	....	
		1971	2.555	....	....	2.142	....	....	413	....	
		1975	4.088	....	....	2.261	....	....	1.827	....	
		1976	3.808	....	....	1.934	....	....	1.874	....	
		1977	2.108	....	....	1.726	....	....	382	....	
		1978	2.295	....	....	1.919	....	....	376	....	
		1979	2.606	....	....	2.242	....	....	364	....	
	Students	1960	11.721	3.573	30	....	....	....	....	....	
		1965	21.811	6.641	30	17.404	5.073	29	4.407	1.568	36
		1970	28.503	9.767	34	22.225	7.543	34	6.276	2.224	35
		1975	46.174	15.842	34	24.976	10.172	41	21.198	5.670	27
		1976	46.515	17.735	38	25.764	10.442	41	20.751	7.293	35
		1977	46.603	17.631	38	27.140	11.245	41	19.463	6.386	33
		1978	47.254	18.709	40	27.247	11.553	42	20.007	7.156	36
		1979	49.313	19.944	40	27.859	11.966	43	21.454	7.978	37
		1980	54.746	22.248	41	33.173	15.819	48	21.573	6.429	30
Israel/Israël	Teachers	1960	....	....	....	1.602	....	....	796 ¹	312	39
		1965	....	....	....	2.994	....	....	1.275 ¹	538	42
		1970	9.300 ²	....	....	6.783	....	....	2.517 ²	....	....
		1974	13.981	....	....	8.850	2.550	29	5.131	....	....
	Students	1965	35.878	15.800 ²	44	21.756	8.372	38	14.122 ¹	7.428 ^{2,1}	53
		1970	55.486	24.600 ²	44	40.087	17.340	43	15.399 ²	7.260	47
		1974	75.338	34.521	46	44.022	19.482	44	31.316	15.039	48
		1976	85.081	39.368	46	52.980	23.258	44	32.101	16.110	50
		1977	83.671	39.230	47	51.580	22.896	44	32.091	16.334	51
		1978	86.731	40.287	46	52.740	23.400	44	33.991	16.887	50
		1979	88.786	41.696	46	54.480	25.169	46	34.306	16.527	48

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Italy/Italie	Teachers	1960	....	....	....	17.171	950	6	....	....	....
		1965	....	....	....	26.053	1.556	6	....	....	....
		1970	44.171	....	....	44.171	....	....	....	....	....
		1975	41.824	....	....	41.824	....	....	....	....	....
		1976	43.277	....	....	43.277	....	....	....	....	....
		1977	43.120	....	....	43.120	....	....	....	....	....
		1978	....	....	....	42.562	....	....	....	....	....
		1979	....	....	....	43.220	....	....	....	....	....
		1980	....	....	....	42.531	....	....	....	....	....
	Students	1960	191.793	53.196	28	191.793	53.196	28	....	....	....
		1965	408.095	137.426	34	404.938	135.992	34	3.157	1.434	45
		1970	687.242	259.015	38	681.731	256.489	38	5.511	2.526	46
		1975	976.712	380.408	39	968.119	376.323	39	8.593	4.085	48
		1976	1.020.762	403.514	40	1.011.717	399.106	39	9.045	4.408	49
		1977	1.052.342	426.370	41	1.043.655	421.898	40	8.687	4.472	51
		1978	1.090.537	449.858	41	1.082.570	447.191	41	7.967	2.667	33
		1979	1.097.954	464.260	42	1.090.644	460.144	42	7.310	4.116	56
		1980	1.117.742	476.028	43	1.110.547	471.919	42	7.195	4.109	57
Luxemburg/Luxembourg	Teachers	1965	86	7	8	....	....	....	86	7	8
		1970*	122*	13*	11	....	....	....	122*	13*	11
		1975	137	11	8	....	....	....	137	11	8
		1976	163	8	5	....	....	....	163	8	5
		1977	172	19	11	....	....	....	172	19	11
		1978	168	18	11	....	....	....	168	18	11
		1979	175	....	....	....	....	....	175	....	....
		1980	250	....	....	....	....	....	250	....	....
	Students	1962	264	94	36	....	....	....	....	....	....
		1965	616	202	33	....	....	....	516	202	33
		1970	363	152	42	....	....	....	363	157	42
		1975	483	204	42	....	....	....	483	204	42
		1976	446	187	42	....	....	....	446	187	42
		1977	302	128	42	....	....	....	302	128	42
		1978	404	175	43	....	....	....	404	175	43
		1979	414	195	47	....	....	....	414	195	47
		1980	748	264	35	....	....	....	748	264	35

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Malta/Malte	Teachers	1965	178	25	14	97	3	3	81	22*	27
		1970	320	35	11	178	8*	5*	142*	27*	19*
		1975	236	13	6	179	9	5	57	4	7
		1976	285	22	8	160	10	6	125	12	10
		1977	224	15	7	125	7	6	99	8	8
		1978	....	....	....	149	8	5	....	....	....
		1979	....	....	....	174	....	....	....	....	....
		1980	....	....	....	129	7	5	....	....	....
	Students	1960	467	193	30	....	....	....	....	....	....
		1965	1.087	373	34	574	109	19	513	264	51
		1970	1.839	626	34	1,103	316	29	736	310*	42*
		1975	1.425	401	28	844	256	30	581	145	25
		1976	1.720	472	27	1.257	342	27	463	130	28
		1977	1.674	426	25	1,123	315	28	551	111	20
		1978	....	....	....	1.592	332	21	....	....	....
		1980	947	231	24	905	229	24	42	2	....
Netherlands/Pays-Bas	Teachers	1970	....	....	....	11.500*	1.050*	9	....	....	....
	Students	1960	105.995	27.226	26	40.727	7.305	18	65.268	19.921	31
		1965	152.748	38.515	25	64.409	11.570	18	88.339	26.945	31
		1970	231.167	64.070	28	103.382	20.338	20	127.785	43.732	34
		1975	288.026	94.021	33	120.134	29.995	25	167.892	64.026	38
		1976	305.150	102.855	34	129.196	33.811	26	175.954	69.044	39
		1977	320.501	111.224	35	137.426	37.522	27	183.075	73.702	40
		1978	328.968	117.371	36	143.160	40.775	28	185.808	76.616	41
		1979	350.778	133.688	38	149.344	44.365	30	201.434	89.323	44
		1980	360.033	143.083	40	149.524	46.227	31	210.509	96.856	46

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Norway/Norvège	Teachers	1960 ¹	1.226	79	6	1.226	79	6	....	....	....
		1965 ¹	2.852	387	14	1.976	124	6	876	263	30
		1970	5.118	847	17	2.673	298	11	2.445	549	23
		1975	6.650	1.071	16	3.757	446	12	2.893	625	22
		1976	6.697	1.103	16	3.845	470	12	2.852	633	22
		1977	6.679	1.170	18	3.851	485	13	2.828	681	24
		1978	7.019	1.240	18	3.774	472	13	3.245	768	24
		1979	7.624	1.715	23	3.879	495	13	3.745	1.220	33
	Students	1960	9.254	1.915	21	9.254	1.915	21	....	....	....
		1965	27.425	9.355	34	19.638	4.784	24	7.787	4.571	59
		1970	50.047	15.135	30	30.165	8.619	29	19.882	6.516	33
		1975	66.628	25.088	38	40.774	14.695	36	25.854	10.393	40
		1976	73.320	31.382	43	40.614	14.794	36	32.706	116.586	51
		1977	72.999	32.083	44	39.306	14.592	37	33.693	17.491	52
		1978	75.720	33.780	45	39.538	15.136	38	36.182	18.644	52
		1979	78.401	36.430	47	40.643	16.267	40	37.758	20.163	53
		1980	79.211	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Poland/Pologne ¹	Teachers	1960	19.098	4.922	26	19.098 ²	4.922 ²	26	—	—	—
		1965	....	....	....	22.960	6.332	28	....	....	....
		1970	....	....	....	33.695	9.945	30	....	....	....
		1975	....	....	....	50.272	17.068	34	....	....	....
		1976	....	....	....	51.759	17.686	34	....	....	....
		1977	....	....	....	53.808	18.484	34	....	....	....
		1978	....	....	....	54.975	18.934	34	....	....	....
		1979	....	....	....	55.941	19.254	34	....	....	....
		1980	....	....	....	57.083	19.726	35	....	....	....
	Students	1960	165.687	57.541	35	165.687	57.541	35	....	....	....
		1965 ³	339.508	156.301	46	251.864	94.400	37	87.644	61.901	71
		1970 ³	397.897	188.734	47	330.789	139.835	42	67.108	48.899	73
		1975	575.499	311.867	54	468.129	230.503	49	107.370	81.364	76
		1976	613.842	339.036	55	491.030	245.423	50	122.812	93.613	76
		1977	622.631	343.009	55	491.367	243.710	50	131.264	99.299	76
		1978	626.289	346.717	55	485.220	241.418	50	141.069	105.299	75
		1979	609.997	338.537	56	469.368	233.717	50	140.629	104.820	75
		1980	589.134	328.416	56	453.652	226.658	50	135.482	101.758	75

8	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Portugal	Teachers	1960	1.617	166	10	882	96	11	733	70	10
		1965	2,107	279	13	1,195	191	16	912	88	10
		1970 ¹	2.869	357	19	2,726	311	19	143	46	32
		1975	7.891	2,327	32	4,168	1,060	25	3,723	1,467	39
		1976	9.023	2,714	30	5,286	1,372	26	3,739	1,342	36
		1977	8.304	2,393	29	5,414	1,489	28	2,890	904	31
		1978	10.503	3,467	33	6,079	1,760	29	4,424	1,707	39
		1979	10.723	3,623	34	6,330	1,874	30	4,393	1,746	40
	Students	1960	24,236	7,204	30	19,781	6,201	31	4,475	1,093	22
		1965	34,566	12,912	37	28,012	11,281	40	6,554	1,631	29
		1970 ¹	50,095	22,248	44	43,191	19,797	46	6,904	2,451	36
		1975	79,702	35,854	45	51,489	23,854	46	28,213	12,000	43
		1976	95,841	41,360	43	67,860	29,402	43	27,976	11,958	43
		1977	85,360	36,238	42	64,169	28,960	45	21,191	7,278	36
		1978	92,149	43,438	47	63,322	29,126	46	28,827	14,312	50
		1979	91,373	43,430	48	65,701	30,470	46	25,672	12,960	50
Romania/Roumanie ¹	Teachers	1960	8.917	2.693	30	8.917	2.693	30	—	—	—
		1965	13.038	3.878	30	13.038	3.878	30	—	—	—
		1970	13.425	3.933	29	13.425	3.933	29	—	—	—
		1975	14.066	4.105	29	14.066	4.105	29	—	—	—
		1976	13.662	4.008	29	13.662	4.008	29	—	—	—
		1977	13.575	4.124	30	13.575	4.124	30	—	—	—
		1978	14.227	4.234	30	14.227	4.234	30	—	—	—
		1979	14.503	4.307	30	14.503	4.307	30	—	—	—
		1980	14.582	4.364	30	14.592	4.364	30	—	—	—
	Students	1960	71,989	24,106	33	71,989	24,106	33	—	—	—
		1965	130,614	51,360	39	130,614	51,360	39	—	—	—
		1970	151,885	65,353	43	151,885	65,353	43	—	—	—
		1975	164,567	73,690	45	164,567	73,690	45	—	—	—
		1976	174,888	77,419	44	174,888	77,419	44	—	—	—
		1977	182,337	80,619	44	182,337	80,619	44	—	—	—
		1978	190,560	81,736	43	190,560	81,736	43	—	—	—
		1979	192,546*	82,795	43	192,546*	82,795	43	—	—	—
		1980	192,169	82,113	42	192,769	82,113	42	—	—	—

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Spain/Espagne	Teachers	1960	4,193	.....	.....	2,886	.....	.....	307	77	.....
		1965	7,820	.....	.....	7,549	.....	.....	271	.....	.....
		1971	19,617	.....	.....	17,847	.....	.....	1,770	.....	.....
		1975 ²	29,701	5,538	19	22,848	3,924	17	6,753	1,614	24
		1976	34,100	6,726	20	26,203	4,835	18	7,897	1,891	24
		1977	32,284	6,581	20	24,168	4,502	19	8,116	2,079	25
		1978	37,468	7,448	20	28,018	5,094	18	9,450	2,354	25
		1979	40,976	8,465	21	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
		1980	42,831	8,997	21	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Students	1960	87,388	20,512	23	77,123	13,870	18	10,265	6,642	65
		1965	131,766	30,232	23	125,879	26,651	21	5,887	3,581	61
		1970	224,904	60,051	27	213,159	56,307	26	11,745	3,744	32
		1975 ²	540,238	195,616	36	405,869	144,699	36	134,369	50,917	38
		1976	581,064	222,500	38	430,055	159,435	37	151,009	63,065	42
		1977	662,812	264,208	40	494,160	191,229	39	168,652	72,979	43
		1978	630,463	254,931	40	470,313	184,568	39	160,150	70,363	44
		1979	667,344	281,338	42	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
		1980	681,022	298,983	44	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Sweden/Suède	Teachers	1960	.....	.....	.....	1,838 ¹	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
		1965	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,949	941	48
	Students	1960	37,405	12,503	33	36,656	12,229	33	749	274	37
		1965	77,752	31,818	41	68,691	24,927	36	9,061	6,891	76
		1970	141,218	59,855	42	124,765	46,473	37	16,453	13,382	81
		1975 ²	162,640	65,626	40	113,348	41,529	37	49,292	24,097	49
		1976	171,181	71,788	42	118,940	48,830	41	52,241	22,958	44
		1977	190,105	83,689	44	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
		1978	198,798	90,373	46	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
		1979	209,865	94,987	45	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
		1980	203,699	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Switzerland/Suisse	Teachers	1960	.....	.....	.....	2.330	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
		1965	.....	.....	.....	2.342	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
		1970	.....	.....	.....	3.900	109	5	.....	.....	.....
		1975	.....	.....	.....	5.414	356	7	.....	.....	.....
		1976	.....	.....	.....	5.627	383	7	.....	.....	.....
		1977	.....	.....	.....	5.911	436	7	.....	.....	.....
		1978	.....	.....	.....	5.665	388	7	.....	.....	.....
		1979	.....	.....	.....	5.872	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
		1980	.....	.....	.....	5.450	437	8	.....	.....	.....
	Students	1960	26.798	.....	.....	21.346	3.597	17	5.452	.....	.....
		1965	40.446	.....	.....	32.921	6.526	20	7.525	.....	.....
		1970	51.426	10.630	21	42.178	9.499	23	9.248	1.131	12.2
		1975	64.720	17.239	27	52.627	14.088	27	12.097	3.151	26.0
		1976	72.375	19.801	27	54.198	15.123	28	18.177	4.678	26
		1977	74.730	20.732	28	55.898	16.272	29	18.832	4.460	24
		1978	78.120	21.996	28	57.610	17.254	30	20.510	4.742	23
		1979	81.530	23.738	29	58.953	18.498	31	22.577	5.240	23
		1980	85.127	25.766	30	61.374	19.915	32	23.753	5.851	25
Turkey/Turquie	Teachers	1960	4.071	771	19	2.807	558	20	1.264	213	17
		1965	5.806	1.376	24	4.033	926	23	1.773	450	25
		1970	9.229	2.098	23	6.382	1.454	23	2.847	644	23
		1975	15.412	3.759	24	9.448	2.279	24	5.964	1.480	25
		1976	16.981	3.990	23	9.973	2.382	24	7.008	1.608	23
		1977	18.391	4.256	23	11.075	2.609	24	7.316	1.647	23
		1978	20.153	4.703	23	12.315	2.787	23	7.838	1.916	24
		1979	20.643	5.101	25	12.919	3.100	24	7.724	2.001	25
		1980	20.917	5.312	25	15.522	3.734	24	5.415	1.578	29
	Students	1960	65.297	13.007	20	44.461	10.070	23	20.836	2.937	14
		1965	97.331	20.382	21	55.583	13.641	25	41.748 ¹	6.741 ¹	16
		1970	169.793	32.034	19	76.739	16.079	21	93.054	15.955	17
		1975	237.604	52.954	22	93.341	21.160	23	144.063	31.794	22
		1976	287.499	66.836	23	98.976	23.318	24	188.523	43.518	23
		1977	312.871	76.251	24	108.216	27.111	25	204.655	49.140	24
		1978	319.715	78.678	25	124.577	31.319	25	195.138	47.359	24
		1979	269.864	66.709	25	116.386	31.822	27	152.878	34.887	23
		1980	236.605	61.580	26	165.647	42.839	26	70.958	18.741	26

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
U.S.S.R./U.R.S.S. 1:2:3	Teachers	1965	201.130	75.625	38	....	....	....	....	....	....
		1970	277.493	104.060	38	....	....	....	....	....	....
		1975	317.152	118.298	37	....	....	....	....	....	....
	Students	1960	2.395.500	1.041.600	43	....	....	....	....	....	....
		1965	3.860.600	1.715.700	44	....	....	....	....	....	....
		1970	4.580.542	2.246.970	49	....	....	....	....	....	....
		1975	4.854.000	2.448.551	50	....	....	....	....	....	....
		1976	4.950.000	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
		1977	5.037.200	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
		1978	5.109.800	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
		1979	5.185.900	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
		1980	5.235.200	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
United Kingdom/Royaume-Uni	Teachers	1965	....	....	....	25.496	....	....	....	....	....
		1970	....	....	....	33.304	....	....	....	....	....
	Students	1965	432.700	126.600	29	186.400	48.400	26	246.300	78.200	32
		1970	601.300	199.800	33	258.700	73.900	29	342.600	125.900	37
		1975 ²	732.947	264.254	36	346.066	177.682	34	386.881	146.572	38
		1975 ²	750.180	269.489	36	361.785	125.375	35	388.395	144.414	37
		1977	760.085	271.577	36	375.592	132.925	35	384.493	138.652	36
		1978	788.186	280.237	36	400.213	143.955	36	387.973	136.282	35
		1979	799.462	289.919	36	405.084	149.522	37	394.378	140.397	36
		1980	832.106	302.820	36	407.665	156.439	38	419.481	146.533	35

8	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
U.S.A./Etats-Unis d'Amérique	Teachers	1965	412.000	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
		1970	574.000	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
		1975	670.000	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
		1976	687.000	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
		1979	822.000	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
		1980	395.992	104.663	26	305.982	71.980	24	90.010	32.683	36
	Students	1960	3.582.726	1.325.849	37	3.582.726	1.325.849	37	....	....	....
		1965	5.526.325	2.151.722	39	5.526.325	2.151.722	39	....	....	....
		1970	8.498.117	3.507.163	41	8.288.196	2.609.357	42	2.209.921	897.806	41
		1975	11.184.859	5.035.862	45	7.223.037	3.235.908	45	3.961.822	1.799.954	45
		1976	11.012.137	5.201.309	47	7.128.816	3.298.132	46	3.883.321	1.903.177	49
		1977	11.285.787	5.496.763	49	7.242.845	3.418.610	47	4.042.942	2.078.361	51
		1979	11.569.899	5.887.022	51	7.353.233	3.592.361	49	4.216.666	2.294.361	54
		1980	12.096.895	6.222.521	51	7.572.657	3.745.958	50	4.524.238	2.476.563	55
Yugoslavia/Yougoslavie	Teachers	1960	10.404	2.081	20	8.263	1.644	20	2.141	437	20
		1965	15.760	3.115	20	11.876	2.423	20	3.884	692	18
		1970	16.783	3.492	21	12.830	2.730	21	3.953	762	19
		1976	21.767	4.813	22	16.724	3.813	23	5.043	1.000	20
		1978	23.481	5.509	23	18.884	4.515	24	4.597	994	22
		1979	24.171	5.610	23	19.757	4.677	24	4.414	933	21
		1980	24.449	5.785	24	19.981	4.799	24	4.468	986	22
	Students	1960	141.058	40.702	29	109.886	31.215	28	31.172	9.487	30
		1965	184.923	62.011	34	116.273	37.863	33	68.650	24.148	35
		1970	261.203	103.011	39	180.129	69.225	38	81.074	33.786	42
		1975	394.992	157.514	40	271.517	109.450	40	123.475	48.064	39
		1976	406.542	160.830	40	287.324	114.709	40	119.218	46.121	39
		1977	425.485	167.070	39	305.925	120.900	40	119.560	46.170	39
		1978	440.665	173.769	39	325.972	129.205	40	114.693	44.564	39
		1979	448.755	179.216	40	336.472	135.893	40	112.283	43.323	39
		1980	411.995	186.991	45	310.650	142.517	46	101.345	44.474	44

* estimation

Albania :

- ¹ Including evening and correspondence courses.
- ² Data referring to non-university teacher-training are included with universities and equivalent institutions.
- ³ Non-university teacher-training only.

Bulgaria :

- ¹ Including evening and correspondence courses.
- ² The sharp rise in enrolment in 1977 for other non-university institutions was due to the introduction of a new course of study organized in post-secondary medical science institutions for middle-level medical professionals.

Canada :

- ¹ Data exclude all part-time students and teachers at non-university institutions.
- ² Non-university teacher-training only.

Cyprus :

- ¹ Non-university teacher-training only.

Czechoslovakia :

- ¹ Full-time only.

Denmark :

- ¹ Non-university teacher-training only.
- ² Data for 1975, 1976 and 1977 exclude part-time teachers.
- ³ Data on students for 1976 and 1977 are not comparable with those of the previous years due to classification changes.

France :

- ¹ The total number of students (all institutions) is over-estimated due to the fact that some students enrolled at institutions considered here as non-university «grandes écoles», and «classes préparatoires aux grandes écoles» and «sections de techniciens supérieurs» are also enrolled at the universities. The exact number of these students is not known.
- ² For 1965 and 1970 the number of students includes evening and correspondence courses.

German Democratic Republic :

- ¹ For 1965 and 1970 : The data which relate to the German Democratic Republic and the Federal Republic of Germany include the relevant data relating to Berlin for which separate data have not been supplied. This is without prejudice to any question of status which may be involved.
- ² Including evening and correspondence courses.
- ³ For 1965 and 1970 : Data referring to non-university teacher-training are included with other non-university institutions.
- ⁴ Due to the application of ISCED, data for 1975 include preparatory studies for higher education. Extended secondary school and vocational training (including university entrance examinations). The classification by ISCED levels 5, 6 and 7 was also changed and therefore data from 1975 are not comparable with the previous classification used.

Federal Republic of Germany :

- ¹ See the note 1 to German Democratic Republic.
- ² In 1971, a certain number of technical schools (Höhere Fachschulen) previously classified with education at the second level, were transferred to education at the third level (other non-university institutions).

Greece :

- ¹ For 1965 : Not including instructors and teaching assistants.
- ² Non university teacher-training only.

Hungary :

- ¹ Including evening and correspondence courses.

Albanie :

- ¹ Y compris les cours du soir et par correspondance.
- ² Les données relatives à l'enseignement normal non-universitaire sont incluses avec celles des universités et établissements équivalents.
- ³ Enseignement normal non-universitaire seulement.

Bulgarie :

- ¹ Y compris les cours du soir et par correspondance.
- ² En 1977, l'importante augmentation des effectifs s'explique par la création de nouveaux cours organisés dans les établissements d'enseignement post-secondaire des sciences médicales à l'intention des cadres moyens médicaux (personnel para-médical).

Canada :

- ¹ Les données ne tiennent pas compte des étudiants ainsi que du personnel enseignant à temps partiel dans les établissements de type non-universitaire.
- ² Enseignement normal non-universitaire seulement.

Chypre :

- ² Enseignement normal non-universitaire seulement.

Tchécoslovaquie :

- ¹ A plein-temps seulement.

Danemark :

- ¹ Enseignement normal non-universitaire seulement.
- ² Pour les années 1975, 1976 et 1977 les données excluent les professeurs à temps-partiel.
- ³ Pour 1976 et 1977, les données relatives aux étudiants ne sont pas comparables avec celles des années antérieures à la suite d'un changement de classification.

France :

- ¹ Le nombre total d'étudiants (ensemble d'établissements) est sur-estimé du fait que certains étudiants inscrits dans les établissements considérés ici comme non-universitaires (grandes écoles, classes préparatoires aux grandes écoles et sections de techniciens supérieurs) sont également inscrits dans les universités, sans que l'on puisse en indiquer le nombre exact.
- ² En 1965 et 1970 le nombre des étudiants comprend les cours du soir et par correspondance.

République Démocratique Allemande :

- ¹ Pour 1965 et 1970 : Les données se rapportant à la République Démocratique Allemande et à la République Fédérale d'Allemagne incluent des données relatives à Berlin pour lequel des données séparées n'ont pas été fournies. Cela sans préjudice des questions de statut qui peuvent se poser à cet égard.
- ² Y compris les cours du soir et par correspondance.
- ³ Pour 1965 et 1970 : Les données relatives à l'enseignement normal non-universitaire sont incluses avec celles des autres établissements non-universitaires.
- ⁴ Du à l'application de CITE les données à partir de 1975 comprennent les études préparatoires à l'enseignement supérieur, les écoles secondaires prolongées et l'enseignement technique (y compris l'examen d'entrée à l'université). La classification par des niveaux CITE 5, 6 et 7 a été également modifiée et donc à partir de 1975 n'est plus comparable avec la classification utilisée antérieurement.

République Fédérale D'Allemagne :

- ¹ Voyez la note 1 à la République Démocratique Allemande.
- ² A partir de 1971, un certain nombre d'écoles professionnelles supérieures (Höhere Fachschulen) précédemment classées dans l'enseignement du second degré ont été transférées dans l'enseignement du troisième degré (autres établissements non-universitaires).

Grèce :

- ¹ Pour 1965 : Compte non tenu des instructeurs et des assistants.
- ² Enseignement normal non-universitaire seulement.

Hongrie :

- ¹ Y compris les cours du soir et par correspondance.

Israël :

¹ For 1960 and 1965 : Non-university teacher-training only.

Luxembourg

¹ Data refer to students enrolled in institutions located in Luxembourg. At this level of education, the majority of students pursue their studies abroad.

Norway :

¹ For 1960 and 1965 Teachers : full-time only.

Poland :

¹ Including evening and correspondence courses.

² For 1960 Teachers : full-time only.

³ Data referring to non-university teacher-training are included with other non-university institutions.

Portugal :

¹ For 1970 : Data referring to other non-university institutions are included with universities and equivalent institutions.

Romania :

¹ Including evening and correspondence courses.

Spain :

¹ Following important structural changes in the educational system in 1972, teacher-training and certain types of vocational education previously shown at the second level are now counted at the third level of education.

² As from 1975, data include "universidad de educación a distancia".

Sweden :

¹ Data referring to non-university teacher-training are included with universities and equivalent institutions.

² As from 1975, data include certain schools previously classified at the second level.

Turkey :

¹ Data referring to non-university teacher-training are included with other non-university institutions.

U.S.S.R., Byelorussian S.S.R., Ukrainian S.S.R. :

¹ Figures relating to the Byelorussian S.S.R. and The Ukrainian S.S.R. are already included with those of the U.S.S.R.

² Data for all non-university education are included with those for universities and equivalent institutions.

³ Including evening and correspondence courses.

United Kingdom :

¹ The figures for 1960 and 1965 have been taken from "Education statistics for the United Kingdom", published by the Governmental Statistical Service.

² Beginning 1974, enrolment at the Open University is included : 51035 students (F. 20005) in 1975 ; 73146 students (F. 29197) in 1979.

NOTE : The data for 1980 are provided by the Office of Statistics of UNESCO./Les données pour l'année 1980 sont fournies par l'Office des Statistiques de l'UNESCO.

Israël :

¹ Enseignement normal non-universitaire seulement.

Luxembourg :

¹ Les données se réfèrent seulement aux étudiants inscrits dans les institutions du Luxembourg. La plus grande partie des étudiants luxembourgeois poursuivent leurs études à ce niveau d'enseignement à l'étranger.

Norvège :

¹ Pour 1960 et 1965 personnel enseignant : à plein temps seulement.

Pologne :

¹ Y compris les cours du soir et par correspondance.

² Pour 1960 Personnel enseignant : à plein temps seulement.

³ Les données relatives à l'enseignement normal non-universitaire incluses avec celles des autres établissements non-universitaires.

Portugal :

¹ Pour 1970 : Les données relatives aux autres établissements non-universitaires sont comprises avec celles des universités et établissements équivalents.

Roumanie :

¹ Y compris les cours du soir et par correspondance.

Espagne :

¹ En 1972, des changements structurels importants ont été introduits dans l'organisation de l'enseignement. De ce fait, à partir de cette date l'enseignement normal et certains types d'enseignement technique précédemment classés avec l'enseignement du second degré font partie de l'enseignement du troisième degré.

² A partir de 1975, «l'Universidad de educación a distancia» est incluse.

Suède :

¹ Les données relatives à l'enseignement normal non-universitaire sont incluses avec celles des universités et établissements équivalents.

² A partir de 1975, les données comprennent certaines écoles qui auparavant étaient classées dans l'enseignement du second degré.

Turquie :

¹ Les données relatives à l'enseignement normal non-universitaire sont incluses avec celles des autres établissements non-universitaires.

U.R.S.S., R.S.S. Biélorussie, R.S.S. d'Ukraine :

¹ Les chiffres relatifs à la R.S.S. de Biélorussie et à la R.S.S. d'Ukraine sont déjà inclus dans l'U.R.S.S.

² Les données pour tous les enseignements non-universitaires sont comprises avec celles des universités et établissements équivalents.

³ Y compris les cours du soir et par correspondance.

Royaume-Uni :

¹ Les chiffres pour 1960 et 1965 ont été tirés de l'«Education statistics for the United Kingdom» publié par les Services statistiques du Gouvernement.

² A partir de 1974 les effectifs de «Open University» sont inclus : 51035 étudiants (F. 20005) en 1975 ; 73146 étudiants (F. 29197) en 1979.

Distribution of students by levels/Etudiants par types de programmes

Country/Pays	Year/ Année	Total of students/ Total des étudiants		Level 5/ Niveau 5		Level 6/ Niveau 6		Level 7/ Niveau 7		Per cent of level in the total/ Pourcentage du niveau dans le total			Percent of females in total and by levels/ Pourcentage des femmes dans le total et par niveau			
		MF	F	MF	F	MF	F	MF	F	5	6	7	Total	5	6	7
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Albania/Albanie	1960	6.703	1.114	....	....	5.364	840	....	....	....	....	....	17,0	....	....	....
	1965	12.761	2.786	....	....	9.046	1.584	....	....	....	....	....	21,8	....	....	....
	1970	25.469	8.275	....	....	16.402	4.633	....	....	....	....	....	32,5	....	....	....
	1977	14.695	6.518	....	....	12.500	5.498	....	....	....	....	....	44,0	....	....	....
	1980	14.568	7.221	....	....	14.568	7.221	....	....	....	....	....	50,0	....	50,0	....
Austria/Autriche	1960	38.533	8.865	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	23,0	....	....	....
	1966	49.551	12.385	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	25,0	....	....	....
	1970	60.944	17.794	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	29,2	....	....	....
	1975	96.736	36.527	10.983	7.722	85.753	28.805	./.	./.	11,3	88,7	./.	37,8	70,3	33,6	./.
	1980	136.774	57.491	10.051	7.576	124.506	49.496	2.217	419	7,4	91,0	1,6	42,0	75,4	39,8	18,9
Belgium/Belgique	1960	51.999	13.734	....	....	51.999	13.734	....	....	....	100,0	....	26,4	....	26,4	....
	1966	53.792	13.354	....	....	53.792	13.354	....	....	....	100,0	....	24,8	....	24,8	....
	1970	75.106	21.483	....	....	75.106	21.483	....	....	....	100,0	....	28,6	....	28,6	....
	1975	83.360	27.773	....	....	75.991	25.732	7.369	2.041	....	91,2	8,8	33,3	....	33,9	27,7
	1979	108.232	82.020	72.275	44.259	115.957	37.761	./.	./.	38,4	61,6	./.	43,6	61,2	32,6	./.
Bulgaria/Bulgarie	1960	....	....	....	....	95.246	35.107	./.	./.	....	....	....	....	....	36,9	....
	1960	54.965	21.834	....	....	54.965	21.834	....	....	....	100,0	....	39,7	....	39,7	....
	1965	100.102	43.427	....	....	100.102	43.427	....	....	....	100,0	....	43,4	....	43,4	....
	1970	99.596	50.445	....	....	99.596	50.445	....	....	....	100,0	....	50,6	....	50,6	....
	1975	128.593	73.806	19.779	15.849	106.055	56.871	2.759	1.086	15,4	82,5	2,1	57,4	80,1	53,6	39,4
Canada	1980	101.359	56.946	14.024	10.455	85.330	45.363	2.005	1.128	13,8	84,2	2,0	56,2	74,6	53,2	56,3
	1960	114.000	....	....	....	114.000	....	....	....	....	100,0	....	....	....	....	....
	1965	205.888	64.980	....	....	205.888	64.980	....	....	....	100,0	....	31,6	....	....	....
	1970	412.329	154.061	....	....	412.329	154.061	....	....	....	100,0	....	37,4	....	....	....
	1975	546.769	234.270	....	....	484.070	216.215	62.699	18.055	....	88,5	11,5	42,8	....	44,7	28,8
Cyprus/Chypre	1980	888.444	445.242	264.854	134.836	546.895	281.855	76.695	28.551	29,8	61,6	8,6	50,1	50,9	51,5	37,2
	1965	288	119	288	119	....	....	....	....	100,0	....	....	41,3	41,3	....	....
	1970	698	306	698	306	....	....	....	....	100,0	....	....	43,8	43,8	....	....
	1975	602	241	602	241	....	....	....	....	100,0	....	....	40,0	40,0	....	....
	1980	1.940	806	1.940	806	....	....	....	....	100,0	....	....	41,5	41,5	....	....
Czechoslovakia/ Tchécoslovaquie	1960	94.040	32.026	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	34,0	....	....	....
	1965	96.202	36.741	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	38,2	....	....	....
	1970	131.099	49.678	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	37,9	....	....	....
	1975	155.059	62.514	....	....	155.059	62.514	....	....	....	100,0	....	40,3	....	40,3	....
	1980	197.041	81.975	....	....	197.041	81.975	....	....	....	100,0	....	41,6	....	41,6	....
Denmark/Lanemark	1960	28.290	9.233	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	32,6	....	....	....
	1965	51.803	18.192	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	35,1	....	....	....
	1970	76.024	27.895	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	36,7	....	....	....
	1975	110.271	48.837	48.357	26.316	61.914	22.521	./.	./.	43,8	56,2	./.	44,3	54,4	36,4	./.
	1980	106.241	51.923	23.418	17.737	82.823	34.186	./.	./.	22,0	78,0	./.	48,9	75,4	41,3	./.

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Finland/Finlande	1960	23.552	10.895	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	46,3	....	....	....
	1965	38.775	19.193	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	49,5	....	....	....
	1970	59.769	28.916	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	48,4	....	....	....
	1975	114.272	38.437	1.441	1.286	75.763	37.151	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
	1980	123.163	59.356	40.232	18.224	77.479	39.172	5.434	1.960	37,7	62,0	4,4	48,2	45,3	50,6	35,9
France	1960	214.672	86.936	....	....	214.672	86.936	....	....	....	100,0	....	40,5	....	40,5	....
	1965	413.756	173.398	....	....	413.756	173.398	....	....	....	100,0	....	41,9	....	41,9	....
	1970	861.156	....	....	....	861.156	....	....	....	....	100,0	....	....	....	....	....
	1975	811.258	....	64.504	....	999.010	....	147.744	....	8,0	73,8	18,2	....	....	....	....
	1980	849.788	....	84.371	....	835.718	....	149.690	....	9,7	73,1	17,2	....	....	....	....
German Democratic Republic/ République Démocratique Allemande	1960	69.129	....	....	....	69.129	....	....	....	....	100,0	....	....	....	....	....
	1965	108.791	28.377	....	....	108.791	28.377	....	....	....	100,0	....	26,1	....	26,1	....
	1970	138.541	49.354	....	....	138.541	49.354	....	....	....	....	....	35,6	....	35,6	....
	1975	386.000	....	86.241	....	157.192	102.369	142.567	64.899	22,3	40,7	37,0	....	....	65,1	46,9
	1980	400.799	232.336	90.712	43.343	172.533	123.696	137.554	65.297	22,7	43,0	34,3	48,0	47,8	71,7	47,5
Germany, Federal Republic of/ République Fédérale d'Allemagne	1960	291.226	66.352	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	22,8	....	....	....
	1965	373.099	88.193	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	23,6	....	....	....
	1970	503.819	135.317	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	26,9	....	....	....
	1975	1.041.225	400.986	205.223	....	825.383	....	10.619	....	19,7	79,3	1,0	....	....	....	....
	1980	1.223.221	503.448	191.631	124.892	1.014.682	373.699	16.908	4.857	15,7	82,9	1,4	41,2	63,2	36,8	28,7
Greece/Grèce	1960	29.339	7.703	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	26,3	....	....	....
	1965	56.000	18.511	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	31,9	....	....	....
	1970	76.198	24.279	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	31,9	....	....	....
	1975	117.244	43.361	21.861	7.660	95.385	35.701	....	....	18,6	81,4	....	37,0	33,0	37,4	....
	1979	117.407	46.064	33.922	12.273	83.485	33.791	....	....	28,9	71,1	....	39,5	36,2	40,5	....
Hungary/Hongrie	1960	29.344	11.136	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	37,9	....	....	....
	1965	93.957	36.723	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	39,1	....	....	....
	1970	80.536	34.432	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	42,7	....	....	....
	1975	107.555	51.952	39.572	18.871	16.302	11.847	51.681	21.234	36,8	15,2	48,0	48,3	47,7	72,7	41,1
	1980	101.166	50.314	41.424	21.881	13.966	9.783	45.776	18.650	40,9	13,8	45,3	49,7	32,8	70,0	40,7
Iceland — Islande	1960	791	168	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	23,2	....	....	....
	1965	1.117	324	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
	1970	1.706	422	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	24,7	....	....	....
	1975	2.970	1.094	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	36,8	....	....	....
	1980	5.219	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Ireland — Irlande	1960	11.721	3.573	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	30,5	....	....	....
	1965	21.280	6.487	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	30,5	....	....	....
	1975	42.391	15.906	18.290	4.446	24.132	9.773	3.969	1.687	30,4	32,0	8,6	34,3	24,3	40,5	42,5
	1980	34.746	22.248	20.441	6.441	29.276	13.549	3.029	2.225	37,3	53,5	9,2	40,6	31,7	46,3	44,2
Israel — Israël	1960	13.806	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
	1965	28.150	13.800	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	49,0	....	....	....
	1970	45.536	21.990	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	48,3	....	....	....
	1974	55.079	28.482	11.057	9.462	32.571	14.683	11.451	4.337	20,1	59,1	20,8	51,7	85,6	45,1	37,9
	1979	88.786	41.696	34.306	16.527	40.250	19.293	14.230	3.876	38,7	45,3	16,0	47,0	48,2	47,9	41,3

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Italy — Italie	1960	191.793	53.196	....	....	32.571	....	....	....	....	....	....	27,7	....	....	....
	1965	408.095	137.426	....	....	40.250	....	....	....	....	....	....	33,7	....	....	....
	1970	687.242	259.015	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	37,7	....	....	....
	1975	976.712	380.408	22.091	11.025	922.297	360.840	32.324	8.543	2,3	94,4	3,3	38,9	49,9	39,1	26,4
	1980	1.117.742	476.028	31.411	17.278	1.023.658	439.656	62.673	19.094	2,8	91,6	5,6	42,6	55,0	42,0	30,5
Luxemburg/Luxembourg	1962	264	94	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	35,6	....	....	....
	1965	616	202	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	32,8	....	....	....
	1970	363	152	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	41,9	....	....	....
	1975	483	204	483	204	....	....	....	....	100,0	....	....	42,2	42,2	....	....
	1980	748	264	748	264	....	....	....	....	100,0	....	....	35,3	35,3	....	....
Malta/Malte	1960	467	193	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	41,3	....	....	....
	1965	982	369	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	37,6	....	....	....
	1970	1.839	626	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	34,0	....	....	....
	1975	1.425	401	208	87	1.104	280	113	34	14,6	77,5	7,9	28,1	41,8	25,4	30,0
	1980	947	231	42	2	905	229	....	....	4,4	95,6	....	24,4	4,8	25,3	....
Netherlands/Pays-Bas	1960	40.727	7.305	....	....	40.727	7.305	....	....	....	100,0	....	17,9	....	17,9	....
	1965	152.748	38.515	....	....	152.748	38.515	....	....	....	100,0	....	25,2	....	25,2	....
	1970	231.167	64.070	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	27,7	....	39,4	25,0
	1975	288.026	94.021	119.378	44.912	48.514	19.114	120.134	29.995	41,5	16,8	41,7	32,6	37,6	42,5	29,7
	1979	350.778	133.688	151.474	68.098	49.960	21.225	149.344	44.365	43,2	14,2	42,6	38,1	45,0	....	....
	1980	360.033	143.083	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	39,7	....	....	....
Norway/Norvège	1960	9.254	1.915	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	20,7	....	....	....
	1965	27.425	9.355	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	34,1	....	....	....
	1970	50.047	15.135	....	....	....	8.107	....	....	....	....	....	30,2	....	....	....
	1975	66.628	25.088	24.198	10.590	17.143	9.929	25.287	6.391	36,3	25,7	38,0	37,7	43,8	47,3	25,7
	1979	78.401	36.430	34.061	19.015	19.052	....	25.288	7.486	43,4	24,3	32,3	46,5	55,8	52,1	29,6
	1980	79.211	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Poland/Pologne	1959	161.008	55.980	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	34,8	....	....	....
	1965	339.508	156.301	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	46,0	....	....	....
	1970	397.897	188.734	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	47,4	....	....	....
	1975	575.499	311.867	107.370	81.364	97.856	29.422	370.273	201.081	18,7	17,0	64,3	54,2	75,8	30,1	54,3
	1980	589.134	328.416	135.482	101.758	75.198	26.488	378.454	200.170	23,0	12,8	64,2	55,7	75,1	35,2	52,9
Portugal	1960	24.236	7.204	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	29,7	....	....	....
	1966	36.332	14.092	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	38,8	....	....	....
	1970	50.095	22.248	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	44,4	....	....	....
	1975	79.702	35.854	6.547	4.564	72.880	31.256	275	34	8,2	91,4	0,4	45,0	69,7	42,9	12,4
	1979	91.373	43.430	6.841	5.719	83.658	37.385	874	326	7,5	91,6	0,9	47,5	83,6	44,7	37,3
România/Roumanie	1960	71.989	24.106	....	....	71.989	24.106	....	....	....	....	....	33,5	....	33,5	....
	1965	130.614	51.360	....	....	130.614	51.360	....	....	....	....	....	39,3	....	39,3	....
	1970	151.885	65.353	....	....	151.885	65.353	....	....	....	....	....	43,0	....	43,0	....
	1975	164.567	73.690	....	....	164.567	73.690	....	....	....	....	....	44,8	....	44,8	....
	1980	192.769	82.113	....	....	192.769	82.113	....	....	....	....	....	42,6	....	42,6	....
Spain/Espagne	1961	91.150	21.597	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	23,7	....	....	....
	1965	131.766	30.232	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	22,9	....	....	....
	1970	224.904	60.051	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	26,7	....	....	....
	1975	540.238	195.616	137.997	50.920	402.241	144.696	/.	/.	25,5	74,5	/.	36,2	36,9	36,0	....
	1980	681.022	298.983	182.148	87.043	498.874	211.940	/.	/.	26,7	73,3	/.	43,9	47,8	42,5	....

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Sweden/Suède	1960	36.909	12.352	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	33,5	.....	.....	.....
	1965	81.100	33.808	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	41,7	.....	.....	.....
	1970	144.234	61.074	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	42,3	.....	.....	.....
	1975	162.640	.....	40.396	.....	109.734	.....	12.510	.....	24,8	67,5	7,7	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1979	209.865	94.987	136.291	66.601	60.869	25.023	12.705	3.363	64,9	29,0	6,1	45,3	48,9	41,1	26,5
Switzerland/Suisse	1960	21.346	3.597	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	16,9	.....	.....	.....
	1965	32.921	6.526	.....	.....	32.921	6.526	.....	.....	.....	100,0	.....	19,8	.....	19,8	.....
	1970	42.178	9.499	.....	.....	42.178	9.499	.....	.....	.....	100,0	.....	22,5	.....	22,5	.....
	1975	52.623	14.088	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	26,8	.....	.....	.....
	1980	85.127	25.766	24.674	6.417	52.240	17.514	8.213	1.835	29,0	61,4	9,6	30,3	26,0	33,5	22,3
Turkey/Turquie	1960	65.297	13.007	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	19,9	.....	.....	.....
	1965	97.331	20.382	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20,9	.....	.....	.....
	1970	169.793	32.034	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	18,9	.....	.....	.....
	1975	237.604	52.954	44.753	13.239	192.851	39.715	.....	.....	18,8	81,2	.....	22,3	29,6	20,6	.....
	1980	236.605	61.580	17.356	4.130	219.249	57.450	.....	.....	7,3	92,7	.....	26,0	23,8	26,2	.....
U.S.S.R./U.R.S.S.	1960	2.395.500	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1965	3.860.600	1.715.700	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	44,4	.....	.....	.....
	1970	4.580.642	2.246.970	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	49,1	.....	.....	.....
	1975	4.854.000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1980	5.235.200	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
United Kingdom/Royaume-Uni	1960	186.413	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1970	601.300	199.800	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	33,2	.....	.....	.....
	1975	732.947	284.254	300.960	122.965	345.901	120.637	86.086	20.652	41,1	47,2	11,7	36,0	40,9	34,9	24,0
	1980	832.106	302.820	239.522	69.420	491.658	202.296	100.826	31.104	28,8	59,1	12,1	36,4	29,0	41,1	30,8
U.S.A./Etats d'Amérique	1965	535.332	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1970	816.207	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1975	3.525.127	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1980	12.096.895	6.222.521	4.526.287	2.479.254	6.193.189	1.136.809	1.377.419	606.458	37,4	51,2	11,4	51,4	54,8	50,6	44,0
Yugoslavia/Yougoslavie	1960	140.374	40.700	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	29,0	.....	.....	.....
	1965	184.923	62.011	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	33,5	.....	.....	.....
	1971	282.346	111.444	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	39,4	.....	.....	.....
	1975	394.992	157.514	123.475	48.064	271.517	109.450	.....	.....	31,3	68,7	.....	39,1	38,9	40,3	.....
	1980	411.995	186.991	101.687	44.187	310.308	142.504	.....	.....	24,7	75,3	.....	45,4	43,7	45,9	.....

**Distribution of Students by ISCED levels and fields of study/
Etudiants par types de programmes et domaines d'études**

Country/Pays	Year/Année	Field of study/Branches d'études	International standard classification of education by level/ Classification internationale type de l'éducation par niveau							
			All levels/ Tous niveaux		Level 5/ Niveau 5		Level 6/ Niveau 6		Level 7/ Niveau 7	
			MF	F	MF	F	MF	F	MF	F
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Albania/Albanie ¹	1982	Total	11.714	2.233						
		Education science & teacher training	3.356	962						
		Humanities, religion, theology	1.384	328						
		Fine and applied arts	248	48						
		Law	769	51						
		Social and behavioural science	952	130						
		Natural sciences	1.190	352						
		Engineering	1.875	94						
		Medical and health related sciences	878	241						
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1.060	27						
		Other and not specified	2	—						
	1965	Total	12.761	2.786						
		Education science and teacher training	3.428	1,139						
		Humanities, religion, theology	1.628	414						
		Fine and applied arts	287	63						
		Law	671	53						
		Social and behavioural sciences	1.428	238						
		Natural sciences	1.955	445						
		Medical and health related sciences	980	291						
		Engineering	1.146	101						
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1.238	42						
	1970	Total	25.469	6.275						
		Education science and teacher training	6,179	1.877						
		Humanities, religion, theology	3.863	1.434						
		Fine and applied arts	348	94						
		Law	981	219						
		Social and behavioural sciences	1.845	732						
		Natural sciences	2.771	960						
		Medical and health related sciences	1.427	632						
		Engineering	2.727	417						
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2.788	239						
		Other and not specified	2.540	1.671						

APPENDIX/APPENDICE 7 (continued)

9	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Austria/Autriche	1980 ²	Total	....	....			14.568	7.221		
		Education science and teacher training	....	....			1.530	808		
		Humanities, religion, theology	....	....			1.041	591		
		Fine and applied arts	....	....			301	103		
		Law	....	....			311	119		
		Social and behavioural science	....	....			2.225	1.572		
		Natural sciences *	....	....			636	348		
		Medical and health related sciences	....	....						
		Engineering	....	....			2.725	861		
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	....	....			4.581	2.227		
		Other and not specified	....	....			408	135		
		* Include Mathematics and computer science								
	1980	Total	38.533	8.865						
		Education	255	117						
		Humanities	6.126	3.009						
		Fine arts	1.341	712						
		Law	4.634	695						
		Social sciences	5.785	1.261						
		Natural sciences	2.861	761						
		Engineering	10.361	357						
		Medical sciences	5.944	1.864						
		Agriculture	1.226	89						
	1966	Total	49.551	12.385						
		Education	842	496						
		Humanities	8.677	4.363						
		Fine arts	1.769	844						
		Law	5.714	893						
		Social sciences	8.150	1.625						
		Natural sciences	3.853	992						
		Engineering	10.609	521						
		Medical sciences	8.266	2.493						
		Agriculture	1.671	158						
	1975 ¹	Total	96.736	36.527	10.983	7.722	85.753	28.805	7.	7.
		Education science and teacher training	12.024	8.109	10.037	7.165	1.987	944	7.	7.
		Humanities, religion, theology	20.174	11.414	—	—	20.174	11.414	7.	7.
		Fine and applied arts	4.279	1.907	—	—	4.279	1.907	7.	7.
		Law	6.604	1.491	—	—	6.604	1.491	7.	7.
		Social and behavioural science	16.001	4.135	722	487	15.279	3.648	7.	7.
		Natural sciences	7.914	2.965	224	70	7.690	2.625	7.	7.
		Medical and health related sciences	12.752	4.657	—	—	12.752	4.657	7.	7.
		Engineering	12.698	940	—	—	12.698	940	7.	7.
		Agricultural, forestry and fishing	2.395	442	—	—	2.395	442	7.	7.
		Other and not specified	1.895	737	—	—	1.895	737	7.	7.

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
1976 ¹	Total	104.525	40.253	11.380	7.603	93.145	32.660	./.	./.	./.	
	Education science and teacher training	13.017	8.143	10.317	—	2.700	1.165	./.	./.	./.	
	Humanities, religion, theology	18.605	10.716	—	—	18.605	10.716	./.	./.	./.	
	Fine and applied arts	5.969	2.977	—	—	5.969	2.977	./.	./.	./.	
	Law	8.078	2.005	—	—	8.078	2.005	./.	./.	./.	
	Social and behavioural science	8.056	3.139	—	—	8.056	3.139	./.	./.	./.	
	Commercial and business administration	9.530	2.486	1.053	625	8.467	1.861	./.	./.	./.	
	Mass communication and documentation	780	310	—	—	780	310	./.	./.	./.	
	Home economics and domestic science	1	1	—	—	1	1	./.	./.	./.	
	Natural sciences	5.785	1.751	—	—	5.785	1.761	./.	./.	./.	
	Mathematics and computer science	4.256	1.207	—	—	4.256	1.207	./.	./.	./.	
	Medical and health related sciences	14.065	5.374	—	—	14.066	5.374	./.	./.	./.	
	Engineering	7.923	357	—	—	7.923	357	./.	./.	./.	
	Architecture and town planning	4.429	567	—	—	4.429	567	./.	./.	./.	
	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1.803	393	—	—	1.803	393	./.	./.	./.	
	Other and not specified	2.227	827	—	—	2.227	827	./.	./.	./.	
	1977 ¹	Total	110.948	44.179	10.595	7.439	100.353	36.740	./.	./.	./.
	Education science and teacher training	12.351	8.119	9.491	6.808	2.860	1.311	./.	./.	./.	./.
	Humanities, religion, theology	20.162	11.834	—	—	20.162	11.834	./.	./.	./.	./.
	Fine and applied arts	6.258	3.186	—	—	6.258	3.186	./.	./.	./.	./.
	Law	9.617	2.609	—	—	9.617	2.609	./.	./.	./.	./.
	Social and behavioural science	8.773	3.568	—	—	8.773	3.568	./.	./.	./.	./.
	Commercial and business administration	10.019	2.781	1.104	631	8.915	2.150	./.	./.	./.	./.
	Mass communication and documentation	951	401	—	—	951	401	./.	./.	./.	./.
	Home economics and domestic science	2	2	—	—	2	2	./.	./.	./.	./.
	Natural sciences	5.811	1.863	—	—	5.811	1.863	./.	./.	./.	./.
	Mathematics and computer science	4.278	1.249	—	—	4.278	1.249	./.	./.	./.	./.
	Medical and health related sciences	15.534	6.112	—	—	15.534	6.112	./.	./.	./.	./.
	Engineering	8.172	440	—	—	8.172	440	./.	./.	./.	./.
	Architecture and town planning	4.615	644	—	—	4.615	644	./.	./.	./.	./.
	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1.927	454	—	—	1.927	454	./.	./.	./.	./.
	Other and not specified	2.478	917	—	—	2.478	917	./.	./.	./.	./.
	1978 ¹	Total	118.672	48.270	10.209	7.364	108.463	40.906	./.	./.	./.
	Education science and teacher training	11.910	8.046	9.071	6.721	2.839	1.325	./.	./.	./.	./.
	Humanities, religion and theology	20.995	12.647	—	—	20.995	12.647	./.	./.	./.	./.
	Fine and applied arts	6.971	3.560	—	—	6.971	3.560	./.	./.	./.	./.
	Law	11.331	3.235	—	—	11.331	3.235	./.	./.	./.	./.
	Social and behavioural science	9.472	4.000	—	—	9.472	4.000	./.	./.	./.	./.
	Commercial and business administration	10.785	3.151	1.138	643	9.647	2.508	./.	./.	./.	./.
	Mass communication and documentation	1.187	501	—	—	1.187	501	./.	./.	./.	./.
	Home economics and domestic science	1	1	—	—	1	1	./.	./.	./.	./.
	Natural sciences	6.185	2.090	—	—	6.185	2.090	./.	./.	./.	./.
	Mathematics and computer science	4.540	1.334	—	—	4.540	1.334	./.	./.	./.	./.
	Medical and health related sciences	16.950	6.845	—	—	16.950	6.845	./.	./.	./.	./.
	Engineering	8.577	536	—	—	8.577	536	./.	./.	./.	./.
	Architecture and town planning	4.914	735	—	—	4.914	735	./.	./.	./.	./.
	Agriculture, forestry & fishing	2.085	524	—	—	2.085	524	./.	./.	./.	./.
	Other and not specified	2.769	1.065	—	—	2.769	1.065	./.	./.	./.	./.

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0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
Belgium/Belgique ¹	1979 ¹	Total	127.746	52.964	10.176	7.544	117.570	45.420	./.	./.	
		Education science and teacher training	12.026	8.418	8.946	6.876	3.080	1.542	./.	./.	
		Humanities, religion and theology	22.698	13.775	—	—	22.698	13.775	./.	./.	
		Fine and applied arts	7.230	3.720	—	—	7.230	3.720	./.	./.	
		Law	12.812	3.852	—	—	12.812	3.852	./.	./.	
		Social behavioural science	10.352	4.431	—	—	10.352	4.431	./.	./.	
		Commercial and business administration	12.391	3.716	1.230	668	11.161	3.043	./.	./.	
		Mass communication and documentation	1.397	605	—	—	1.397	605	./.	./.	
		Home economics and domestic science	13	13	—	—	13	13	./.	./.	
		Natural sciences	6358	2.211	—	—	6.358	2.211	./.	./.	
		Mathematics and computer science	4.550	1.326	—	—	4.550	1.326	./.	./.	
		Medical and health related sciences	18.410	7.701	—	—	18.410	7.701	./.	./.	
		Engineering	8.995	640	—	—	8.995	640	./.	./.	
		Architecture and town planning	5.159	771	—	—	5.159	771	./.	./.	
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2.191	570	—	—	2.191	570	./.	./.	
		Other and not specified	3.164	1.215	—	—	3.164	1.215	./.	./.	
		1980 ²	Total	136.774	57.491	10.051	7.576	124.506	49.496	2.217	419
			Education science and teacher training	11.402	8.329	8.724	6.799	2.569	1.482	109	48
			Humanities, religion and theology	23.643	14.459	59	53	23.482	14.370	102	36
			Fine and applied arts	7.450	3.856	—	—	7.450	3.856	—	—
			Law	14.112	4.384	—	—	14.112	4.384	—	—
			Social and behaviour science	13.092	5.891	627	492	12.306	5.362	159	37
			Commercial and business administration	13.217	3.812	641	232	11.796	3.415	780	165
			Mass communication and documentation	1.572	678	—	—	1.572	678	—	—
			Home economics and domestic science	27	27	—	—	27	27	—	—
			Natural sciences	7.523	2.773	—	—	7.402	2.761	121	12
			Mathematics and computer science	5.146	1.443	—	—	4.936	1.405	210	38
			Medical and health related science	19.580	8.448	—	—	19.515	8.420	65	26
			Engineering	9.695	750	—	—	9.302	736	393	14
			Architecture and town planning	5.360	828	—	—	5.199	815	161	13
			Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2.363	631	—	—	2.351	631	12	2
			Other and not specified	2.592	1.180	—	—	2.487	1.154	105	26
		1960	Total	51.999	13.734			51.999	13.734		
			Education	10.199	5.675			10.199	5.675		
			Humanities	4.464	1.755			4.464	1.755		
			Fine arts	2.233	379			2.233	379		
			Law	2.689	400			2.689	400		
			Social sciences	6.923	1.177			6.923	1.177		
			Natural sciences	3.911	972			3.911	972		
			Engineering	10.014	534			10.014	534		
			Medical sciences	10.198	2.824			10.198	2.824		
			Agriculture	1.272	14			1.272	14		
			Not specified	96	4			96	4		

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	1966 ¹	Total	....	....			53.792	13.354		
		Education	....	....			2.864	1.314		
		Humanities	....	....			7.196	3.264		
		Law	....	....			4.718	953		
		Social sciences	....	....			12.781	2.922		
		Natural sciences	....	....			6.590	1.938		
		Engineering	....	....			5.829	73		
		Medical sciences	....	....			12.162	2.836		
		Agriculture	....	....			1.652	64		
	1970 ¹	Total	....	....			75.106	21.483		
		Education	....	....			3.508	1.761		
		Humanities	....	....			8.719	4.423		
		Law	....	....			8.508	2.239		
		Social sciences	....	....			18.049	4.562		
		Natural sciences	....	....			7.364	2.467		
		Engineering	....	....			6.015	140		
		Medical sciences	....	....			19.213	5.556		
		Agriculture	....	....			3.312	277		
		Not specified	....	....			418	58		
	1975 1.2.3	Total universités et équivalentes	83.360	27.773	—	—	75.991	23.732	7.369	2.041
		Education science and teacher training	4.459	2.415	—	—	4.240	2.299	219	116
		Humanities, religion and theology	11.869	6.466	—	—	10.809	6.018	1.040	446
		Law	10.279	3.426	—	—	9.666	3.261	613	165
		Social and behavioural science	7.194	....	—	—	6.476	....	718	....
		Commercial and business administration	5.190	....	—	—	4.672	....	518	....
		Natural sciences	6.236	....	—	—	4.802	....	1.434	....
		Mathematics and computer science	2.501	....	—	—	2.338	....	163	....
		Medical and health related sciences	26.480	8.534	—	—	24.783	8.051	1.697	483
		Engineering	6.532	310	—	—	6.157	293	395	17
		Architecture and town planning	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Trade, craft and industrial programmes	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Transport and communications	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2.219	280	—	—	2.048	274	151	6
		Other and not specified	401	83	—	—	—	—	401	83
	1976 2.2.4	Total	169.649	72.181	79.669	39.544	89.980	32.637	—	—
		Education science and teacher training	24.637	15.580	19.840	12.899	4.797	2.681	—	—
		Humanities, religion, theology	12.965	7.482	—	—	12.965	7.482	—	—
		Fine and applied arts	4.260	1.860	4.260	1.860	—	—	—	—
		Law	10.517	3.542	—	—	10.517	3.542	—	—

8	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
		Social and behavioural science	12.629	5.366	5.613	3.403	7.016	1.963	./.	./.
		Commercial and business administration	19.393	7.611	11.301	5.632	8.092	1.979	./.	./.
		Mass communication and documentation	671	285	671	285	—	—	—	—
		Service trades	1.624	647	1.624	647	—	—	—	—
		Natural sciences	13.732	4.729	4.763	1.271	8.969	3.458	./.	./.
		Mathematics and computer science	./.	./.	./.	./.	./.	./.	./.	./.
		Medical and health related sciences	37.942	19.697	15.592	12.058	22.350	7.639	./.	./.
		Engineering	21.024	1.539	14.328	1.208	6.696	331	./.	./.
		Architecture and town planning	./.	./.	./.	./.	./.	./.	./.	./.
		Trade, craft and industrial programmes	./.	./.	./.	./.	./.	./.	./.	./.
		Transport and communications	./.	./.	./.	./.	./.	./.	./.	./.
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	5.684	2.330	1.081	149	4.603	2.181	./.	./.
		Other and not specified	4.571	1.513	596	132	3.975	1.381	./.	./.
	1977 ¹	Total	177.145	76.675	70.232	41.709	106.913	34.965	./.	./.
		Education science and teacher training	24.531	16.533	19.522	13.721	5.009	2.812	./.	./.
		Humanities, religion and theology	15.701	8.691	68	1	15.633	8.691	./.	./.
		Fine and applied arts	7.676	3.825	7.416	3.747	260	78	./.	./.
		Law	10.833	3.803	179	93	10.654	3.710	./.	./.
		Social and behavioural science	12.563	5.508	5.147	3.399	7.416	2.109	./.	./.
		Commercial and business administration	18.910	7.401	8.783	4.996	10.127	2.505	./.	./.
		Mass communication and documentation	154	17	154	17	—	—	./.	—
		Service trades	1.877	806	1.877	806	—	—	./.	—
		Natural sciences	12.574	4.816	3.223	1.172	9.351	3.644	./.	./.
		Mathematics and computer science	2.191	531	1.936	455	255	76	./.	./.
		Medical and health related sciences	42.732	21.825	16.343	12.538	26.389	9.287	./.	./.
		Engineering	15.483	784	2.367	120	13.116	664	./.	./.
		Architecture and town planning	2.724	537	1.269	267	1.455	270	./.	./.
		Trade, craft and industrial programmes	2.006	72	916	47	1.090	25	./.	./.
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	6.078	1.074	433	84	5.645	990	./.	./.
		Other and not specified	1.112	451	599	346	513	105	./.	./.
	1979 ²	Total	188.232	82.020	72.275	44.259	115.957	37.761	./.	./.
		Education science and teacher training	29.304	19.823	23.773	16.659	5.531	3.164	./.	./.
		Humanities, religion and theology	14.560	8.223	—	—	14.560	8.223	./.	./.
		Fine and applied arts	2.721	1.393	2.326	1.294	395	99	./.	./.
		Law	10.934	3.828	—	—	10.934	3.828	./.	./.
		Social and behavioural science	14.369	6.344	6.541	4.248	7.828	2.096	./.	./.
		Commercial and business administration	23.655	9.839	11.005	5.711	12.651	4.128	./.	./.
		Mass communication and documentation	156	30	156	30	—	—	—	—
		Service trades	1.348	609	1.348	609	—	—	—	—
		Natural sciences	20.183	4.646	3.581	615	16.602	4.031	./.	./.
		Mathematics and computer science	1.853	451	1.853	451	—	—	—	—
		Medical and health related sciences	41.335	22.281	18.933	14.259	22.402	8.022	./.	./.
		Engineering	7.088	365	—	—	7.088	365	./.	./.
		Architecture and town planning	3.483	720	—	—	3.483	735	./.	./.
		Trade, craft and industrial programmes	336	32	336	32	—	—	—	—
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	6.657	1.344	883	207	5.814	1.139	./.	./.
		Other and not specified	10.219	2.075	1.540	144	8.669	1.931	./.	./.

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Bulgaria/Bulgarie ¹	1980 ²	Total	.....	.....	.....	.....	95.246	35,107	..	..
		Education science and teacher training	.....	.....	.....	.....	5.812	3.375	..	..
		Humanities, religion and theology	.....	.....	.....	.....	14.419	8.235	..	..
		Law	.....	.....	.....	.....	11.397	4.216	..	..
		Social and behavioural science	.....	.....	.....	.....	8.820	2.637	..	..
		Commercial and business administration	.....	.....	.....	.....	5.787	1.196	..	..
		Mass communication and documentation	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	1	..	..
		Natural science	.....	.....	.....	.....	7.101	2.674	..	..
		Mathematics and computer science	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.545	999	..	..
		Medical and health related sciences	.....	.....	.....	.....	25.959	9.893	..	..
		Engineering	.....	.....	.....	.....	7.163	499	..	..
		Agriculture	.....	.....	.....	.....	5.660	1.263	..	..
		Other and not specified	.....	.....	.....	.....	581	119	..	..
	1960	Total	61.152	24.834*			54.965	21.834		
		Education	.....	.....			1.711	558		
		Humanities	.....	.....			4.563	2.866		
		Fine arts	.....	.....			1.309	599		
		Law	.....	.....			1.457	483		
		Social sciences	.....	.....			8.782	3.506		
		Natural sciences	.....	.....			4.955	2.946		
		Engineering	.....	.....			17.947	4.734		
		Medical sciences	.....	.....			5.541	3.162		
		Agriculture	.....	.....			8.700	2.980		
	1965	Total	100.102	43.427						
		Education	14.390	8.975						
		Humanities	6.796	4.583						
		Fine arts	2.146	970						
		Law	1.424	380						
		Social sciences	11.336	5.058						
		Natural sciences	9.286	5.205						
		Engineering	34.586	9.854						
		Medical sciences	7.139	3.868						
		Agriculture	9.771	3.515						
		Not specified	3.428	1.019						
	1970	Total	99.596	50.445						
		Education	8.452	5.320						
		Humanities	7.290	5.368						
		Fine arts	3.029	1.556						
		Law	2.592	1.095						
		Social sciences	14.513	8.179						
		Natural sciences	6.884	4.767						
		Engineering	39.796	14.089						
		Medical sciences	8.301	5.129						
		Agriculture	5.395	2.776						
		Not specified	3.344	2.166						

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	1975	Total	128.593	73.806	19.779	15.849	106.055	56.871	2.759	1.086
		Education science and teacher training	17.292	13.400	15.046	12.670	2.246	730	—	—
		Humanities, religion, theology	13.644	10.225	458	447	13.186	9.778	—	—
		Fine and applied arts	3.334	1.688	347	166	2.987	1.522	—	—
		Law	1.992	971	—	—	1.992	971	—	—
		Social and behavioural science	21.427	13.686	1.802	1.279	19.086	12.088	539	319
		Natural sciences	8.522	5.755	—	—	8.111	5.584	411	171
		Medical and health related sciences	11.286	7.440	949	782	10.191	6.560	146	98
		Engineering	47.045	18.719	1.177	505	44.417	17.816	1.451	398
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	4.046	1.920	—	—	3.839	1.822	207	98
		Other and not specified	5	2	—	—	—	—	5	2
	1976	Total	129.507	75.352	23.230	18.872	103.662	55.480	2.615	1.000
		Education science and teacher training	16.229	12.027	13.760	11.265	2.469	762	—	—
		Humanities, religion and theology	13.270	10.069	419	413	12.851	9.656	—	—
		Fine and applied arts	3.417	1.719	303	164	3.082	1.536	32	19
		Law	2.091	1.058	—	—	2.066	1.045	25	13
		Social and behavioural science	812	500	—	—	436	277	376	223
		Commercial and business administration	16.062	10.289	—	—	16.062	10.289	—	—
		Mass communication and documentation	1.792	1.268	—	—	1.792	1.268	—	—
		Service trades	1.795	1.357	1.795	1.357	—	—	—	—
		Natural sciences	4.864	3.276	—	—	4.643	3.151	221	125
		Mathematics and computer science	2.989	2.074	—	—	2.785	2.023	204	51
		Medical and health related sciences	16.641	12.087	5.847	5.213	10.632	6.768	162	106
		Engineering	41.788	16.468	—	—	40.471	16.119	1.317	349
		Architecture	1.061	547	—	—	1.007	516	54	31
		Transport and communications	1.979	598	1.106	460	839	135	34	3
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	4.689	2.006	—	—	4.527	1.935	162	71
		Other and not specified	28	9	—	—	—	—	28	9
	1977 ²	Total	142.644	89.392	47.110	39.682	93.252	48.801	2.282	909
		Education science and teacher training	15.267	10.742	12.808	9.964	2.459	778	—	—
		Humanities, religion and theology	12.783	9.742	530	524	12.253	9.218	—	—
		Fine and applied arts	3.439	1.781	322	188	3.094	1.575	23	18
		Law	1.776	857	—	—	1.749	844	27	13
		Social and behavioural science	764	464	—	—	385	241	379	223
		Commercial and business administration	14.693	9.033	—	—	14.493	9.033	—	—
		Mass communication and documentation	1.450	946	—	—	1.450	946	—	—
		Service trades	1.680	1.243	1.660	1.243	—	—	—	—
		Natural sciences	4.370	2.779	—	—	4.104	2.632	266	147
		Mathematics and computer science	2.799	1.812	—	—	2.639	1.777	140	39
		Medical and health related sciences	41.870	33.974	30.728	27.339	11.001	6.549	141	86
		Engineering	34.608	13.161	—	—	33.528	12.879	1.080	282
		Architecture and town planning	1.007	504	—	—	966	479	41	25
		Transport and communication	1.850	547	1.042	424	783	121	25	2
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	4.280	1.799	—	—	4.128	1.729	152	70
		Other and not specified	8	4	—	—	—	—	8	4

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1978	Total	117.028	67.881	23.822	19.185	91.303	47.690	1.903	806	
Education science and teacher training	13.794	9.579	11.442	8.823	2.352	756	—	—		
Humanities, religion and theology	12.595	9.557	528	513	12.067	9.044	—	—		
Fine and applied arts	3.534	1.847	317	188	3.199	1.644	18	15		
Law	1.368	615	—	—	1.344	604	24	11		
Social and behavioural science	648	393	—	—	317	192	331	201		
Commercial and business administration	13.925	8.437	—	—	13.925	8.437	—	—		
Mass communication and documentation	1.293	811	—	—	1.293	811	—	—		
Service trades	1.605	1.187	1.605	1.187	—	—	—	—		
Natural sciences	3.909	2.503	—	—	3.701	2.394	208	109		
Mathematics and computer science	2.552	1.673	—	—	2.436	1.636	116	37		
Medical and health related sciences	20.745	15.348	8.854	8.007	11.739	7.252	152	89		
Engineering	33.932	12.877	—	—	33.088	12.627	844	250		
Architecture and town planning	982	468	—	—	928	440	54	28		
Transport and communications	1.502	594	1.076	467	408	125	18	2		
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	4.639	1.989	—	—	4.506	1.928	133	61		
Other and not specified	5	3	—	—	—	—	5	3		
1979	Total	108.308	62.053	19.225	14.998	87.494	46.368	1.589	687	
Education science and teacher training	11.349	7.507	9.082	6.799	2.261	705	6	3		
Humanities, religion and theology	12.149	10.222	518	497	12.581	9.687	50	38		
Fine and applied arts	3.520	1.798	322	192	3.178	1.591	20	15		
Law	1.523	752	—	—	1.503	741	20	11		
Social and behavioural science	550	290	—	—	265	141	285	149		
Commercial and business administration	12.836	8.375	—	—	12.836	8.375	—	—		
Mass communication and documentation	959	590	—	—	959	590	—	—		
Service trades	1.540	1.001	1.540	1.001	—	—	—	—		
Natural sciences	3.497	1.795	—	—	3.302	1.703	195	92		
Mathematics and computer science	2.562	1.673	—	—	2.464	1.640	98	33		
Medical and health related sciences	19.131	13.741	6.761	6.069	12.276	7.618	94	54		
Engineering	30.722	11.281	—	—	30.025	11.055	697	226		
Architecture and town planning	875	406	—	—	848	390	27	16		
Transport and communications	1.362	556	1.002	440	356	115	4	1		
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	4.733	2.066	—	—	4.640	2.017	93	49		
1980	Total	101.359	56.946	14.024	10.455	85.330	45.363	2.005	1.128	
Education science and teacher training	10.199	6.461	7.609	5.464	2.590	997	—	—		
Humanities, religion and theology	12.993	10.050	516	510	12.477	9.540	—	—		
Fine and applied arts	2.376	1.056	320	183	2.056	873	—	—		
Law	1.284	568	—	—	1.284	568	—	—		
Social and behavioural science	1.279	855	—	—	738	493	541	353		
Commercial and business administration	13.655	7.902	—	—	13.655	7.902	—	—		
Mass communication and documentation	597	362	—	—	597	362	—	—		
Service trades	1.457	1.036	1.457	1.036	—	—	—	—		
Natural sciences	3.647	2.351	—	—	3.194	2.103	453	248		
Mathematics and computer science	2.647	1.763	—	—	2.647	1.763	—	—		
Medical and health related sciences	15.461	10.245	3.141	2.822	12.218	7.321	102	102		
Engineering	29.044	11.310	—	—	28.244	10.961	800	349		
Architecture and town planning	742	327	—	—	742	327	—	—		
Transport and communications	1.298	541	981	440	317	101	—	—		
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	4.680	2.118	—	—	4.571	2.052	109	65		

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Canada	1975 ¹	Total					546.769	234.270	∕	∕
		Education science and teacher training			—	—	83.736	50.937	∕	∕
		Humanities, religion, theology			—	—	81.043	38.997	∕	∕
		Fine and applied arts			—	—	18.215	8.898	∕	∕
		Law			—	—	9.610	2.562	∕	∕
		Social and behavioural science			—	—	123.404	40.918	∕	∕
		Natural sciences			—	—	34.208	7.889	∕	∕
		Engineering			—	—	32.969	1.223	∕	∕
		Medical and health related sciences			—	—	26.923	15.868	∕	∕
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing			—	—	8.937	2.313	∕	∕
		Other and not specified			—	—	127.724	64.665	∕	∕
	1976 ¹	Total	824.588	....	261.216	....	499.102	238.181	64.270	20.372
		Education science and teacher training	76.336	....	664	....	63.726	43.622	11.946	5.064
		Humanities, religion and theology	124.502	....	81.089	....	33.105	19.644	10.308	4.262
		Fine and applied arts	33.234	....	18.115	....	14.334	9.009	785	428
		Law	10.011	....	—	—	9.463	2.824	548	115
		Social and behavioural science	74.572	....	14.233	....	49.760	24.661	10.579	3.472
		Commercial and business administration	109.773	....	48.168	....	54.342	13.537	7.263	1.263
		Mass communication and documentation	5.626	....	1.406	....	3.139	1.677	1.081	777
		Home economics and domestic science	4.698	....	90	....	4.428	4.326	180	148
		Natural sciences	32.627	....	69	....	26.525	8.807	6.033	1.184
		Mathematics and computer science	13.757	....	32	....	11.858	3.593	1.867	309
		Medical and health related sciences	66.568	....	34.554	....	29.708	16.040	2.306	1.106
		Engineering	63.279	....	28.048	....	29.965	1.442	5.266	217
		Architecture and town planning	6.519	....	2.699	....	3.375	721	445	91
		Transport and communications	814	....	814	....	—	—	—	—
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	13.704	....	5.764	....	6.875	1.879	1.065	176
		Other and not specified	188.568	....	25.471	....	158.499	86.399	4.598	1.760
	1977 ¹	Total	826.213	398.747	245.981	124.687	515.050	252.170	65.182	21.890
		Education science and teacher training	72.057	47.484	2.176	1.400	57.948	40.580	11.933	5.504
		Humanities, religion and theology	127.093	63.659	82.692	38.683	34.141	20.709	10.260	4.267
		Fine and applied arts	29.455	17.219	13.656	7.260	14.883	9.462	916	497
		Law	10.342	3.290	—	—	9.736	3.136	606	154
		Social and behavioural science	79.956	40.974	14.178	9.144	54.863	28.143	10.915	3.687
		Commercial and business administration	114.567	47.777	49.529	28.770	57.494	17.528	7.544	1.479
		Mass communication and documentation	8.409	5.039	3.597	2.141	3.459	1.890	1.353	1.008
		Home economics and domestic science	4.287	4.171	—	—	4.122	4.026	165	145
		Natural sciences	27.571	8.786	53	1	27.705	7.612	5.813	1.173
		Mathematics and computer science	14.076	4.135	68	35	12.328	3.809	1.680	291
		Medical and health related sciences	64.736	46.604	31.640	26.344	30.584	17.025	2.512	1.235
		Engineering	67.256	4.808	30.243	2.813	31.919	1.746	5.094	249
		Architecture and town planning	6.240	1.290	2.465	433	3.309	474	466	110
		Transport and communications	1.210	65	1.210	65	—	—	—	—
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	16.695	4.231	8.458	1.779	7.163	2.249	1.074	203
		Other and not specified	182.263	99.215	6.016	3.819	171.396	93.508	4.851	1.888

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	1978	Total	831 263	406 049	251 070	127 347	513 921	255 405	66 272	23 297
		Education science and teacher training	68 179	46 098	610	279	55 396	39 863	12 173	5 956
		Humanities, religion and theology	122 653	62 234	81 120	38 518	31 410	19 381	10 123	4 335
		Fine and applied arts	32 004	18 814	14 863	7 981	16 070	10 242	1 071	591
		Law	10 677	3 609	—	—	9 956	3 423	721	186
		Social and behavioural science	79 497	41 527	15 216	9 904	53 942	27 925	10 339	3 698
		Commercial and business administration	125 356	54 516	53 984	31 708	62 771	20 959	8 601	1 849
		Mass communication and documentation	8 789	5 316	3 896	2 334	3 459	1 945	1 434	1 037
		Home economics and domestic science	4 006	3 910	—	—	3 806	3 731	200	179
		Natural sciences	25 405	8 334	77	8	19 826	7 197	5 502	1 129
		Mathematics and computer science	14 733	4 410	79	38	13 015	4 089	1 639	283
		Medical and health related sciences	64 650	46 440	30 380	27 435	31 538	17 639	2 732	1 366
		Engineering	69 277	5 163	30 432	2 876	34 018	2 033	4 827	254
		Architecture and town planning	8 754	1 796	5 014	892	3 272	794	460	112
		Transport and communications	1 272	73	1 272	73	—	—	—	—
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	17 895	4 931	8 854	1 918	7 871	2 751	1 170	262
		Other and not specified	178 116	98 876	5 273	3 383	167 571	93 433	5 272	2 060
	1979	Total	852 911	421 913	255 791	129 270	529 786	267 939	67 334	24 704
		Education science and teacher training	66 481	45 891	456	301	53 666	39 183	12 359	6 407
		Humanities, religion and theology	117 607	58 960	76 716	35 323	31 526	19 438	9 365	4 199
		Fine and applied arts	31 480	19 335	14 207	8 356	16 125	10 344	1 148	635
		Law	11 032	3 972	—	—	10 208	3 750	824	222
		Social and behavioural science	84 216	48 061	21 486	15 318	52 894	29 002	9 836	3 741
		Commercial and business administration	126 680	56 565	51 482	31 379	65 330	22 835	9 868	2 351
		Mass communication and documentation	10 394	6 200	4 854	2 782	4 154	2 429	1 386	989
		Home economics and domestic science	4 151	4 012	—	—	3 939	3 830	212	182
		Natural sciences	24 849	8 341	—	—	19 341	7 163	5 508	1 178
		Mathematics and computer sciences	21 440	7 405	7 144	3 225	12 600	3 876	1 696	294
		Medical and health related sciences	63 780	45 126	28 718	25 077	32 158	18 584	2 904	1 465
		Engineering	73 199	5 645	30 441	2 608	37 560	2 707	5 198	330
		Architecture and town planning	9 609	1 767	6 053	811	3 081	832	475	124
		Transport and communications	1 218	54	1 218	54	—	—	—	—
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	16 408	4 896	9 661	2 436	5 715	2 165	1 032	295
		Other and not specified	190 367	105 683	3 355	1 590	181 489	101 801	5 523	2 292
	1980 ²	Total	888 444	445 242	264 854	134 836	546 895	281 855	76 695	28 551
		Education science and teacher training	67 955	47 399	476	307	54 523	40 188	12 956	6 904
		Humanities, religion and theology	118 348	60 679	78 398	37 150	31 110	19 376	8 840	4 153
		Fine and applied arts	32 927	20 419	14 449	8 570	17 115	11 103	1 363	746
		Law	11 328	4 352	—	—	10 464	4 065	864	287
		Social and behavioural science	87 713	51 493	22 377	16 045	55 414	31 497	9 927	3 951
		Commercial and business administration	136 396	63 402	54 057	33 373	71 479	27 202	10 860	2 827
		Mass communication and documentation	11 140	6 601	5 075	2 862	4 620	2 724	1 445	1 015
		Home economics and domestic science	4 021	3 864	—	—	3 775	3 664	246	200
		Natural sciences	25 361	8 459	—	—	19 816	7 160	5 545	1 299
		Mathematics and computer science	25 519	8 926	8 630	3 932	15 165	4 692	1 724	302
		Medical and health related sciences	63 862	45 213	27 814	24 466	26 382	17 361	9 666	3 386
		Engineering	76 020	5 973	31 804	2 481	38 550	3 084	5 666	408

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Cyprus/Chypre	1965	Architecture and town planning	9,593	1,877	5,914	878	3,214	875	465	124
		Transport and communications	1,198	72	1,198	72	—	—	—	—
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	17,609	5,458	10,918	2,880	5,566	2,244	1,125	334
		Other and not specified	199,454	111,055	3,749	1,820	189,702	106,620	6,003	2,615
		Total	208	119	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1970	Education science and teacher training	96	33	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Medical sciences	166	86	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Total	698	306	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1975	Education sciences and teacher training	279	154	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Social sciences	39	20	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Engineering	196	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Medical sciences	161	121	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1976	Total	602	241	602	241	—	—	—	—
		Education science and teacher training	56	44	56	44	—	—	—	—
		Services trades	29	5	29	5	—	—	—	—
		Medical and health related sciences	228	168	228	168	—	—	—	—
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	36	—	36	—	—	—	—	—
	1977	Other and not specified	253	24	253	24	—	—	—	—
		Total	782	334	782	334	—	—	—	—
		Education science and teacher training	97	77	97	77	—	—	—	—
		Social sciences	82	20	82	20	—	—	—	—
		Engineering	295	33	295	33	—	—	—	—
	1978	Medical and health related sciences	283	204	283	204	—	—	—	—
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	25	—	25	—	—	—	—	—
		Total	1,097	595	1,097	595	—	—	—	—
		Education science and teacher training	127	101	127	101	—	—	—	—
		Commercial and business administration	210	210	210	210	—	—	—	—
	1979	Service trades	115	37	115	37	—	—	—	—
		Medical and health related sciences	276	202	276	202	—	—	—	—
		Engineering	347	45	347	45	—	—	—	—
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	22	—	22	—	—	—	—	—
		Total	1,455	671	1,455	671	—	—	—	—
	1980	Education science and teacher training	113	93	113	93	—	—	—	—
		Commercial and business administration	348	236	348	236	—	—	—	—
		Service trades	133	36	133	36	—	—	—	—
		Medical and health related sciences	259	209	259	209	—	—	—	—
		Engineering	422	81	422	81	—	—	—	—
	1981	Trade, craft and industrial programmes	148	16	148	16	—	—	—	—
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	32	—	32	—	—	—	—	—

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Czechoslovakia/ Tchécoslovaquie	1979	Total	1.522	680	1.522	680	—	—	—	—
		Education science and teacher training	91	78	91	78	—	—	—	—
		Commercial and business administration	396	235	396	235	—	—	—	—
		Service trades	140	44	140	44	—	—	—	—
		Medical and health related sciences	235	201	235	201	—	—	—	—
		Engineering	461	97	461	97	—	—	—	—
		Trade, craft and industrial programmes	163	25	163	25	—	—	—	—
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	36	—	36	—	—	—	—	—
	1980	Total	1.940	806	1.940	806	—	—	—	—
		Education science and teacher training	117	103	117	103	—	—	—	—
		Commercial and business administration	641	287	641	287	—	—	—	—
		Services trades	142	40	142	40	—	—	—	—
		Medical and health related sciences	252	219	252	219	—	—	—	—
		Engineering	450	112	450	112	—	—	—	—
		Trade, craft and industrial programmes	306	45	306	45	—	—	—	—
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	32	—	32	—	—	—	—	—
	1960	Total	94.040	32.026	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Education science and teacher training	24.353	15.155	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Humanities, religion, theology	2.938	1.269	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Fine arts	1.877	573	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Law	2.362	670	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Social sciences	6.066	1.721	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Natural sciences	2.085	1.030	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Engineering	34.421	4.052	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1970	Medical sciences	10.348	5.740	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Agriculture	9.590	1.816	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Total	131.099 ¹	49.678 ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Education sciences and teacher training	16.856	12.551	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Humanities, religion, theology	11.814	6.981	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Fine arts	1.863	626	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Law	6.653	2.563	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Social sciences	11.760	5.166	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1975	Natural sciences	7.203	3.330	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Engineering	46.846	6.877	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Medical sciences	14.380	8.088	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Agriculture	13.724	3.496	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Total	155.059	62.514	—	—	155.059	62.514	—	—
		Education science and teacher training	27.641	—	—	—	27.641	—	—	—
		Humanities, religion and theology	1.895	—	—	—	1.895	—	—	—
		Fine and applied arts	2.419	—	—	—	2.419	—	—	—
		Law	9.016	4.011	—	—	9.016	4.011	—	—
		Social and behavioural science	2.324	—	—	—	2.324	—	—	—
		Commercial and business administration	15.903	—	—	—	15.903	—	—	—
		Mass communication and documentation	1.419	—	—	—	1.419	—	—	—

2	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
		Natural sciences	2.082	.....	---	---	2.082	.....	---	---
		Mathematics and computer science	2.217	.....	---	---	2.217	.....	---	---
		Medical and health related sciences	17.706	10.073	---	---	17.706	10.078	---	---
		Engineering	52.110	.....	---	---	52.110	.....	---	---
		Architecture and town planning	1.425	.....	---	---	1.425	.....	---	---
		Transport and communications	3.935	.....	---	---	3.935	.....	---	---
		Agriculture, forestry & fishing	14.480	4.042	---	---	14.480	4.042	---	---
		Other and not specified	487	.....	---	---	487	.....	---	---
	1976	Total	168.677	69.131	---	---	168.677	69.131	---	---
		Education, science and teacher training	28.919	21.587	---	---	28.919	21.587	---	---
		Humanities, religion and theology	2.095	1.274	---	---	2.095	1.274	---	---
		Fine and applied arts	2.492	1.064	---	---	2.492	1.064	---	---
		Law	9.228	4.314	---	---	9.228	4.314	---	---
		Social and behavioural science	2.526	2.060	---	---	2.526	2.060	---	---
		Commercial and business administration	18.488	9.294	---	---	18.488	9.294	---	---
		Mass communication and documentation	1.654	1.039	---	---	1.654	1.039	---	---
		Natural sciences	2.393	1.083	---	---	2.393	1.083	---	---
		Mathematics and computer science	2.653	860	---	---	2.653	860	---	---
		Medical and health related sciences	17.685	10.319	---	---	17.685	10.319	---	---
		Engineering	58.056	10.436	---	---	58.056	10.436	---	---
		Architecture and town planning	1.437	418	---	---	1.437	418	---	---
		Transport and communications	4.304	641	---	---	4.304	641	---	---
		Agriculture, forestry & fishing	15.844	4.636	---	---	15.844	4.636	---	---
		Other and not specified	593	106	---	---	593	106	---	---
	1977	Total	179.780	73.535	---	---	179.780	73.535	---	---
		Education science and teacher training	29.164	21.967	---	---	29.164	21.967	---	---
		Humanities, religion and theology	2.094	1.256	---	---	2.094	1.256	---	---
		Fine and applied arts	2.966	1.340	---	---	2.966	1.340	---	---
		Law	9.444	4.434	---	---	9.444	4.434	---	---
		Social and behavioural science	2.429	1.439	---	---	2.429	1.439	---	---
		Commercial and business administration	22.401	11.277	---	---	22.401	11.277	---	---
		Mass communication and documentation	1.615	1.054	---	---	1.615	1.054	---	---
		Natural sciences	2.625	1.230	---	---	2.625	1.230	---	---
		Mathematics and computer science	2.805	970	---	---	2.805	970	---	---
		Medical and health related sciences	17.490	10.309	---	---	17.490	10.309	---	---
		Engineering	62.594	11.587	---	---	62.594	11.587	---	---
		Architecture and town planning	1.560	478	---	---	1.560	478	---	---
		Transport and communications	4.535	725	---	---	4.535	725	---	---
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	17.294	5.317	---	---	17.294	5.317	---	---
		Other and not specified	763	152	---	---	763	152	---	---
	1978	Total	184.051	74.718	---	---	.....	.....	---	---
		Education science and teacher training	28.688	21.437	---	---	.....	.....	---	---
		Humanities, religion and theology	2.095	1.258	---	---	.....	.....	---	---
		Fine and applied arts	3.103	1.372	---	---	.....	.....	---	---
		Law	8.294	3.839	---	---	.....	.....	---	---
		Social and behavioural science	2.643	1.564	---	---	.....	.....	---	---
		Commercial and business administration	23.226	11.950	---	---	.....	.....	---	---

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Denmark/Danemark	1979	Mass communication and documentation	1.551	984	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Natural sciences	2.827	1.361	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Mathematics and computer science	2.918	992	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Medical and health related sciences	16.948	9.936	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Engineering	66.450	12.801	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Architecture and town planning	1.612	528	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Transport and communications	4.725	797	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	18.217	5.745	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Other and not specified	754	125	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Total	190.929	78.293	—	—	190.929	78.293	—	—
	1980 ²	Education science and teacher training	29.958	22.000	—	—	29.958	22.000	—	—
		Humanities, religion and theology	1.628	1.160	—	—	1.628	1.160	—	—
		Fine and applied arts	3.219	1.397	—	—	3.219	1.397	—	—
		Law	8.684	4.054	—	—	8.684	4.054	—	—
		Social and behavioural science	2.436	1.467	—	—	2.436	1.467	—	—
		Commercial and business administration	23.733	12.590	—	—	23.733	12.590	—	—
		Mass communication and documentation	1.513	965	—	—	1.513	965	—	—
		Natural sciences	3.076	1.532	—	—	3.076	1.532	—	—
		Mathematics and computer science	2.913	991	—	—	2.913	991	—	—
		Medical and health related sciences	16.511	9.727	—	—	16.511	9.727	—	—
		Engineering	70.677	14.461	—	—	70.677	14.461	—	—
		Architecture and town planning	1.717	578	—	—	1.717	578	—	—
		Transport and communications	4.924	895	—	—	4.924	895	—	—
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	19.318	6.350	—	—	19.318	6.350	—	—
		Other and not specified	632	126	—	—	632	126	—	—
		Total	197.041	81.975	—	—	197.041	81.975	—	—
	1980 ²	Education science and teacher training	29.984	22.397	—	—	29.984	22.397	—	—
		Humanities, religion and theology	1.973	1.183	—	—	1.973	1.183	—	—
		Fine and applied arts	3.172	1.416	—	—	3.172	1.416	—	—
		Law	8.655	4.392	—	—	8.655	4.392	—	—
		Social and behavioural science	2.561	1.428	—	—	2.561	1.428	—	—
		Commercial and business administration	24.835	13.528	—	—	24.835	13.528	—	—
		Mass communication and documentation	1.512	983	—	—	1.512	983	—	—
		Natural sciences	3.338	1.697	—	—	3.338	1.697	—	—
		Mathematics and computer science	2.913	971	—	—	2.913	971	—	—
		Medical and health related sciences	15.566	9.068	—	—	15.566	9.068	—	—
	1980 ²	Engineering	74.496	16.027	—	—	74.496	16.027	—	—
		Architecture and town planning	1.723	601	—	—	1.723	601	—	—
		Transport and communications	5.077	1.039	—	—	5.077	1.039	—	—
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	20.484	7.100	—	—	20.484	7.100	—	—
		Other and not specified	752	145	—	—	752	145	—	—
		Total	28.290 ¹	9.233 ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1980 ²	Education	9.228	4.351	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Humanities, religion and theology	2.727	1.204	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Fine arts	996	294	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Law	1.481	337	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Social sciences	4.583	1.135	—	—	—	—	—	—

Denmark/Danemark

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
		Natural sciences	1.163	236	—	—			—	—
		Engineering	2.593	126	—	—			—	—
		Medical sciences	4.126	1.218	—	—			—	—
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	892	33	—	—			—	—
		Not specified	501	299	—	—			—	—
	1965	Total	51.803	18.192	—	—			—	—
		Education science and teacher training	11.056	6.207	—	—			—	—
		Humanities, religion and theology	10.360	6.017	—	—			—	—
		Fine arts	1.257	364	—	—			—	—
		Law	3.457	1.046	—	—			—	—
		Social sciences	5.565	592	—	—			—	—
		Natural sciences	5.204	713	—	—			—	—
		Engineering	7.326	151	—	—			—	—
		Medical sciences	7.516	2.561	—	—			—	—
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1.343	122	—	—			—	—
		Not specified	719	419	—	—			—	—
	1970	Total	76.024	27.895	—	—			—	—
		Education science and teacher training	15.371	9.027	—	—			—	—
		Humanities, religion and theology	18.361	10.113	—	—			—	—
		Fine arts	2.619	719	—	—			—	—
		Law	4.265	1.307	—	—			—	—
		Social sciences	10.170	1.193	—	—			—	—
		Natural sciences	4.782	1.052	—	—			—	—
		Engineering	8.652	269	—	—			—	—
		Medical sciences	9.504	3.581	—	—			—	—
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1.452	184	—	—			—	—
		Not specified	848	453	—	—			—	—
	1975 ²	Total	110.271	48.837	48.357	26.316	61.914	22.521	—	—
		Education science and teacher training	24.446	14.494	22.742	13.835	1.704	659	—	—
		Humanities, religion and theology	27.867	15.941	4.932	4.112	22.935	11.829	—	—
		Fine and applied arts	3.470	947	—	—	3.470	947	—	—
		Law	4.440	1.463	—	—	4.440	1.463	—	—
		Social and behavioural science	18.126	3.713	10.208	1.919	7.918	1.794	—	—
		Natural sciences	7.542	1.654	—	—	7.542	1.654	—	—
		Medical and health related sciences	15.657	9.789	6.735	6.323	8.922	3.466	—	—
		Engineering	7.113	350	3.740	127	3.373	223	—	—
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1.536	455	—	—	1.536	455	—	—
		Other and not specified	74	31	—	—	74	31	—	—
	1976 ²	Total	110.637	51.820	26.533	19.197	84.104	32.623	—	—
		Education science and teacher training	25.428	16.054	9.515	7.618	15.913	8.436	—	—
		Humanities, religion and theology	18.203	9.683	—	—	18.203	9.683	—	—
		Fine and applied arts	2.550	1.250	553	360	1.997	890	—	—
		Law	4.564	1.594	—	—	4.564	1.594	—	—
		Social and behavioural science	10.642	3.743	169	39	10.473	3.704	—	—
		Commercial and business administration	6.199	3.077	2.383	2.079	3.816	998	—	—
		Mass communication and documentation	1.716	1.029	1.201	877	515	152	—	—

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
		Service trades	554	541	554	541	—	—	✓	✓
		Natural sciences	4.817	1.263	—	—	4.817	1.263	✓	✓
		Mathematics and computer science	2.864	494	—	—	2.864	494	✓	✓
		Medical and health related sciences	16.006	10.082	6.752	6.201	9.254	3.881	✓	✓
		Engineering	8.359	467	1.147	84	7.212	383	✓	✓
		Architecture and town planning	2.592	610	—	—	2.592	610	✓	✓
		Trade, craft and industrial programmes	1.089	140	1.089	140	—	—	—	—
		Transport and communications	1.084	4	1.084	4	—	—	—	—
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1.927	524	412	23	1.515	501	✓	✓
		Other and not specified	2.043	1.265	1.674	1.231	369	34	✓	✓
	1977 ²	Total	117.656	54.580	24.618	18.185	93.038	36.395	✓	✓
		Education science and teacher training	25.547	16.087	9.300	7.501	16.247	8.586	✓	✓
		Humanities, religion and theology	15.900	8.642	—	—	15.900	8.642	—	—
		Fine and applied arts	2.757	1.332	646	405	2.111	927	✓	✓
		Law	4.462	1.609	—	—	4.462	1.609	✓	✓
		Social and behavioural science	10.716	3.923	—	—	10.716	3.923	✓	✓
		Commercial and business administration	12.798	4.881	3.653	3.224	9.145	1.657	✓	✓
		Mass communication and documentation	1.795	1.061	36	23	1.759	1.038	✓	✓
		Service trades	467	457	467	457	—	—	—	—
		Natural sciences	5.122	1.312	—	—	5.122	1.312	✓	✓
		Mathematics and computer science	2.394	379	—	—	2.394	379	✓	✓
		Medical and health related sciences	16.792	10.976	6.842	6.283	9.950	4.693	✓	✓
		Engineering	8.489	539	1.080	105	7.409	434	✓	✓
		Architecture and town planning	2.592	661	—	—	2.592	661	✓	✓
		Trade, craft and industrial programmes	1.088	158	1.088	158	—	—	—	—
		Transport and communications	1.058	6	990	5	68	1	✓	✓
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2.001	588	337	20	1.664	568	✓	✓
		Other and not specified	3.678	1.969	179	4	3.499	1.965	✓	✓
	1978 ²	Total	104.978	49.028	20.539	15.091	84.439	33.937	✓	✓
		Education science and teacher training	24.666	15.744	9.394	7.766	15.272	7.978	✓	✓
		Humanities, religion and theology	16.574	8.960	—	—	16.574	8.960	✓	✓
		Fine and applied arts	2.862	1.453	752	512	2.110	941	✓	✓
		Law	4.244	1.561	—	—	4.244	1.561	✓	✓
		Social and behavioural science	9.912	3.665	—	—	9.912	3.665	✓	✓
		Commercial and business administration	3.420	471	—	—	3.420	471	✓	✓
		Mass communication and documentation	1.784	1.055	32	20	1.752	1.035	✓	✓
		Service trades	391	377	391	377	—	—	—	—
		Natural sciences	5.298	1.373	—	—	5.298	1.373	✓	✓
		Mathematics and computer sciences	2.250	354	—	—	2.250	354	✓	✓
		Medical and health related sciences	16.555	10.984	6.736	6.237	9.819	4.747	✓	✓
		Engineering	8.585	540	875	73	7.710	467	✓	✓
		Architecture and town planning	2.520	669	—	—	2.520	669	✓	✓
		Trade, craft and industrial programmes	911	81	911	81	—	—	✓	✓
		Transport and communications	1.053	5	909	1	144	4	✓	✓
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2.116	632	342	23	1.774	609	✓	✓
		Other and not specified	1.837	1.104	197	1	2.540	1.103	✓	✓

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
Finland/Finlande	1979 ¹	Total	106 570	51 500	23 252	17 523	83 327	34 876	-	-
		Education science and teacher training	24 289	15 465	8 002	7 253	15 387	8 212	-	-
		Humanities, religion and theology	17 392	10 208	2 120	1 884	15 272	8 324	-	-
		Fine and applied arts	3 330	1 815	895	595	2 435	1 220	-	-
		Law	3 975	1 531	-	-	2 975	1 531	-	-
		Social and behavioural science	9 828	3 740	-	-	9 828	3 740	-	-
		Commercial and business administration	3 964	587	15	4	3 949	581	-	-
		Mass communication and documentation	1 890	1 098	53	27	1 837	1 071	-	-
		Service trades	285	275	285	275	-	-	-	-
		Natural sciences	3 611	949	-	-	3 611	949	-	-
		Mathematics and computer science	2 931	505	-	-	2 931	505	-	-
		Medical and health related sciences	17 687	12 333	7 086	7 324	9 821	4 938	-	-
		Engineering	8 886	607	976	97	7 910	510	-	-
		Architecture and town planning	2 510	734	-	-	2 510	734	-	-
		Trade, craft and industrial programmes	813	44	813	44	-	-	-	-
		Transport and communications	681	2	681	2	-	-	-	-
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2 132	644	239	13	1 883	631	-	-
		Other and not specified	2 155	1 162	187	3	1 968	1 159	-	-
	1980 ¹	Total	106 241	51 923	23 416	17 737	82 803	34 186	-	-
		Education science and teacher training	23 987	15 336	8 062	7 405	15 025	8 171	-	-
		Humanities, religion and theology	16 428	9 772	2 041	1 818	14 387	7 954	-	-
		Fine and applied arts	3 428	1 580	917	619	2 481	1 261	-	-
		Law	3 847	1 584	-	-	3 847	1 584	-	-
		Social and behavioural science	9 930	3 878	-	-	9 930	3 878	-	-
		Commercial and business administration	4 188	646	23	11	4 165	635	-	-
		Mass communication and documentation	1 857	1 097	20	14	1 837	1 073	-	-
		Service trades	340	328	340	328	-	-	-	-
		Natural sciences	3 683	897	-	-	3 683	897	-	-
		Mathematics and computer science	2 940	531	-	-	2 940	531	-	-
		Medical and health related sciences	17 618	12 336	7 994	7 452	9 634	4 944	-	-
		Engineering	9 414	676	1 130	124	8 254	557	-	-
		Architecture and town planning	2 514	797	-	-	2 514	797	-	-
		Trade, craft and industrial programmes	832	74	832	74	-	-	-	-
		Transport and communications	820	10	820	10	-	-	-	-
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2 279	704	219	18	2 060	686	-	-
		Other and not specified	2 120	1 102	170	4	1 950	1 088	-	-
Finland/Finlande	1990	Total	23 552	10 885	-	-	22 517	10 349	-	-
		Education science and teacher training	1 198	628	-	-	-	-	-	-
		Humanities, religion and theology	8 312	5 064	-	-	-	-	-	-
		Fine arts	436	127	-	-	-	-	-	-
		Law	1 000	174	-	-	-	-	-	-
		Social sciences	4 671	1 807	-	-	-	-	-	-
		Natural sciences	2 701	831	-	-	-	-	-	-
		Engineering	2 235	57	-	-	-	-	-	-
		Medical sciences	2 219	929	-	-	-	-	-	-
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	760	218	-	-	-	-	-	-

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	1965	Total	38.775	19.193			37.395	18.319	—/—	—/—
		Education science and teacher training	2.285	1.398						
		Humanities, religion and theology	12.304	9.290						
		Fine arts	574	175						
		Law	2.090	561						
		Social sciences	8.147	3.525						
		Natural sciences	5.820	2.176						
		Engineering	3.355	121						
		Medical sciences	3.146	1.536						
		Agriculture	1.054	411						
	1970	Total	59.769	28.916			57.739	27.391	—/—	—/—
		Education science and teacher training	2.040	1.256						
		Humanities, religion and theology	16.531	12.421						
		Fine arts	762	243						
		Law	2.762	826						
		Social sciences	16.355	7.564						
		Natural sciences	10.167	4.098						
		Engineering	6.128	356						
		Medical sciences	3.554	1.536						
	1975 ¹	Total	77.206	38.437	1.441	1.286	75.765	37.151	—/—	—/—
		Education science and teacher training	7.927	5.494	251	190	7.676	5.304	—/—	—/—
		Humanities, religion and theology	16.253	11.709	—	—	16.253	11.709	—/—	—/—
		Fine and applied arts	969	378	19	9	950	369	—/—	—/—
		Law	3.862	1.388	—	—	3.862	1.388	—/—	—/—
		Social and behavioural science	19.998	10.062	1.171	1.037	18.827	8.975	—/—	—/—
		Natural sciences	11.944	4.996	—	—	11.944	4.996	—/—	—/—
		Medical and health related sciences	5.153	2.648	—	—	5.153	2.648	—/—	—/—
		Engineering	9.329	1.058	—	—	9.329	1.058	—/—	—/—
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1.771	704	—	—	1.771	704	—/—	—/—
	1980 ²	Total	123.165	59.356	40.232	18.224	77.479	39.172	5.454	1.960
		Education science and teacher training	7.856	5.766	2.015	1.827	5.795	3.913	46	26
		Humanities, religion and theology	16.532	11.875	—	—	15.485	11.215	1.037	660
		Fine and applied arts	1.433	788	489	325	936	462	8	1
		Law	3.366	1.523	—	—	3.554	1.417	312	106
		Social and behavioural science	9.300	5.498	—	—	8.478	5.111	822	387
		Commercial and business administration	20.793	11.672	10.473	7.118	9.987	4.464	333	90
		Mass communication and documentation	251	148	193	102	58	46	—	—
		Home economics and domestic science	244	219	—	—	234	229	10	10
		Service trades	312	247	312	247	—	—	—	—
		Natural sciences	7.905	3.772	—	—	7.110	3.481	795	291
		Mathematics and computer science	5.251	1.942	—	—	4.886	1.839	365	103
		Medical and health related sciences	13.164	10.360	7.676	7.115	5.321	3.171	167	74
		Engineering	30.245	2.714	18.234	1.247	10.686	1.345	1.325	122
		Architecture and town planning	1.660	596	—	—	1.587	574	73	22
		Transport and communications	64	4	64	4	—	—	—	—
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2.924	1.136	632	136	2.147	940	145	60
		Other and not specified	1.373	1.076	144	103	1.215	965	16	8

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France	1960 ²	Total					214.672	86.936		
		Education science and teacher training					—	—		
		Humanities, religion and theology	....	....	....	....	66.814	41.031	....	....
		Fine arts	....	....	....	....	—	—	....	....
		Law ¹	....	....	....	....	36.521	10.542	....	....
		Social science ¹	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
		Natural sciences	....	....	....	....	71.102	22.145	....	....
		Engineering	....	....	....	....	—	—	....	....
	1965 ²	Medical sciences	....	....	....	....	40.235	13.218	....	....
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	....	....	....	....	—	—	....	....
		Total	....	....	....	....	413.756	173.398	....	....
		Education science and teacher training	....	....	....	....	—	—	....	....
		Humanities, religion and theology ¹	....	....	....	....	137.008	88.440	....	....
		Fine arts	....	....	....	....	—	—	....	....
		Law ¹	....	....	....	....	86.733	24.440	....	....
		Social sciences ¹	....	....	....	....	./.	./.	....	....
	1970	Natural sciences ¹	....	....	....	....	113.552	34.412	....	....
		Engineering	....	....	....	....	—	—	....	....
		Medical sciences	....	....	....	....	76.463	21.106	....	....
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	....	....	....	....	—	—	....	....
		Total	....	....	....	....	661.156	....	....	....
		Education science and teacher training	....	....	....	....	—	—	....	....
		Humanities, religion and theology ¹	....	....	....	....	233.390	....	....	....
		Fine arts	....	....	....	....	—	—	....	....
		Law ¹	....	....	....	....	149.019	....	....	....
		Social sciences ¹	....	....	....	....	./.	./.	....	....
		Natural sciences ¹	....	....	....	....	118.390	....	....	....
		Engineering	....	....	....	....	—	—	....	....
		Medical sciences	....	....	....	....	135.162	....	....	....
	1975	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	....	....	....	....	—	—	....	....
		Not specified ¹	....	....	....	....	24.195	....	....	....
		Total universités et équivalentes	811.258	286.000	64.534	....	599.010	....	147.744	....
		Humanities, religion and theology ¹	232.636	....	....	—	208.090	....	44.546	....
		Law	129.485	....	20.978	....	88.397	....	20.110	....
		Social and behavioural science	64.878	....	....	....	50.591	....	14.287	....
		Commercial and business administration	./.	....	....	....	./.	....	./.	....
		Mass communications and documentation	./.	....	....	....	./.	....	./.	....
		Home economics and domestic science	./.	....	....	....	./.	....	./.	....
		Service trades	./.	....	....	....	./.	....	./.	....
		Natural sciences ¹	127.406	....	....	....	94.769	....	32.637	....
		Mathematics and computer science	./.	....	....	....	./.	....	./.	....
		Medical and health related sciences	186.191	....	....	....	152.027	....	35.164	....
		Engineering	./.	....	....	....	./.	....	./.	....
		Architecture	./.	....	....	....	./.	....	./.	....
		Trade, craft and industrial programmes	./.	....	....	....	./.	....	./.	....
		Transport and communications	./.				./.		./.	
		Other and not specified ¹	48.662		43.526		5.136		—	—

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G.D.R./R.D.A. ¹	1979	Total universities and equivalent	862.270	418.370	85.018		627.040		150.212	
		Humanities, religion and theology ³	262.417	....	—	—	222.031	....	40.386	....
		Law	134.319	....	20.787	....	94.597	....	18.935	....
		Social and behavioural science	74.438	....	—	—	60.780	....	13.658	....
		Natural sciences ³	128.166	....	—	—	97.483	....	30.683	....
		Medical and health related sciences	191.279	....	—	—	144.729	....	46.550	....
		Other and not specified ³	71.651	....	64.231	....	7.420	....	—	—
	1980	Total universities and equivalent	869.788	....	84.371	....	635.718	....	149.699	....
		Humanities, religion and theology ²	272.327	....	—	—	232.055	....	40.322	....
		Law	135.390	....	21.271	....	95.729	....	18.390	....
		Social and behavioural science	78.994	....	—	—	64.842	....	14.152	....
		Natural sciences ³	130.388	....	—	—	100.030	....	30.358	....
		Medical and health related science	189.589	....	—	—	143.112	....	46.477	....
		Other and not specified ³	63.100	....	63.100	....	—	....	—	....
	1960 ²	Total	....	....	....	....	69.129 ³	....	....	....
		Education science and teacher training	....	....	....	....	15.772	....	....	....
		Humanities, religion and theology	....	....	....	....	2.207	....	....	....
		Fine arts	....	....	....	....	1.693	....	....	....
		Law	....	....	....	....	1.331	....	....	....
		Social sciences	....	....	....	....	4.343	....	....	....
		Natural sciences	....	....	....	....	6.855	....	....	....
		Engineering	....	....	....	....	17.998	....	....	....
		Medical sciences	....	....	....	....	13.205	....	....	....
		Agriculture	....	....	....	....	5.725	....	....	....
	1965 ²	Total	....	....	....	....	108.791 ³	28.377	....	....
		Education science and teacher training	....	....	....	....	32.986	....	....	....
		Humanities, religion and theology	....	....	....	....	2.176	....	....	....
		Fine arts	....	....	....	....	2.504	....	....	....
		Law	....	....	....	....	2.696	....	....	....
		Social sciences	....	....	....	....	10.584	....	....	....
		Natural sciences	....	....	....	....	8.039	....	....	....
		Engineering	....	....	....	....	27.192	....	....	....
		Medical sciences	....	....	....	....	14.469	....	....	....
		Agriculture	....	....	....	....	8.145	....	....	....
	1970 ²	Total	....	....	....	....	136.541 ³	49.354	....	....
		Education science and teacher training	....	....	....	....	33.687	....	....	....
		Humanities, religion and theology	....	....	....	....	2.481	....	....	....
		Fine arts	....	....	....	....	3.443	....	....	....
		Law	....	....	....	....	4.656	....	....	....
		Social sciences	....	....	....	....	21.123	....	....	....
		Natural sciences					12.381			
		Engineering					44.457			
		Medical sciences					9.797			
		Agriculture					6.516			

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1975	1975	Total	386.000		86.241		157.192	102.369	142.567	65.899
		Education science and teacher training	58.364		—	—	26.825	23.110	31.539	
		Humanities, religion and theology	5.788	....	—	—	879	....	4.909	....
		Fine and applied arts	3.952	....	—	—	1.203	....	2.749	1.055
		Law	3.546	....	—	—	—	—	3.546	....
		Social and behavioural science	20.264	....	—	—	9.964	....	10.300	....
		Commercial and business administration	44.515	....	—	—	29.426	....	15.089	....
		Mass communication and documentation	2.783	....	—	—	1.704	....	1.079	....
		Natural sciences	7.116	....	—	—	—	—	7.116	....
		Mathematics and computer science	5.606	....	—	—	1.473	....	4.133	....
		Medical and health related sciences	38.491	34.273	—	—	27.856	27.266	10.625	7.007
		Engineering	86.744	24.614	—	—	46.307	13.130	40.437	11.484
		Architecture and town planning	950	—	—	—	—	—	950	—
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	18.791	7.687	—	—	11.299	4.251	7.492	3.436
		Other and not specified	89.090	....	86.241	....	246	....	2.603	....
	1976	Total	382.204	....	86.225	....	160.772	110.551	135.207	62.892
		Education science and teacher training	54.654	42.268	—	—	24.056	20.428	30.508	21.340
		Humanities, religion and theology	7.475	3.483	—	—	1.061	527	6.414	2.956
		Fine and applied arts	3.894	1.744	—	—	1.178	745	2.716	999
		Law	3.595	1.366	—	—	—	—	3.595	1.366
		Social and behavioural science	20.515	12.843	—	—	10.272	8.748	10.243	4.095
		Commercial and business administration	42.814	28.659	—	—	28.138	21.433	14.676	7.226
		Mass communication and documentation	2.670	2.093	—	—	1.684	1.491	986	602
		Natural sciences	6.768	2.336	—	—	—	—	6.768	2.336
		Mathematics and computer science	4.639	1.942	—	—	860	477	3.779	1.465
		Medical and health related sciences	51.641	46.866	—	—	40.796	40.038	10.845	6.828
		Engineering	78.167	21.604	—	—	41.773	12.292	36.394	9.312
		Architecture and town planning	935	527	—	—	—	—	935	527
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	18.302	7.712	—	—	10.954	4.372	7.348	3.340
		Other and not specified	86.225	....	86.225	....	—	—	—	—
	1977	Total	384.158	....	86.021	....	163.311	113.791	134.826	62.551
		Education science and teacher training	....	....	....	....	24.037	20.445	29.607	21.040
		Humanities, religion and theology	....	....	....	....	1.010	525	6.534	3.132
		Fine and applied arts	....	....	....	....	1.187	750	2.778	1.071
		Law	....	....	....	....	—	—	3.520	1.280
		Social and behavioural science	....	....	....	....	10.301	8.902	10.866	4.512
		Commercial and business administration	....	....	....	....	28.156	21.886	13.513	7.093
		Mass communication and documentation	....	....	....	....	1.670	1.464	961	580
		Natural sciences	....	....	....	....	—	—	6.161	2.057
		Mathematics and computer science	....	....	....	....	930	440	3.284	1.136
		Medical and health related sciences	....	....	....	....	43.483	42.629	12.567	7.730
		Engineering	....	....	....	....	41.692	12.228	36.576	9.017
		Architecture and town planning					—	—	1.106	609
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing					10.845	4.522	7.353	3.294

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	1978	Total	385.600	219.672	86.452	41.221	165.450	116.241	133.698	62.210
		Education science and teacher training	51.543	39.994	—	—	23.112	19.590	28.431	20.404
		Humanities, religion and theology	8.248	4.138	—	—	988	549	7.260	3.589
		Fine and applied arts	4.112	1.697	—	—	1.205	799	2.907	1.098
		Law	3.423	1.191	—	—	—	—	3.423	1.191
		Social and behavioural science	21.603	13.875	—	—	10.353	9.044	11.250	4.831
		Commercial and business administration	42.044	30.175	—	—	29.017	22.921	13.027	7.254
		Mass communication and documentation	2.540	1.937	—	—	1.694	1.465	846	472
		Natural sciences	6.155	2.188	—	—	—	—	6.155	2.188
		Mathematics and computer science	3.762	1.349	—	—	942	437	2.820	912
		Medical health related sciences	58.040	51.785	—	—	45.033	44.077	13.007	7.708
		Engineering	78.698	21.410	—	—	42.639	12.790	36.059	8.620
		Architecture and town planning	1.091	592	—	—	—	—	1.091	592
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	17.889	7.920	—	—	10.467	4.569	7.422	3.351
		Other and not specified	86.452	41.221	86.452	41.221	—	—	—	—
	1979	Total	399.204	227.547	93.185	42.715	170.353	121.016	135.665	63.816
		Education science and teacher training	52.026	40.635	—	—	24.406	20.505	27.620	20.130
		Humanities, religion and theology	8.440	4.242	—	—	1.029	533	7.411	3.709
		Fine arts	4.299	2.039	—	—	1.282	863	3.017	1.176
		Law	3.422	1.176	—	—	—	—	3.422	1.176
		Social and behavioural science	21.703	14.237	—	—	10.261	9.087	11.442	5.150
		Commercial and business administration	43.100	31.576	—	—	29.427	23.900	13.673	7.676
		Mass communication and documentation	2.532	1.924	—	—	1.672	1.453	860	471
		Natural sciences	6.187	2.397	—	—	—	—	6.187	2.397
		Mathematics and computer science	3.476	1.274	—	—	964	439	2.512	835
		Medical and health related sciences	60.174	53.947	—	—	46.924	45.855	13.250	7.642
		Engineering	81.520	22.992	—	—	44.207	13.691	37.313	9.301
		Architecture and town planning	1.125	588	—	—	—	—	1.125	588
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	18.015	8.255	—	—	10.181	4.690	7.834	3.565
		Other and not specified	93.185	42.715	93.185	42.715	—	—	—	—
	1980 ⁵	Total	40.799	232.336	90.712	43.343	172.533	123.696	137.554	65.297
		Education science and teacher training	53.165	41.230	—	—	25.742	21.220	27.423	20.010
		Humanities, religion and theology	8.656	4.432	—	—	993	513	7.663	3.919
		Fine and applied arts	4.423	2.144	—	—	1.285	857	3.138	1.287
		Law	3.906	1.309	—	—	—	—	3.906	1.309
		Social and behavioural science	22.105	14.936	—	—	10.601	9.508	11.424	5.428
		Commerce and business administration	42.362	31.539	—	—	29.124	23.823	13.238	7.716
		Mass communication and documentation	2.694	2.071	—	—	1.778	1.553	916	518
		Natural sciences	6.309	2.643	—	—	—	—	6.309	2.643
		Mathematics and computer science	3.176	1.220	—	—	960	438	2.216	782
		Medical and health related science	61.353	54.384	—	—	47.764	46.649	13.589	7.735
		Engineering	81.971	23.636	—	—	43.712	14.154	38.259	9.482
		Architecture and town planning	1.125	575	—	—	—	—	1.125	575
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	18.842	8.874	—	—	10.494	4.981	8.348	3.893
		Other and not specified	90.712	43.343	90.712	43.343	—	—	—	—

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Germani, Federal Republic of République Fédérale d'Allemagne	1960 ¹	Total	291.226	66.362						
		Education science and teacher training	33.951	21.219						
		Humanities, religion and theology	50.760	19.037						
		Fine arts	7.458	3.059						
		Law	18.785	2.097						
		Social sciences	27.923	3.931						
		Natural sciences	31.528	4.004						
		Engineering ²	82.345	1.193						
		Medical sciences	33.857	11.448						
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	4.618	394						
		Not specified	1	—						
	1965 ¹	Total	373.099	88.193						
		Education science and teacher training	51.295	31.902						
		Humanities, religion and theology	63.263	24.862						
		Fine arts	7.987	3.386						
		Law	22.021	2.460						
		Social sciences	41.128	5.136						
		Natural sciences	37.885	5.043						
		Engineering ²	100.826	1.772						
		Medical sciences	43.625	13.000						
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	4.917	616						
		Not specified	152	16						
	1970 ¹	Total	503.819	135.317						
		Education science and teacher training	86.462	52.827						
		Humanities, religion and theology	88.293	39.021						
		Fine arts	9.851	3.986						
		Law	35.147	4.630						
		Social sciences	46.369	6.165						
		Natural sciences	66.290	12.411						
		Engineering ²	117.794	2.698						
		Medical sciences	44.715	11.432						
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	8.136	1.995						
		Not specified	762	152						
	1975 ³	Total	1.041.225	400.986	205.223	....	825.383	....	10.619	....
		Education science and teacher training	276.593	....	709	....	274.147	....	1.737	....
		Humanities, religion and theology	41.959	....	1.423	....	38.878	....	1.658	....
		Fine and applied arts	28.111	....	2.511	....	25.436	....	164	....
		Law	51.480	....	—	....	50.976	....	504	....
		Social and behavioural science	136.550	....	—	....	134.167	....	2.383	....
		Commercial and business administration	21.969	....	19.002	....	2.967	....	—	....
		Mass communication and documentation	2.823	....	64	....	2.731	....	28	....
		Home economics and domestic science	8.908	....	5.848	....	3.020	....	40	....
		Service trades	345	....	345	....	—	....	—	....
		Natural sciences	49.827	....	—	....	47.327	....	2.500	....
		Mathematics and computer science	22.252	....	—	....	21.920	....	332	....
		Medical and health related sciences	146.626	....	88.823	....	57.318	....	485	....

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	1976	Engineering	143.605	....	40.319	....	122.981	....	305	....
		Architecture and town planning	23.199	....	—	—	23.135	....	64	....
		Trade, craft and industrial programmes	5.540	....	5.540	....	—	—	—	—
	1977	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	25.113	....	8.421	....	16.339	....	333	....
		Other and not specified	36.325	....	32.218	....	4.041	....	66	....
		Total	1.054.289	407.432	182.380	114.394	960.208	290.435	11.701	2.603
	1978	Education science and teacher training	292.944	164.470	24.996	21.765	266.125	142.043	1.823	662
		Humanities, religion and theology	47.599	22.468	1.409	1.103	44.479	20.790	1.711	375
		Fine and applied arts	29.042	13.864	2.415	1.134	26.460	12.674	167	56
	1979	Law	55.997	14.612	—	—	55.524	14.553	473	59
		Social and behavioural science	146.468	44.105	—	—	143.659	43.562	2.809	543
		Commercial and business administration	16.816	5.457	11.517	3.662	5.299	1.795	—	—
	1980	Mass communication and documentation	2.901	1.369	—	—	2.901	1.369	—	—
		Home economics and domestic science	10.032	9.384	6.634	6.429	3.326	2.707	72	48
		Service trades	819	503	619	503	—	—	—	—
	1981	Natural sciences	31.220	10.532	—	—	48.335	10.164	2.087	368
		Mathematics and computer science	23.774	4.086	—	—	23.373	4.048	401	38
		Medical and health related sciences	153.700	96.213	90.626	76.005	62.466	20.051	608	157
	1982	Engineering	162.114	7.185	27.905	1.820	133.964	5.362	225	3
		Architecture and town planning	24.739	6.527	—	—	24.638	6.508	101	19
		Trade, craft and industrial programmes	5.077	488	5.077	488	—	—	—	—
	1983	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	26.912	4.835	6.671	101	17.889	4.668	352	66
		Other and not specified	4.333	1.334	2.511	1.184	1.750	141	72	9
		Total	1.073.733	424.604	168.088	112.826	893.276	308.847	12.369	2.931
	1984	Education science and teacher training	278.297	159.311	25.215	21.144	232.015	137.321	2.067	646
		Humanities, religion and theology	54.931	27.135	1.694	1.381	51.403	25.079	1.834	675
		Fine and applied arts	31.014	15.226	2.626	1.249	28.269	13.944	119	31
	1985	Law	59.332	16.801	—	—	58.905	16.748	427	53
		Social and behavioural science	153.761	48.753	—	—	150.711	48.188	3.020	565
		Commercial and business administration	17.551	6.105	7.179	2.520	10.372	3.595	—	—
	1986	Mass communication and documentation	3.262	1.511	—	—	3.226	1.501	36	10
		Home economics and domestic science	11.383	10.581	7.500	7.440	3.779	3.036	34	43
		Natural sciences	55.649	12.325	—	—	52.087	11.911	2.502	414
	1987	Mathematics and computer science	24.346	4.432	—	—	23.949	4.391	397	41
		Medical and health related sciences	186.201	99.438	88.800	78.012	69.949	23.283	597	143
		Engineering	159.844	7.280	18.792	1.224	140.812	6.055	240	3
	1988	Architecture and town planning	24.500	7.038	—	—	24.353	7.010	149	20
		Trade, craft and industrial programmes	4.416	333	4.416	333	—	—	—	—
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	29.787	5.908	9.297	217	20.213	5.636	277	56
	1989	Other and not specified	5.907	2.427	2.569	1.306	3.233	1.101	105	20
		Total	1.111.713	449.206	173.572	117.702	923.092	327.633	15.049	3.846
	1990	Education science and teacher training	85.924	58.431	25.109	21.872	58.439	35.519	2.386	1.000
		Humanities, religion and theology	155.543	87.356	1.372	1.528	151.797	87.122	1.874	736
		Fine and applied arts	35.745	17.889	2.337	1.170	33.230	16.676	158	43
	1991	Law	62.396	18.616	—	—	61.735	18.550	611	91
		Social and behavioural science	187.534	63.258	—	—	178.509	62.431	3.075	837
		Commercial and business administration	21.205	7.537	7.336	2.511	13.849	5.022	20	6

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
		Mass communication and documentation	3.588	1.695	—	—	3.561	1.687	27	8
		Home economics and domestic science	15.231	14.269	7.806	7.801	7.371	6.422	54	46
		Services trades	541	527	541	527	—	—	—	—
		Natural sciences	82.824	25.494	—	—	79.323	24.926	3.501	568
		Mathematics and computer science	46.125	14.586	—	—	45.677	14.529	448	57
		Medical and health related sciences	169.635	105.152	91.353	78.331	77.562	26.625	720	196
		Engineering	163.893	7.643	19.539	1.533	143.891	6.097	463	113
		Architecture and town planning	25.762	7.385	—	—	25.559	7.352	203	33
		Trade, craft and industrial programmes	4.560	440	4.560	440	—	—	—	—
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	32.585	6.966	10.396	345	21.624	6.452	565	189
		Other and not specified	23.632	9.922	2.703	1.644	20.835	8.253	94	25
	1979 ³	Total	1,151.978	470.321	181.694	120.896	954.187	344.921	16.097	4,504
		Education science and teacher training	86.663	58.964	25.054	21.587	58.812	36.047	2.797	1,330
		Humanities, religion and theology	159.617	92.371	2.310	1.808	155.292	89.750	2.015	813
		Fine and applied arts	38.011	19.147	2.551	1.395	35.316	17.708	144	44
		Law	65.225	20.153	—	—	64.563	20.042	662	111
		Social and behavioural	188.030	67.988	—	—	183.977	67.096	4.053	892
		Commercial and business administration	25.353	9.189	8.280	2.789	17.049	6.397	24	3
		Mass communication and documentation	3.972	1.881	—	—	33.750	1.873	22	8
		Home economics and domestic science	16.011	15.027	8.394	8.387	7.560	6.596	57	44
		Service trades	553	512	553	512	—	—	—	—
		Natural sciences	84.865	26.101	—	—	81.249	25.474	3.619	627
		Mathematics and computer science	45.292	13.787	—	—	44.836	13.731	456	56
		Medical and health related sciences	176.932	110.257	93.694	80.446	82.437	29.525	801	286
		Engineering	168.906	7.985	22.389	1.518	145.979	6.446	538	21
		Architecture and town planning	28.065	8.513	—	—	27.840	8.476	225	37
		Trade, craft and industrial programmes	5.050	427	5.050	427	—	—	—	—
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	34.566	7.547	10.552	214	23.423	7.120	591	213
		Other and not specified	24.864	10.472	2.867	1.813	21.904	8.640	93	19
	1980 ⁴	Total	1,223.221	503.448	191.631	124.892	1,014.682	373.699	16.908	4,857
		Education science and teacher training	87.089	59.931	25.395	21.846	59.737	37.238	1.957	867
		Humanities, religion and theology	169.062	98.900	1.908	1.710	164.731	96.184	2.423	1,006
		Fine and applied arts	39.908	19.979	2.236	1.130	37.326	18.696	346	153
		Law	69.778	22.437	—	—	68.954	22.266	824	171
		Social and behavioural science	204.722	75.861	—	—	200.338	74.781	4.384	1,080
		Commercial and business administration	30.706	11.414	9.400	3.183	21.291	8.228	15	3
		Mass communication and documentation	4.572	2.210	—	—	4.522	2.190	50	20
		Home economics and domestic science	16.257	15.242	8.499	8.488	7.714	6.719	44	35
		Service trades	458	336	458	336	—	—	—	—
		Natural sciences	90.934	28.406	—	—	87.289	27.671	3.645	735
		Mathematics and computer science	45.948	13.508	—	—	45.428	13.442	520	66
		Medical and health related sciences	184.868	115.894	96.660	83.130	87.099	32.344	1,109	410
		Engineering	178.238	9.053	26.850	1.915	150.763	7.111	625	27
		Architecture and town planning	31.582	10.054	—	—	31.356	10.017	226	37
		Trade, craft and ind. programmes	5.469	486	5.469	486	—	—	—	—
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	37.011	8.495	11.130	272	25.243	7.998	638	225
		Other and not specified	26.619	11.232	3.626	2.396	22.891	8.814	102	22

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Greece/Grece ¹	1960	Total	7 339	7 705						
		Education	2 644	1 297						
		Humanities	3 193	1 685						
		Fine arts	565	255						
		Law	4 088	1 164						
		Social sciences	6 486	1 310						
		Natural sciences	2 300	366						
		Engineering	1 902	54						
		Medical sciences	4 473	1 133						
		Agriculture	1 125	66						
		Not specified	2 563	375						
	1965	Total	58 000	18 511						
		Education	3 413	1 661						
		Humanities	6 250	4 334						
		Fine arts	1 327	635						
		Law	7 814	2 829						
		Social sciences	16 820	4 445						
		Natural sciences	7 044	1 431						
		Engineering	3 520	194						
		Medical sciences	8 759	2 619						
		Agriculture	3 053	343						
	1975	Total	117 246	43 361	21 861	7 660	95 385	35 701	....	....
		Education science and teacher training	4 263	2 318	4 263	2 318	—	—	....	....
		Humanities, religion and theology	15 324	10 755	367	—	14 957	10 755	....	....
		Fine and applied arts	3 079	1 227	1 300	362	1 779	865	....	....
		Law	12 604	5 652	—	—	12 604	5 652	....	....
		Social and behavioural science	35 256	12 793	4 046	2 895	31 210	9 898	....	....
		Natural sciences	12 430	3 341	—	—	12 430	3 341	....	....
		Medical and health related sciences	14 285	5 133	1 667	1 094	12 618	4 039	....	....
		Engineering	15 225	1 397	7 553	748	7 672	644	....	....
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2 761	730	646	243	2 115	507	....	....
		Other and not specified	2 019	—	2 019	—	—	—	....	....
	1977	Total	117 892	44 202	21 242	6 779	96 650	37 423	....	....
		Education science and teacher training	2 962	1 665	2 962	1 665	—	—	....	....
		Humanities, religion and theology	12 319	9 392	—	—	12 319	9 392	....	....
		Fine and applied arts	284	165	—	—	284	165	....	....
		Law	12 954	5 304	—	—	12 954	5 304	....	....
		Social and behavioural science	26 317	11 155	285	245	26 032	10 920	....	....
		Commercial and business administration	11 415	3 810	3 086	1 313	8 329	2 497	....	....
		Home economics and domestic science	101	101	101	101	—	—	....	....
		Service trades	749	270	749	270	—	—	....	....
		Natural sciences	6 828	1 912	—	—	6 828	1 912	....	....
		Mathematics and computer science	6 224	1 510	—	—	6 224	1 510	....	....
		Medical and health related sciences	12 581	4 527	1 640	1 110	10 941	3 417	....	....
		Engineering	19 944	2 533	11 146	1 654	8 798	869	....	....
		Architecture and town planning	1 472	743	—	—	1 472	743	....	....
		Trade, craft and industrial programmes	434	162	434	162	—	—		
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	3 408	943	839	249	2 569	694		

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Hungary/Hongrie ¹	1978	Total	120.644	46.984	24.745	8.532	95.899	38.452		
		Education science and teacher training	4.337	2.286	4.337	2.286	—	—		
		Humanities, religion and theology	12.020	9.029	—	—	12.020	9.029	.....	.....
		Fine and applied arts	315	189	—	—	315	189	.....	.....
		Law	13.733	7.449	—	—	13.733	7.449	.....	.....
		Social and behavioural science	23.451	9.627	290	226	23.161	9.401	.....	.....
		Commercial and business administration	12.678	4.317	3.741	1.504	8.937	2.813	.....	.....
		Home economics and domestic science	89	89	89	89	—	—	.....	.....
		Service trades	849	334	849	334	—	—	.....	.....
		Natural sciences	7.111	1.961	—	—	7.111	1.961	.....	.....
		Mathematics and computer science	6.181	1.525	—	—	6.181	1.525	.....	.....
		Medical and health related sciences	13.408	5.263	2.532	1.741	10.876	3.522	.....	.....
		Engineering	20.302	2.698	10.945	1.623	9.357	1.075	.....	.....
		Architecture and town planning	1.314	695	—	—	1.314	695	.....	.....
		Trade, craft and industrial programmes	848	403	848	403	—	—	.....	.....
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	4.008	1.119	1.114	326	2.894	793	.....	.....
	1979	Total	117.407	46.064	33.922	12.273	83.485	33.791	.....	.....
		Education science and teacher training	5.729	3.008	5.729	3.008	—	—	.....	.....
		Humanities, religion and theology	11.703	8.724	127	—	11.576	8.724	.....	.....
		Fine and applied arts	967	489	652	308	315	181	.....	.....
		Law	8.626	4.723	—	—	8.626	4.723	.....	.....
		Social and behavioural science	19.470	8.514	579	464	18.891	8.050	.....	.....
		Commercial and business administration	12.824	4.414	4.585	1.770	8.239	2.644	.....	.....
		Home economics and domestic science	177	177	177	177	—	—	.....	.....
		Service trades	980	408	980	408	—	—	.....	.....
		Natural sciences	6.924	1.956	—	—	6.924	1.956	.....	.....
		Mathematics and computer science	5.657	1.436	—	—	5.657	1.436	.....	.....
		Medical and health related sciences	13.980	6.681	4.208	3.331	9.772	3.350	.....	.....
		Engineering	22.084	2.945	12.819	1.723	9.265	1.222	.....	.....
		Architecture and town planning	1.202	620	—	—	1.202	620	.....	.....
		Trade, craft and industrial programmes	1.059	457	1.059	457	—	—	.....	.....
		Transport and communications	1.658	194	1.658	194	—	—	.....	.....
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	4.367	1.318	1.349	433	3.018	885	.....	.....
	1980	Total	29.344	11.136	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
		Education	4.046	3.004	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
		Humanities	2.137	1.279	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
		Fine arts	822	322	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
		Law	1.059	380	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
		Social sciences	1.115	436	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
		Natural sciences	2.544	1.278	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
		Engineering	7.292	889	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
		Medical sciences	6.609	3.062	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
		Agriculture	3.720	486	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1985	Total	93.957	36.723	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
		Education	17.463	12.571	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
		Humanities	7.164	4.182	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
		Fine arts	858	382	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1970		Law	3.936	1.502						
		Social sciences	7.486	3.655						
		Natural sciences	5.779	3.199						
		Engineering	29.937	5.112						
		Medical sciences	7.685	3.941						
		Agriculture	13.649	2.179						
		Total	80.536	34.432						
1975		Education	13.988	10.661						
		Humanities	4.250	2.764						
		Fine arts	1.292	611						
		Law	3.544	1.644						
		Social sciences	8.280	4.995						
		Natural sciences	4.569	2.387						
		Engineering	27.052	5.353						
		Medical sciences	7.378	4.126						
		Agriculture	10.183	1.891						
		Total	107.555	51.952	39.572	18.871	16.302	11.847	51.681	21.234
1976		Education science and teacher training	26.839	21.821	10.537	9.974	16.302	11.847	—	—
		Humanities, religion and theology	5.411	3.658	—	—	—	—	5.411	3.658
		Fine and applied arts	1.708	861	—	—	—	—	1.708	861
		Law	4.984	2.377	—	—	—	—	4.984	2.377
		Social and behavioural science	10.415	6.327	5.857	3.862	—	—	4.558	2.465
		Natural sciences	5.436	2.752	—	—	—	—	5.436	2.752
		Medical and health related sciences	8.681	5.065	533	457	—	—	8.148	4.608
		Engineering	32.780	6.511	18.085	3.711	—	—	14.695	2.800
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	11.301	2.580	4.560	867	—	—	6.741	1.713
		Total	110.528	55.161	42.558	21.912	18.025	12.970	49.945	20.279
1977		Education science and teacher training	39.269	29.945	13.829	12.051	17.476	12.865	7.964	5.029
		Humanities, religion and theology	1.948	1.232	706	529	—	—	1.242	703
		Fine and applied arts	1.140	501	—	—	—	—	1.140	501
		Law	5.126	2.449	—	—	—	—	5.126	2.449
		Social and behavioural science	3.345	1.789	—	—	—	—	3.345	1.789
		Commercial and business administration	6.059	4.108	4.874	3.450	—	—	1.185	658
		Service trades	777	406	777	406	—	—	—	—
		Natural sciences	1.179	422	—	—	—	—	1.179	422
		Mathematics and computer science	2.021	812	747	451	—	—	1.274	361
		Medical and health-related sciences	8.973	5.350	827	704	—	—	8.146	4.646
		Engineering	13.310	1.944	2.346	342	—	—	10.964	1.602
		Architecture and town planning	5.970	1.505	3.372	865	—	—	2.598	640
		Trade, craft and industrial programmes	10.303	1.969	10.303	1.969	—	—	—	—
		Transport and communications	1.632	314	669	133	—	—	963	181
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	8.927	2.310	4.108	1.012	—	—	4.819	1.298
		Other and not specified	549	105	—	—	549	105	—	—
		Total	108.649	54.929	44.593	23.595	16.790	12.014	47.266	19.320
1977		Education science and teacher training	38.580	29.469	15.121	12.913	16.139	11.882	7.320	4.674
		Humanities, religion and theology	2.209	1.354	614	478	—	—	1.595	876
		Fine and applied arts	1.179	509	—	—	—	—	1.179	509

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
		Law	5.266	2.511	—	—	—	—	5.266	2.511
		Social and behavioural science	3.299	1.732	—	—	—	—	3.299	1.732
		Commercial and business administration	6.294	4.262	5.099	3.600	—	—	1.195	662
		Service trades	784	403	784	403	—	—	—	—
		Natural sciences	1.246	468	—	—	—	—	1.246	468
		Mathematics and computer science	1.917	736	771	433	—	—	1.146	303
		Medical and health-related sciences	9.411	5.738	1.311	1.116	—	—	8.100	4.622
		Engineering	12.744	1.814	2.918	608	—	—	9.826	1.206
		Architecture and town planning	5.824	1.478	3.240	840	—	—	2.584	638
		Trade, craft and industrial programmes	9.533	1.776	9.533	1.776	—	—	—	—
		Transport and communications	1.566	336	1.221	297	—	—	345	39
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	8.146	2.211	3.981	1.131	—	—	4.165	1.080
		Other and not specified	651	132	—	—	651	132	—	—
	1978	Total	105.926	53.240	41.976	22.414	15.139	10.886	48.811	19.940
		Education science and teacher training	37.013	28.071	14.421	12.294	14.506	10.757	8.086	5.020
		Humanities, religion and theology	2.200	1.291	371	282	—	—	1.829	1.009
		Fine and applied arts	1.175	487	—	—	—	—	1.175	487
		Law	5.701	2.699	504	305	—	—	5.197	2.394
		Social and behavioural science	3.351	1.629	—	—	—	—	3.351	1.629
		Commercial and business administration	6.453	4.394	5.338	3.789	—	—	1.115	605
		Service trades	742	394	742	394	—	—	—	—
		Natural sciences	1.266	463	—	—	—	—	1.266	463
		Mathematics and computer science	1.738	690	771	423	—	—	967	267
		Medical and health related sciences	9.449	5.811	1.332	1.167	—	—	8.117	4.644
		Engineering	12.381	1.729	2.145	235	—	—	10.236	1.494
		Architecture and town planning	5.337	1.365	2.790	739	—	—	2.547	626
		Trade, craft and industrial programmes	9.537	1.778	9.537	1.778	—	—	—	—
		Transport and communications	1.558	307	1.235	277	—	—	323	30
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	7.392	2.003	2.790	731	—	—	4.602	1.272
		Other and not specified	633	129	—	—	633	129	—	—
	1980 ²	Total	101.166	50.314	41.424	21.881	13.966	9.783	45.776	18.650
		Education science and teacher training	33.544	25.088	13.310	11.203	12.619	9.189	7.615	4.696
		Humanities, religion and theology	3.136	1.818	—	—	694	459	2.442	1.359
		Fine and applied arts	1.183	508	—	—	—	—	1.183	508
		Law	6.609	3.270	1.980	1.184	—	—	4.629	2.086
		Social and behavioural science	3.220	1.500	—	—	—	—	3.220	1.500
		Commercial and business administration	6.859	4.528	5.635	3.909	—	—	1.224	619
		Service trades	791	431	791	431	—	—	—	—
		Natural sciences	1.200	404	—	—	—	—	1.200	404
		Mathematics and computer science	1.418	514	749	348	—	—	669	166
		Medical and health related sciences	9.197	5.630	1.366	1.206	—	—	7.831	4.424
		Engineering	11.467	1.527	2.432	347	—	—	9.035	1.180
		Architecture and town planning	5.328	1.310	3.010	745	—	—	2.318	565
		Trade, craft and industrial programmes	9.079	1.668	9.079	1.668	—	—	—	—
		Transport and communications	1.460	306	1.131	274	—	—	329	32
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	6.022	1.677	1.941	566	—	—	4.081	1.111
		Other and not specified	653	135	—	—	653	135	—	—

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Iceland/Islande	1962	Total	820	190						
		Humanities, religion and theology	335	149						
		Law	145	9						
		Social sciences	85	5						
		Engineering	45	1						
		Medical sciences	210	26						
	1965	Total	1.117	324						
		Humanities, religion and theology	472	....						
		Law	193	....						
		Social sciences	136	....						
		Engineering	69	....						
		Medical sciences	247	....						
	1970	Total	1.706	422						
		Humanities, religion and theology	507	238						
		Law	226	33						
		Social sciences	342	66						
		Natural sciences	178	46						
		Engineering	87	3						
	1975 ¹	Medical sciences	366	36						
		Total	2.970	1.094						
		Education science and teacher training	181	129						
		Humanities, religion and theology	1.019	541						
		Law	252	55						
		Social and behavioural science	59	86						
	1976 ²	Commercial and business administration	354							
		Natural sciences	537	116						
		Mathematics and computer sciences	..	..						
		Medical and health related sciences	568	167						
		Engineering	..	..						
		Trade, craft and industrial programmes	..	..						
		Transport and communications	..	..						
		Total	4.035							
		Education science and teacher training	501							
		Humanities, religion and theology	792							
		Fine and applied arts	178							
		Law	268							
		Social and behavioural science	294							
		Commercial and business administration	374							
		Natural sciences	361							
		Mathematics and computer science	..							
		Medical and health related sciences	864							
		Engineering	242							
		Trade, craft and industrial programmes	72							
		Transport and communications	72							
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	17							

8	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Ireland/Irlande	1980 ¹	Total	5,219	.....						
		Education science and teacher training	613	.....						
		Humanities, religion and theology	746	.....						
		Fine and applied arts	71	.....						
		Law	245	.....						
		Social and behavioural science	205	.....						
		Commercial and business administration	537	.....						
		Mass communication and documentation	53	.....						
		Services trades	19	.....						
		Natural sciences	232	.....						
		Mathematics and computer science	84	.....						
		Medical and health related sciences	963	.....						
		Engineering	347	.....						
		Trade, craft and industrial programmes	870	.....						
		Transport and communications	111	.....						
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	22	.....						
		Other and not specified	101	.....						
	1960	Total	11,721	3,573						
		Education science and teacher training	1,132	916						
		Humanities, religion and theology	4,628	1,320						
		Fine arts	102	14						
		Law	116	12						
		Social sciences	887	270						
		Natural sciences	1,320	346						
		Engineering	725	—						
		Medical sciences	1,831	483						
		Agriculture	780	12						
	1980 ¹	Total	57,746	22,248	20,441	6,474	29,276	13,348	5,029	2,229
		Education science and teacher training	5,707	4,379	678	370	3,489	2,887	1,740	1,122
		Humanities, religion and theology	9,050	5,139	958	373	7,494	4,490	988	276
		Fine and applied arts	1,958	1,172	1,547	910	379	244	32	18
		Law	1,021	390	12	5	805	316	204	69
		Social and behavioural science	2,008	1,059	—	—	1,630	865	378	194
		Commercial and business administration	7,934	2,470	4,085	1,488	3,163	942	296	40
		Mass communication and documentation	198	71	147	43	42	25	9	2
		Home economics and domestic science	171	171	69	69	102	102	—	—
		Natural sciences	6,604	3,027	2,709	1,240	3,269	1,566	626	221
		Mathematics and computer science	1,136	329	323	109	497	125	316	89
		Medical and health related sciences	4,001	1,655	236	224	3,471	1,320	294	111
		Engineering	9,333	545	5,628	268	3,338	241	367	36
		Architecture and town planning	1,341	238	987	141	328	87	26	10
		Trade, craft and industrial programmes	230	147	219	137	33	10	—	—
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1,410	197	420	18	877	169	113	10
		Other and not specified	2,627	1,259	2,303	1,079	399	190	40	20

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Israel/Israël	1978 ¹	Total	86.731	40.267	33.991	16.887	40.400	18.684	12.340	4.716
		Education science and teacher training	28.937	22.862	13.941	11.914	11.880	8.808	3.116	2.140
		Humanities, religion and theology	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Fine and applied arts	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Law	2.028	584	—	—	1.830	550	198	34
		Social and behavioural science	16.250	6.457	2.000	490	11.530	4.837	2.720	1.130
		Commercial and business administration	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Mass communication and documentation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Home economics and domestic science	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Service trades	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Natural sciences	7.902	2.984	—	—	4.330	2.076	3.572	908
		Mathematics and computer science	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Medical and health related sciences	5.147	3.270	2.433	2.164	1.911	869	803	237
		Engineering	13.884	1.559	5.779	772	6.476	688	1.629	199
		Architecture and town planning	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Trade, craft and industrial programmes	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Transport and communications	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1.355	317	—	—	1.053	249	302	68
		Other and not specified	11.226	2.134	9.838	1.547	1.390	607	—	—
	1979 ¹	Total	88.786	41.696	34.306	16.527	40.250	19.293	14.230	5.876
		Education science and teacher training	30.218	23.216	13.689	11.650	12.304	9.178	4.225	2.388
		Humanities, religion and theology	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Fine and applied arts	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Law	2.052	747	—	—	1.839	696	213	51
		Social and behavioural science	17.894	7.404	2.176	578	11.892	5.128	3.826	1.698
		Commercial and business administration	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Mass communication and documentation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Home economics and domestic science	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Services trades	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Natural sciences	7.428	3.279	—	—	4.750	2.189	2.678	1.090
		Mathematics and computer science	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Medical and health related sciences	5.574	3.526	2.420	2.162	1.996	1.041	1.156	323
		Engineering	14.505	1.869	6.348	950	6.329	689	1.838	230
		Architecture and town planning	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Trade, craft and industrial programmes	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Transports and communications	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1.442	468	—	—	1.140	372	302	96
		Other and not specified	9.673	1.187	9.673	1.187	—	—	—	—
Italy/Italie	1960	Total	191.793	53.196	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Education science and teacher training	9.507	5.497	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Humanities, religion and theology	31.877	24.333	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Fine arts	4.269	911	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Law	31.688	5.564	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Social sciences	48.004	4.921	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Engineering	19.567	119	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Medical sciences	22.454	4.280	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2.831	62	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Not specified	180	1	—	—	—	—	—	—

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	1965	Total	408.005	137.426						
		Education science and teacher training	23.196	16.304						
		Humanities, religion and theology	100.530	74.909						
		Fine arts	13.043	3.870						
		Law	41.469	6.200						
		Social sciences	91.322	14.583						
		Natural sciences	46.123	14.603						
		Engineering	44.414	2.32						
		Medical sciences	38.148	6.470						
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	3.508	123						
		Not specified	2.142	1.32						
	1970	Total	687.942	259.015						
		Education science and teacher training	57.937	42.738						
		Humanities, religion and theology	146.598	123.059						
		Fine arts	27.280	6.679						
		Law	58.747	11.952						
		Social sciences	114.266	24.862						
		Natural sciences	82.486	29.843						
		Engineering	76.921	823						
		Medical sciences	89.537	18.239						
		Agriculture	11.406	316						
		Not specified	2.064	310						
	1975	Total	976.732	380.408	22.091	11.025	922.297	360.840	32.324	8.543
		Education science and teacher training	61.056	43.132	12.388	6.684	47.772	37.783	896	665
		Humanities, religion and theology	175.378	127.529	—	—	172.653	125.607	2.725	1.922
		Fine and applied arts	57.036	16.871	8.593	4.085	48.061	12.689	382	97
		Law	116.515	36.813	—	—	114.824	36.310	1.691	503
		Social and behavioural science	129.288	35.496	1.110	256	126.295	34.158	1.883	1.082
		Natural sciences	104.027	33.162	—	—	102.841	32.691	1.186	501
		Medical and health related sciences	212.828	60.422	—	—	190.431	56.741	22.397	3.681
		Engineering	95.844	2.061	—	—	95.114	1.993	730	68
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	24.740	2.892	—	—	24.306	2.868	434	24
	1976	Total	1,020.762	400.514	94.825	112.551	955.979	379.470	39.958	11.493
		Education science and teacher training	48.739	39.864	3.938	3.114	44.801	36.750	—	—
		Humanities, religion and theology	152.360	111.578	—	—	147.840	108.266	4.528	3.312
		Fine and applied arts	11.443	3.392	9.045	4.408	2.398	982	—	—
		Law	123.850	40.793	—	—	121.987	40.282	1.863	513
		Social and behavioural science	82.127	33.895	—	—	82.127	33.895	—	—
		Commercial and business administration	68.745	17.237	—	—	66.961	16.000	1.784	1.237
		Natural sciences	80.853	42.089	—	—	80.853	42.089	—	—
		Mathematics and computer science	26.533	14.310	1.289	331	23.476	13.056	1.768	923
		Medical and health related sciences	235.997	73.033	—	—	207.672	67.853	28.225	5,180
		Engineering	95.432	2.447	—	—	94.406	2.251	1.026	196
		Architecture and town planning	34.230	14.077	—	—	53.857	13.973	373	104
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	29.636	4.072	—	—	29.331	4.058	335	14
		Other and not specified	10.889	4.727	10.553	4.698	280	15	56	14

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1977	Total	Total	1,052,342	426,370	26,937	14,365	977,912	397,361	47,493	14,644
		Education science and teacher training	48,111	39,604	4,725	3,789	43,386	35,816	—	—
		Humanities, religion and theology	151,225	112,420	—	—	145,320	107,811	5,905	4,609
		Fine and applied arts	11,555	5,657	8,832	4,540	2,723	1,117	—	—
		Law	127,274	45,239	—	—	125,468	44,543	1,806	696
		Social and behavioural science	83,710	37,019	—	—	83,710	37,019	—	—
		Commercial and business administration	77,486	20,884	—	—	75,405	19,431	2,081	1,453
		Natural sciences	68,672	39,394	—	—	68,672	39,394	—	—
		Mathematics and computer science	37,827	17,324	1,355	471	34,799	15,967	1,673	886
		Medical and health related sciences	249,379	80,014	—	—	214,807	73,214	34,572	6,800
		Engineering	95,067	2,648	—	—	94,459	2,611	608	37
		Architecture and town planning	54,805	14,891	—	—	54,492	14,799	313	92
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	34,883	5,668	—	—	34,426	5,625	457	43
		Other and not specified	12,348	5,608	12,025	5,566	245	14	78	28
	Total	Total	1,090,537	449,858	29,645	14,302	1,010,881	420,328	50,011	15,228
		Education science and teacher training	63,594	46,996	20,069	11,045	41,546	34,652	1,979	1,299
		Humanities, religion and theology	152,477	111,809	—	—	149,594	109,596	2,883	2,213
		Fine and applied arts	11,096	4,003	8,075	2,722	3,021	1,281	—	—
		Law	136,980	51,240	—	—	135,016	50,614	1,964	626
		Social and behavioural science	83,843	38,395	—	—	83,843	38,395	—	—
		Commercial and business administration	69,777	26,880	—	—	66,645	25,167	3,132	1,713
		Natural sciences	70,159	40,852	—	—	70,159	40,852	—	—
		Mathematics and computer science	38,914	17,785	1,501	535	35,844	16,443	1,569	807
		Medical and health related sciences	254,023	85,465	—	—	217,227	77,188	36,796	8,277
		Engineering	93,688	3,077	—	—	92,890	2,947	798	130
		Architecture and town planning	57,033	16,112	—	—	56,671	16,007	362	105
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	38,657	7,223	—	—	38,129	7,165	528	58
		Other and not specified	296	21	—	—	296	21	—	—
	Total	Total	1,097,954	464,260	30,172	16,337	1,013,014	430,392	54,768	17,531
		Education science and teacher training	62,767	46,010	21,348	11,611	39,856	33,218	1,563	1,181
		Humanities, religion and theology	154,278	114,524	—	—	149,175	110,762	5,103	3,762
		Fine and applied arts	10,752	5,598	7,409	4,161	3,343	1,437	—	—
		Law	143,212	56,889	—	—	141,027	56,233	2,185	656
		Social and behavioural science	80,323	37,134	—	—	80,323	37,134	—	—
		Commercial and business administration	97,105	29,443	—	—	95,799	28,600	1,306	843
		Natural sciences	69,482	40,609	—	—	69,482	40,609	—	—
		Mathematics and computer science	39,084	17,781	1,415	565	35,646	16,190	2,023	1,026
		Medical and health related sciences	250,456	87,460	—	—	209,763	77,947	40,693	9,513
		Engineering	91,824	3,653	—	—	91,030	3,372	794	281
		Architecture and town planning	57,520	16,639	—	—	56,996	16,427	524	212
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	40,878	8,495	—	—	40,301	8,438	577	57
		Other and not specified	273	25	—	—	273	25	—	—

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Luxemburg/Luxembourg 1.2	1980 ¹	Total	1,117.742	476.028	31.411	17.278	1,023.658	439.656	62.673	19.094
		Education science and teacher training	62.125	45.474	22.645	12.531	38.032	31.835	1.448	1.108
		Humanities, religion and theology	155.487	116.436	—	—	151.837	113.758	3.650	2.678
		Fine and applied arts	11.131	5.876	7.330	4.171	3.801	1.705	—	—
		Law	146.970	60.032	—	—	144.869	59.428	2.101	604
		Social and behavioural science	81.882	38.088	—	—	81.882	38.088	—	—
		Commercial and business administration	105.904	32.454	—	—	104.644	31.713	1.260	741
		Natural sciences	67.933	39.580	—	—	67.933	39.580	—	—
		Mathematics and computer science	40.143	17.583	1.436	576	37.071	16.259	1.636	748
		Medical and health related sciences	256.408	90.646	—	—	205.383	77.667	51.025	12.979
		Engineering	90.295	3.671	—	—	89.647	3.609	648	62
		Architecture and town planning	57.306	17.293	—	—	56.933	17.171	373	122
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	41.841	8.867	—	—	41.309	8.815	532	52
		Other and not specified	317	28	—	—	317	28	—	—
	1982	Total	264	14						
		Education science and teacher training	117	59						
		Humanities, religion and theology	38	15						
		Law	30	7						
		Medical sciences	47	9						
		Natural sciences	32	4						
	1985	Mathematics and computer sciences	—	—						
		Total	616	202						
		Education science and teacher training	255	126						
		Humanities, religion and theology	49	19						
		Law	44	9						
		Natural sciences	19	5						
	1970	Mathematics and computer sciences	—	—						
		Engineering	15	—						
		Medical sciences	39	8						
		Not specified	195	35						
		Total	363	152						
		Education science and teacher training	140	73						
	1975	Humanities, religion and theology	42	23						
		Fine arts	1	—						
		Law	22	5						
		Social sciences	5	3						
		Natural sciences	28	12						
		Mathematics and computer science	—	—						
	1975	Medical sciences	59	20						
		Not specified	66	16						
		Total	483	204	483	204	—	—	—	—
		Education science and teacher training	232	122	232	122	—	—	—	—
		Humanities, religion and theology	44	24	44	24	—	—	—	—
		Law	32	11	32	11	—	—	—	—
		Social and behavioural science	17	3	17	3	—	—	—	—

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	1976	Natural sciences Mathematics and computer science Medical and health related sciences Engineering Agriculture, forestry and fishing Other and not specified Total	22 ./. 65 6 9 56 446	7 ./. 19 1 3 14 187	22 ./. 65 6 9 56 446	7 ./. 19 1 3 14 187	—	—	—	—
	1977	Education science and teacher training Humanities, religion and theology Law Social and behavioural science Natural sciences Mathematics and computer science Medical and health related sciences Engineering Agriculture, forestry and fishing Other and not specified Total	133 26 47 50 21 ./. 83 8 6 72 302	81 8 19 19 4 ./. 32 — 1 23 128	133 26 47 50 21 ./. 83 8 6 72 302	81 8 19 19 4 ./. 32 — 1 23 128	—	—	—	—
	1978	Education science and teacher training Humanities, religion and theology Law Social and behavioural science Natural sciences Mathematics and computer science Medical and health related sciences Engineering Agriculture, forestry and fishing Other and not specified Total	100 24 18 47 12 ./. 56 4 3 38 404	65 11 5 13 4 ./. 19 1 2 8 175	100 24 18 47 12 ./. 56 4 3 38 404	65 11 5 13 4 ./. 19 1 2 8 175	—	—	—	—
	1979	Education science and teacher training Humanities, religion and theology Law Social and behavioural science Natural sciences Mathematics and computer science Medical and health related sciences Engineering Agriculture, forestry and fishing Other and not specified Total	118 29 35 67 18 ./. 81 3 4 49 414	75 15 10 15 9 ./. 29 — 2 20 195	118 29 35 67 18 ./. 81 3 4 49 414	75 15 10 15 9 ./. 29 — 2 20 195	—	—	—	—
		Education science and teacher training Humanities, religion and theology Law Social and behavioural science Commercial and business administration	104 38 19 30 55	63 22 6 20 20	104 38 19 30 55	63 22 6 20 20	—	—	—	—

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Malta/Malte	1980 ¹	Natural sciences	23	5	23	5	—	—	—	—
		Mathematics and computer science	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Medical and health related sciences	75	31	75	31	—	—	—	—
		Engineering	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
		Other and not specified	66	28	66	28	—	—	—	—
	1960	Total	748	264	748	264	—	—	—	—
		Education science and teacher training	101	60	101	60	—	—	—	—
		Humanities, religion and theology	67	39	67	39	—	—	—	—
		Law	24	8	24	8	—	—	—	—
		Social and behavioural science	83	57	83	57	—	—	—	—
		Commercial and business administration	59	24	59	24	—	—	—	—
		Natural sciences	34	11	34	11	—	—	—	—
		Medical and health related science	99	37	99	39	—	—	—	—
		Engineering	221	5	221	5	—	—	—	—
		Other and not specified	60	23	60	23	—	—	—	—
	1970	Total	467	193						
		Education science and teacher training	234	174						
		Humanities, religion and theology	60	2						
		Law	14	—						
		Natural sciences	79	12						
		Engineering	10	1						
		Medical sciences	70	4						
		Total	1.839	626						
	1975 ²	Education science and teacher training	365	270						
		Humanities, religion and theology	509	206						
		Fine arts	52	—						
		Law	76	3						
		Social sciences ¹	—	—						
		Natural sciences	251	71						
		Engineering	53	1						
		Medical sciences	162	35						
		Not specified	371	40*						
		Total	1.425	401	208	87	1.104	280	113	34
		Education science and teacher training	179	81	179	81	—	—	—	—
		Humanities, religion and theology	404	157	29	6	287	124	88	27
		Law	82	8	—	—	82	8	—	—
		Commercial and business administration	331	64	—	—	331	64	—	—
		Natural sciences	111	51	—	—	86	44	25	7
		Medical and health related sciences	131	39	—	—	131	39	—	—
		Engineering	149	—	—	—	149	—	—	—
		Architecture and town planning	38	1	—	—	38	1	—	—

6	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Netherlands/Pays-Bas	1976 ²	Total	1,720	472	425	134	1,169	308	125	30
		Education science and teacher training	249	113	249	113	—	—	—	—
		Humanities, religion and theology	670	212	27	4	532	—	111	28
		Law	146	17	—	—	146	—	—	—
		Commercial and business administration	149	17	149	17	—	—	—	—
		Natural sciences	104	44	—	—	89	42	13	2
		Medical and health related sciences	226	69	—	—	226	69	—	—
		Engineering	130	—	—	—	130	—	—	—
		Architecture and town planning	46	—	—	—	46	—	—	—
	1977 ²	Total	1,674	426	171	76	1,479	347	24	3
		Education science and teacher training	172	70	116	49	56	21	—	—
		Humanities, religion and theology	675	226	34	22	617	201	24	3
		Law	107	11	—	—	107	11	—	—
		Social and behavioural science	310	41	21	5	289	36	—	—
		Natural sciences	123	43	—	—	123	43	—	—
		Medical and health related sciences	119	34	—	—	119	34	—	—
		Engineering	129	—	—	—	129	—	—	—
		Architecture	39	1	—	—	39	1	—	—
	1978 ²	Total	1,592	382	345	26	1,197	336	50	20
		Education science and teacher training	197	81	—	—	147	61	50	20
		Humanities, religion and theology	12	4	—	—	12	4	—	—
		Fine and applied arts	476	162	—	—	476	162	—	—
		Law	93	10	—	—	93	10	—	—
		Commercial and business administration	318	32	245	26	73	6	—	—
		Natural sciences	69	28	—	—	69	28	—	—
		Medical and health related sciences	205	61	—	—	205	61	—	—
		Engineering	169	3	100	—	69	3	—	—
		Architecture and town planning	53	1	—	—	53	1	—	—
	1980 ²	Total	947 ¹	231	42	2	905	229	—	—
		Education science and teacher training	214	91	42	2	172	89	—	—
		Humanities, religion and theology	197	50	—	—	197	50	—	—
		Law	91	12	—	—	91	12	—	—
		Commercial and business administration	112	10	—	—	112	10	—	—
		Natural sciences	4	2	—	—	4	2	—	—
		Medical and health related science	225	60	—	—	225	60	—	—
		Engineering	42	5	—	—	42	5	—	—
		Architecture and town planning	62	1	—	—	62	1	—	—
	1990	Total	40,727	7,305	—	—	40,727	7,305	—	—
		Education and teacher training	—	—	—	—	400	189	—	—
		Humanities, religion and theology	—	—	—	—	2,927	2,978	—	—
		Law	—	—	—	—	3,014	771	—	—
		Social sciences	—	—	—	—	7,087	863	—	—
		Natural sciences	—	—	—	—	5,921	778	—	—
		Engineering	—	—	—	—	7,916	99	—	—
		Medical sciences	—	—	—	—	6,831	1,414	—	—
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	—	—	—	—	1,591	213	—	—

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	1965	Total	152.748	30.515						
		Education science and teacher training	27.369	11.002						
		Humanities, religion and theology	19.937	8.000						
		Fine arts	8.418	3.375						
		Law	6.322	1.588						
		Social sciences	19.086	5.554						
		Natural sciences	10.601	1.340						
		Engineering	38.903	791						
		Medical sciences	10.070	1.934						
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	4.468	401						
		Not specified	7.574	4.530						
	1970	Total	231.167	64.070						
		Education science and teacher training	38.758	14.707						
		Humanities, religion and theology	32.500	13.389						
		Fine arts	11.414	4.548						
		Law	12.763	2.602						
		Social sciences	38.892	11.155						
		Natural sciences	15.343	2.136						
		Engineering	51.664	3.253						
		Medical sciences	14.637	3.057						
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	6.283	821						
		Not specified	8.913	6.402						
	1975	Total	288.026	94.021	119.378	44.912	48.514	19.114	120.134	29.995
		Education science & teacher training	46.250	23.736	32.457	16.529	6.778	3.118	7.015	4.089
		Humanities, religion & theology	45.766	20.802	1.621	1.196	18.108	8.584	26.037	11.022
		Fine and applied arts	15.515	6.942	11.870	5.241	3.645	1.701	—	—
		Law	15.161	3.699	—	—	—	—	15.161	3.699
		Social and behavioural science	52.256	18.259	25.981	11.242	5.710	3.938	20.565	3.079
		Natural sciences	16.821	2.617	—	—	4.257	657	12.564	1.960
		Medical and health related sciences	28.102	11.148	11.150	6.941	—	—	16.952	4.207
		Engineering	56.390	4.025	33.290	3.423	6.735	—	16.365	602
		Agriculture, forestry & fishing	8.694	1.705	3.009	340	210	28	5.475	1.337
		Other and not specified	3.071	1.088	—	—	3.071	1.088	—	—
	1976	Total	305.150	102.855	126.953	49.566	49.001	19.478	129.196	33.911
		Education science and teacher training	33.523	17.909	33.523	17.909	—	—	—	—
		Humanities, religion and theology	41.144	18.856	—	—	19.035	9.419	22.109	9.437
		Fine and applied arts	16.773	7.715	12.813	5.763	3.960	1.952	—	—
		Law	16.066	4.128	—	—	—	—	16.066	4.128
		Social and behavioural science	49.270	15.440	17.221	8.201	2.026	249	30.023	6.990
		Commercial and business administration	4.913	293	4.913	293	—	—	—	—
		Mass communication and documentation	2.157	1.479	2.157	1.479	—	—	—	—
		Home economics and domestic science	5.899	5.638	3.438	3.250	2.461	2.388	—	—
		Service trades	887	314	887	314	—	—	—	—
		Natural sciences	12.849	2.209	—	—	1.604	271	11.245	1.938
		Mathematics and computer science	4.037	551	—	—	1.864	297	2.173	254
		Medical and health related sciences	29.435	12.007	12.075	7.558	—	—	17.360	4.449
		Engineering	53.210	4.078	30.585	3.420	5.897	—	16.728	658

8	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1977		Trade, craft and industrial programmes ¹	3.585	22	3.585	22	—	—	—	—
		Transport and communications	8.926	1.789	3.373	419	209	32	5.344	1.338
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	22.476	10.427	2.383	938	11.945	4.870	8.148	4.619
		Other and not specified								
		Total	320.501	111.224	133.123	53.539	49.952	20.163	137.426	37.522
		Education science and teacher training	33.160	18.630	33.160	18.630	—	—	—	—
		Humanities, religion and theology	44.633	20.933	—	—	19.923	10.182	24.730	10.751
		Fine and applied arts	17.197	8.084	13.050	5.862	4.147	2.202	—	—
		Law	17.307	4.622	—	—	—	—	17.307	4.622
		Social and behavioural arts	52.017	16.765	18.427	8.918	2.103	258	31.487	7.589
		Commercial and business administration	5.839	457	5.839	457	—	—	—	—
		Mass communication and documentation	2.321	1.621	2.321	1.621	—	—	—	—
		Home economics and domestic science	5.886	5.592	4.367	4.122	1.519	1.470	—	—
		Service trades	927	345	927	345	—	—	—	—
		Natural sciences	13.783	2.383	—	—	1.674	265	12.109	2.118
		Mathematics and computer science	4.523	583	—	—	1.815	311	2.208	272
		Medical and health related sciences	31.110	13.035	13.296	8.310	—	—	17.814	4.725
		Engineering	54.311	4.254	31.705	3.552	5.467	—	17.137	702
		Trade, craft and industrial programmes ¹	3.505	28	3.505	28	—	—	—	—
		Transport and communications	9.822	1.998	3.876	515	281	29	5.665	1.454
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	24.640	11.854	2.650	1.159	13.023	5.446	8.967	5.289
		Other and not specified								
		Total	328.968	117.371	156.880	55.851	48.928	20.765	143.160	40.755
		Education science and teacher training	29.541	17.211	29.541	17.211	—	—	—	—
		Humanities, religion and theology	46.534	22.490	—	—	19.732	10.551	26.802	11.939
		Fine and applied arts	19.219	8.955	14.774	6.468	4.445	2.487	—	—
		Law	18.489	5.344	—	—	—	—	18.489	5.344
		Social and behavioural arts	54.134	18.147	19.342	9.594	2.134	307	32.658	8.246
		Commercial and business administration	6.909	664	6.909	664	—	—	—	—
		Mass communication and documentation	2.496	1.699	2.496	1.699	—	—	—	—
		Home economics and domestic science	6.026	5.766	5.066	4.818	960	948	—	—
		Service trades	1.008	420	1.008	420	—	—	—	—
		Natural sciences	13.912	2.415	—	—	1.629	239	12.283	2.176
		Mathematics and computer science	3.781	581	—	—	1.657	302	2.124	279
		Medical and health related sciences	33.166	14.268	15.013	9.346	—	—	18.153	4.922
		Engineering	53.870	4.531	32.039	3.759	4.477	—	17.354	772
		Trade, craft and industrial programmes ¹	3.692	23	3.692	27	—	—	—	—
		Transport and communications	10.406	2.167	4.194	593	157	14	6.055	1.560
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	25.785	12.690	2.306	1.256	13.737	5.917	9.242	5.517
		Other and not specified								
		Total	330.778	133.688	151.474	68.098	49.960	21.225	149.344	44.365
		Education science and teacher training	37.438	26.258	37.438	26.258	—	—	—	—
		Humanities, religion and theology	48.546	24.079	—	—	19.398	10.708	29.148	13.371
		Fine and applied arts	20.124	9.705	15.409	6.835	4.715	2.870	—	—
		Law	19.744	5.976	—	—	—	—	19.744	5.976
		Social and behavioural arts	56.015	19.520	20.420	10.405	2.175	336	33.420	8.779
		Commercial and business administration	8.273	996	8.273	996	—	—	—	—

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Norway/Norvège	1980 ²	Mass communication and documentation	2.939	2.084	2.640	1.785	299	299	—	—
		Home economics and domestic science	5.676	5.366	5.676	5.366	—	—	—	—
		Service trades	1.102	482	1.102	482	—	—	—	—
		Natural sciences	14.088	2.519	—	—	1.559	237	12.529	2.262
		Mathematics and computer science	3.631	550	—	—	1.546	274	2.085	276
		Medical and health related sciences	34.603	15.267	10.81	10.063	—	—	18.422	5.204
		Engineering	56.659	4.774	33.413	3.873	5.468	31	17.778	870
		Trade, craft and industrial programmes ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Transport and communications	3.540	51	3.540	51	—	—	—	—
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	11.293	2.390	4.481	624	278	31	6.534	1.735
		Other and not specified	27.107	13.671	2.901	1.360	14.522	6.439	9.684	5.872
		Total	360.033	143.083						
	1960	Education science and teacher training	90.428	51.786						
		Humanities, religion and theology	28.820	13.612						
		Fine and applied arts	15.752	7.249						
		Law	20.865	6.731						
		Social and behavioural science	57.783	23.747						
		Commercial and business administration	10.014	1.487						
		Mass communication and documentation	2.913	1.970						
		Home economics and domestic science	903	659						
		Service trades	1.159	547						
		Natural sciences	12.043	2.292						
		Mathematics and computer science	1.963	243						
		Medical and health related sciences	36.917	17.741						
	1965	Engineering	53.045	4.950						
		Trade, craft and industrial programmes ¹	—	—						
		Transport and communications	3.296	58						
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	11.372	2.509						
		Other and not specified	12.760	7.502						
		Total	9.254	1.915			9.254	1.915		
		Education	319	82			319	82		
		Humanities	2.823	1.085			2.823	1.085		
		Fine arts	118	27			118	27		
		Law	709	61			709	61		
		Social sciences	402	30			402	30		
		Natural sciences	1.910	334			1.910	334		
		Engineering	1.390	28			1.390	28		
		Medical sciences	1.180	249			1.180	249		
		Agriculture	403	19			403	19		
		Total	27.425	9.355	....	....	19.638	4.784	....	....
		Education	7.787	4.571						
		Humanities	7.430	3.151						
		Fine arts	351	53						
		Law	1.412	153						
		Social sciences	1.393	88						

8	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	1970 ¹	Natural sciences	4.067	616						
		Engineering	2.375	72						
		Medical sciences	1.565	377						
		Agriculture	524	32						
		Not specified	521	242						
		Total	50.047	15.135	....	....	30.165	8.619	....	....
	1975	Education	8.064	4.786						
		Humanities	12.216	5.753						
		Fine arts	440	67						
		Law	2.367	378						
		Social sciences	7.863	1.450						
		Natural sciences	4.057	648						
		Engineering	10.153	317						
		Medical sciences	4.171	1.615						
		Agriculture	511	40						
		Not specified	205	81						
		Total	66.628	25.088	24.198	10.590	17.143	8.107	25.287	6.391
	1976 ²	Education science & teacher training	13.690	8.370	5.492	3.874	7.770	4.337	428	159
		Humanities, religion & theology	15.791	8.339	5.230	3.266	4.184	2.582	6.377	2.491
		Fine and applied arts	856	267	20	13	313	128	523	126
		Law	4.003	1.031	—	—	—	—	4.003	1.031
		Social and behavioural science	9.458	2.740	4.041	1.467	2.993	652	2.424	621
		Natural sciences	5.261	1.121	553	179	1.274	373	3.434	569
		Mathematics ³	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Medical and health related sciences	3.993	1.601	751	654	—	—	3.242	947
		Engineering	11.220	787	6.938	508	295	7	3.987	272
		Agriculture, forestry & fishing	769	136	24	1	53	2	692	133
		Other and not specified	1.587	696	1.149	628	261	26	177	42
		Total	73.320	31.382	29.335	15.769	43.985	15.613	—	—
		Education science and teacher training	13.412	8.474	4.514	3.359	8.898	5.115	—	—
		Humanities, religion and theology	12.023	6.269	2.746	1.711	9.277	4.558	—	—
		Fine and applied arts	653	282	77	40	576	242	—	—
		Law	4.206	1.165	—	—	4.206	1.165	—	—
		Social and behavioural arts	6.369	2.736	2.130	1.206	4.239	1.530	—	—
		Commercial and business administration	6.064	1.768	3.699	1.494	2.365	274	—	—
		Mass communication and documentation	144	52	144	52	—	—	—	—
		Home economics and domestic science	40	32	—	—	40	32	—	—
		Natural sciences	5.338	1.168	578	215	4.760	953	—	—
		Mathematics and computer science ³	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Medical and health related sciences	8.617	5.694	5.536	4.752	3.081	942	—	—
		Engineering	9.712	960	5.405	655	4.307	305	—	—
		Architecture and town planning	573	143	66	4	507	139	—	—
		Trade, craft and industrial programmes	189	71	189	71	—	—	—	—
		Transport and communications	679	61	679	61	—	—	—	—
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1.072	235	29	2	1.043	233	—	—
		Other and not specified	4.229	2.272	3.543	2.147	686	125	—	—

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	1977 ³	Total	72.999	32.083	29.524	16.139	18.127	8.966	25.348	6.978
		Education science and teacher training	13.041	8.477	3.690	2.861	9.101	5.499	250	117
		Humanities, religion and theology	11.155	5.881	2.885	1.775	3.223	2.071	5.047	2.035
		Fine and applied arts	777	360	175	110	575	240	27	10
		Law	3.968	1.179	—	—	—	—	3.968	1.178
		Social and behavioural science	6.504	2.819	2.266	1.252	875	402	3.363	1.165
		Commercial and business administration	6.508	2.067	4.046	1.720	2.426	345	36	2
		Mass communication and documentation	158	60	158	60	—	—	—	—
		Home economics and domestic science	43	36	—	—	43	36	—	—
		Natural sciences	5.193	1.152	541	218	1.052	327	3.600	607
		Mathematics and computer science ³	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Medical and health related sciences	9.073	6.074	5.930	5.050	—	—	3.143	1.024
		Engineering	9.635	1.018	5.242	677	352	16	4.041	325
		Architecture and town planning	561	158	48	3	—	—	513	155
		Trade, craft and industrial programmes	254	102	254	102	—	—	—	—
		Transport and communications	661	64	661	64	—	—	—	—
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1.083	265	32	2	60	3	991	260
		Other and not specified	4.385	2.371	3.596	2.245	420	27	369	99
	1978	Total	75.720	34.020	31.965	17.387	18.425	9.429	25.330	7.204
		Education science and teacher training	13.595	8.996	3.820	2.901	9.461	5.949	314	146
		Humanities, religion and theology	10.437	5.533	2.825	1.698	2.958	1.924	4.654	1.911
		Fine and applied arts	964	452	288	161	655	283	21	8
		Law	3.791	1.229	—	—	—	—	3.791	1.229
		Social and behavioural science	6.148	2.538	1.773	845	905	433	3.470	1.260
		Commercial and business administration	6.777	2.157	4.180	1.733	2.552	423	45	1
		Mass communication and documentation	499	359	499	359	—	—	—	—
		Home economics and domestic science	46	39	—	—	46	39	—	—
		Natural sciences	5.141	1.228	617	268	977	314	3.547	646
		Mathematics and computer science ³	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Medical and health related sciences	9.655	6.595	6.452	5.492	—	—	3.203	1.103
		Engineering	10.212	1.076	5.723	682	332	29	4.157	365
		Architecture and town planning	589	177	79	5	—	—	510	172
		Trade, craft and industrial programmes	237	97	237	97	—	—	—	—
		Transport and communications	717	70	717	70	—	—	—	—
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1.095	265	31	2	67	2	997	261
		Other and not specified	5.817	3.209	4.724	3.074	472	33	621	102
	1979	Total	78.401	36.430	34.061	19.015	19.052	9.929	25.288	7.486
		Education science and teacher training	13.903	9.358	3.698	2.871	9.881	6.349	324	138
		Humanities, religion and theology	10.540	5.711	3.130	1.925	2.814	1.823	4.596	1.963
		Fine and applied arts	957	476	262	162	664	304	31	10
		Law	3.719	1.262	—	—	—	—	3.719	1.262
		Social and behavioural science	6.382	2.754	2.003	1.049	986	450	3.393	1.255
		Commercial and business administration	7.277	2.422	4.542	1.926	2.685	492	50	4
		Mass communication and documentation	510	355	510	355	—	—	—	—
		Home economics and domestic science	48	43	—	—	48	43	—	—
		Natural sciences	5.220	1.307	623	248	1.007	350	3.590	709
		Mathematics and computer science	140	52	106	45	2	—	32	7

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Poland/Pologne ¹	1980 ¹	Medical and health related sciences	9.992	7.014	6.813	5.823	—	—	3.179	1.191
		Engineering	10.477	1.219	5.888	793	355	36	4.234	390
		Architecture and town planning	593	167	85	5	—	—	508	162
		Trade, craft and industrial programmes	197	96	197	96	—	—	—	—
		Transport and communications	792	78	792	78	—	—	—	—
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1.081	289	39	5	73	2	969	282
		Other and not specified	6.573	3.827	5.373	3.634	537	80	663	113
		Total	70.211	....						
	1965	Education science and teacher training	14.138	....						
		Humanities, religion and theology	9.993	....						
		Fine and applied arts	1.195	....						
		Law	3.591	....						
		Social and behavioural science	6.709	....						
		Commercial and business administration	7.209	....						
		Mass communication and documentation	501	....						
		Home economics and domestic science	55	....						
		Natural sciences	5.416	....						
		Mathematics and computer science	130	....						
		Medical and health related sciences	10.408	....						
		Engineering	10.610	....						
		Architecture and town planning	571	....						
		Trade, craft and industrial programmes	251	....						
		Transport and communications	796	....						
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1.130	....						
		Other and not specified	6.508	....						
		Total	339.508	156.301						
	1970	Education	78.912	54.848						
		Humanities	20.363	13.638						
		Fine arts	7.142	3.205						
		Law	13.548	5.102						
		Social sciences	46.371	20.015						
		Natural sciences	16.834	9.704						
		Engineering	96.910	16.452						
		Medical sciences	33.718	24.895						
		Agriculture	25.710	8.442						
		Total	397.897	188.734						
		Education	51.319	35.748						
		Humanities	27.521	19.547						
		Fine arts	7.600	3.668						
		Law	14.859	6.741						
		Social sciences	65.183	39.220						
		Natural sciences	23.174	13.935						
		Engineering	137.651	28.987						
		Medical sciences	36.106	27.478						
		Agriculture	34.484	13.412						

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	1975	Total	575.499	311.867	107.370	91.364	97.836	29.422	370.273	231.091
		Education science & teacher training	90.116	61.615	11.534	10.509	1.065	1.032	76.917	50.074
		Humanities, religion & theology	47.486	35.871	---	---	9	---	47.477	35.831
		Fine and applied arts	10.903	5.409	30	9	148	56	10.725	5.342
		Law	15.572	7.215	---	---	---	---	15.572	7.215
		Social and behavioural science	106.985	70.348	32.835	27.921	27.081	14.437	46.569	28.008
		Home economics & domestic science	---	---	32.519	---	---	---	---	---
		Natural sciences	31.334	20.268	---	---	91	68	31.213	20.200
		Medical and health related sciences	58.070	45.246	79.381	26.307	---	---	29.707	18.939
		Engineering	171.078	46.015	---	15.975	55.188	8.781	82.371	21.238
		Agriculture, forestry & fishing	44.055	19.930	2.057	660	12.274	5.046	29.722	14.224
	1976	Total	613.842	339.036	122.812	93.613	92.040	27.999	398.990	217.428
		Education science and teacher training	81.921	62.446	14.983	14.290	231	100	66.707	48.054
		Humanities, religion and theology	43.939	32.538	---	---	---	---	43.939	32.538
		Fine and applied arts	7.825	3.877	63	22	111	42	7.634	3.803
		Law	16.178	7.451	---	---	---	---	16.178	7.451
		Social and behavioural science	13.934	8.745	---	---	435	130	13.529	8.613
		Commercial and business administration	104.831	70.467	36.092	30.839	27.479	14.475	41.319	25.135
		Mass communication and documentation	5.699	4.492	---	---	---	---	5.699	4.492
		Natural sciences	20.884	14.006	---	---	68	31	20.816	13.955
		Mathematics and computer science	9.431	6.241	---	---	---	---	9.431	6.241
		Medical and health related sciences	63.147	49.435	31.084	28.820	---	---	32.083	20.813
		Engineering	173.270	48.467	37.351	19.309	48.845	7.642	87.074	22.311
		Architecture and town planning	3.682	1.821	---	---	---	---	3.682	1.821
		Transport and communications	4.740	568	---	---	2.167	183	2.571	385
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	49.112	22.300	3.259	1.323	12.707	5.374	33.092	15.803
		Other and not specified	15.289	6.002	---	---	---	---	15.289	6.002
	1977	Total	622.631	343.009	131.264	99.299	91.732	29.672	399.635	214.038
		Education science and teacher training	77.594	60.264	14.087	13.675	1.799	1.723	61.798	44.866
		Humanities, religion and theology	40.439	30.102	---	---	---	---	40.439	30.102
		Fine and applied arts	8.242	4.107	213	129	72	23	7.957	3.935
		Law	16.253	7.441	---	---	---	---	16.253	7.441
		Social and behavioural science	14.244	8.747	---	---	444	120	13.800	8.627
		Commercial and business administration	110.292	74.246	38.613	33.243	27.257	14.326	44.627	26.677
		Mass communication and documentation	4.433	3.446	---	---	---	---	4.433	3.446
		Natural sciences	19.074	12.685	---	---	---	---	19.074	12.685
		Mathematics and computer science	8.705	5.790	---	---	---	---	8.705	5.790
		Medical and health related sciences	63.886	51.400	32.162	29.802	---	---	33.724	21.598
		Engineering	178.113	50.256	39.858	19.328	46.699	7.789	91.556	23.239
		Architecture	3.976	2.040	---	---	---	---	3.976	2.040
		Transport and communications	5.280	677	---	---	2.256	193	3.024	484
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	54.943	25.721	6.331	3.322	13.210	5.498	35.402	17.021
		Other and not specified	15.178	6.087	---	---	---	---	15.178	6.087

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	1978	Total	626.289	346.717	141.069	105.299	90.232	30.517	394.908	210.901
		Education science and teacher training	76.697	60.045	16.811	14.999	1.295	1.264	58.591	43.782
		Humanities, religion and theology	37.722	28.362	—	—	—	—	37.722	28.362
		Fine and applied arts	8.323	4.133	195	118	82	21	8.046	3.994
		Law	15.388	7.185	—	—	—	—	15.388	7.185
		Social and behavioural science	13.927	8.513	—	—	455	127	13.472	8.386
		Commercial and business administration	115.641	78.953	41.721	36.617	28.049	15.158	45.871	27.178
		Mass communication and documentation	4.827	3.814	—	—	—	—	4.827	3.814
		Natural sciences	16.882	11.179	—	—	—	—	16.882	11.179
		Mathematics and computer science	7.730	5.230	—	—	—	—	7.730	5.230
		Medical and health related sciences	65.499	51.088	31.186	29.014	—	—	34.313	22.074
		Engineering	177.610	49.516	41.464	18.981	43.445	7.321	92.701	23.214
		Architecture and town planning	4.090	2.078	—	—	—	—	4.090	2.078
		Transport and communications	5.633	699	—	—	2.041	186	3.592	513
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	61.532	29.993	9.692	5.570	14.865	6.440	36.975	17.983
		Other and not specified	14.788	5.929	—	—	—	—	14.788	5.929
	1979	Total	609.997	338.537	140.629	104.820	82.839	28.445	386.529	205.272
		Education science and teacher training	71.318	56.003	16.853	14.710	1	—	54.464	41.293
		Humanities, religion and theology	34.778	26.023	—	—	—	—	34.778	26.023
		Fine and applied arts	8.721	4.411	626	403	66	19	8.029	3.989
		Law	14.073	6.528	—	—	—	—	14.053	6.528
		Social and behavioural science	13.254	8.088	—	—	446	122	12.808	7.966
		Commercial and business administration	119.835	83.444	46.865	41.199	26.673	14.602	46.297	27.640
		Mass communication and documentation	6.393	5.237	—	—	—	—	6.393	5.237
		Natural sciences	15.414	9.981	—	—	—	—	15.414	9.981
		Mathematics and computer science	7.159	4.964	—	—	—	—	7.159	4.964
		Medical and health related sciences	62.616	48.033	27.698	25.750	—	—	34.918	22.283
		Engineering	166.956	45.243	37.004	15.916	38.431	6.784	91.521	22.543
		Architecture and town planning	4.097	2.077	—	—	—	—	4.097	2.077
		Transport and communications	5.540	687	—	—	1.536	162	4.004	525
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	65.339	31.857	11.583	6.842	15.686	6.756	38.070	18.259
		Other and not specified	14.504	5.961	—	—	—	—	14.504	5.961
	1980 ²	Total	589.134	328.416	135.482	101.758	75.198	26.488	378.454	200.170
		Education science and teacher training	73.988	59.316	20.182	17.826	—	—	53.806	41.490
		Humanities, religion and theology	32.001	23.689	—	—	—	—	32.001	23.689
		Fine and applied arts	8.651	4.398	557	319	93	33	8.001	4.046
		Law	13.097	6.079	—	—	—	—	13.097	6.079
		Social and behavioural science	12.306	7.525	—	—	407	123	11.901	7.402
		Commercial and business administration	117.178	81.257	43.779	38.665	25.378	14.230	48.021	28.372
		Mass communication and documentation	5.935	4.914	—	—	—	—	5.935	4.914
		Natural sciences	13.700	8.835	—	—	—	—	13.700	8.835
		Mathematics and computer science	6.259	4.301	—	—	—	—	6.259	4.301
		Medical and health related sciences	62.349	47.698	27.205	25.292	—	—	35.143	22.406
		Engineering	155.445	40.393	32.221	12.844	33.555	5.678	89.669	21.871
		Architecture and town planning	4.084	1.973	—	—	—	—	4.084	1.973
		Transport and communications	5.624	640	—	—	1.540	183	4.084	457
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	65.019	31.889	11.537	6.812	14.225	6.241	39.257	18.836
		Other and not specified	13.496	5.499	—	—	—	—	13.496	5.499

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Portugal	1960	Total	24.236	7.204						
		Education	309	166						
		Humanities	5.973	2.802						
		Fine arts	1.140	903						
		Law	2.913	290						
		Social sciences	2.091	528						
		Natural sciences	4.562	1.606						
		Engineering	2.312	171						
		Medical sciences	3.610	1.084						
		Agriculture	551	49						
		Not specified	725	—						
	1966	Total	26.332	14.092						
		Education	399	309						
		Humanities	9.634	6.131						
		Fine arts	1.123	538						
		Law	3.661	603						
		Social sciences	5.673	1.679						
		Natural sciences	6.292	2.738						
		Engineering	3.084	331						
		Medical sciences	4.701	1.778						
		Agriculture	732	136						
		Not specified	1.013	—						
	1970	Total	5.0095	22.348						
		Education	634	284						
		Humanities	1.3895	10.087						
		Fine arts	1.658	838						
		Law	4.741	1.005						
		Social sciences	8.318	2.611						
		Natural sciences	6.228	2.684						
		Engineering	4.985	735						
		Medical sciences	8.044	3.790						
		Agriculture	911	224						
		Not specified	781	—						
	1975	Total	79702	35.854	6.547	4.564	72.880	31.256	275	34
		Education science and teacher training	3.984	2.445	—	—	3.984	2.445	—	—
		Humanities, religion and theology	14.752	10.613	—	—	14.752	10.613	—	—
		Fine and applied arts	2.561	1.243	—	—	2.561	1.243	—	—
		Law	5.118	1.264	—	—	5.118	1.264	—	—
		Social and behavioural science ¹	18.071	7.594	1.426	1.361	16.645	6.233	—	—
		Natural sciences	2.432	1.965	—	—	2.427	1.947	25	19
		Medical and health related sciences	13.378	8.070	3.722	3.090	9.656	4.980	—	—
		Engineering ²	13.378	2.058	—	—	15.328	2.050	50	8
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	3.077	396	1.112	107	1.945	481	20	8
		Other and not specified	931	6	287	6	464	—	180	—

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	1976	Total	95.841	41.360	7.448	5.021	88.079	36.283	314	56
		Education science and teacher training	4.133	1.260	—	—	4.133	1.260	—	—
		Humanities, religion and theology	17.305	12.528	—	—	17.258	12.501	47	27
		Fine and applied arts	3.422	1.556	336	208	3.086	1.348	—	—
		Law	6.605	1.627	—	—	6.538	1.615	67	12
		Social and behavioural science ¹	19.891	8.762	2.273	1.779	17.618	6.963	—	—
		Commercial and business administration ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Mass communication and documentation ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Home economics and domestic science ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Service trades ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Natural sciences	2.955	1.918	—	—	2.931	1.905	24	13
		Mathematics and computer science	1.537	1.358	—	—	1.587	1.358	—	—
		Medical and health related sciences	16.974	9.506	3.655	2.934	13.319	6.572	—	—
		Engineering ²	19.307	2.258	—	—	19.264	2.255	43	3
		Architecture and town planning ²	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Trade, craft and industrial programmes ²	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Transport and communications ²	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2.986	577	859	90	2.121	486	6	1
		Other and not specified	676	10	325	10	224	—	127	—
	1977	Total	85.360	36.238	—	—	84.938	36.156	422	82
		Education science and teacher training	4.199	2.354	—	—	4.199	2.354	—	—
		Humanities, religion and theology	18.209	12.521	—	—	18.159	12.481	50	40
		Fine and applied arts	2.926	1.377	—	—	2.926	1.377	—	—
		Law	7.348	1.897	—	—	7.240	1.878	108	19
		Social and behavioural science ¹	15.109	5.734	—	—	15.109	5.734	—	—
		Commercial and business administration ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Mass communication and documentation ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Home economics and domestic science ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Service trades ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Natural sciences	3.065	2.113	—	—	3.050	2.108	15	5
		Mathematics and computer science	1.714	1.205	—	—	1.714	1.205	—	—
		Medical and health related sciences	12.934	6.683	—	—	12.934	6.683	—	—
		Engineering ²	16.366	2.086	—	—	16.305	2.073	61	13
		Architecture and town planning ²	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Trade, craft and industrial programmes ²	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Transport and communications ²	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2.531	618	—	—	2.513	613	11	5
		Other and not specified	966	10	—	—	789	10	177	—
	1978	Total	92.149	43.438	8.941	7.247	82.211	35.941	994	248
		Education science and teacher training	9.498	6.812	5.601	4.567	3.844	2.200	53	43
		Humanities, religion and theology	17.499	12.458	—	—	17.431	12.407	68	51
		Fine and applied arts	2.762	1.235	—	—	2.745	1.230	17	5
		Law	7.655	2.395	—	—	7.599	2.382	56	13
		Social and behavioural science ¹	16.212	5.754	—	—	16.169	5.745	43	9
		Commercial and business administration ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Mass communication and documentation ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Home economics and domestic science ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Romania/Roumanie	1979	Service trades ¹	7.731	5.517	3.612	3.142	4.066	2.330	53	45
		Natural sciences	16.145	12.495	—	—	16.027	12.411	119	84
		Mathematics and computer science	2.726	1.598	—	—	2.692	1.581	34	17
		Medical and health related sciences	8.968	2.934	—	—	8.943	2.930	25	4
		Engineering ²	16.702	6.837	—	—	16.702	6.837	—	—
		Architecture ²	7.731	5.517	—	—	7.731	5.517	—	—
		Trade, craft and industrial programmes ²	14.715	7.289	3.229	2.577	11.151	4.562	335	150
		Transport and communications ²	15.716	2.418	—	—	15.645	2.392	71	26
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2.285	732	—	—	2.285	732	7	7
		Other and not specified	1.229	73	—	—	992	73	237	—
		Total	71.982	24.106	—	—	71.989	24.106	—	—
	1960	Education	6.518	3.524	—	—	6.518	3.524	—	—
		Humanities ¹	8.097	4.580	—	—	8.097	4.580	—	—
		Fine arts ²	1.730	649	—	—	1.730	649	—	—
		Law	3.101	603	—	—	3.101	603	—	—
		Social sciences ¹	5.087	1.408	—	—	5.085	1.408	—	—
		Natural sciences ¹	9.137	4.348	—	—	9.137	4.348	—	—
		Engineering ²	20.893	3.025	—	—	20.893	3.025	—	—
		Medical sciences	7.825	3.867	—	—	7.825	3.867	—	—
		Agriculture	9.603	2.102	—	—	9.603	2.102	—	—
		Total	130.614	51.360	—	—	130.614	51.360	—	—
	1965 ³	Education	25.008	14.233	—	—	25.008	14.233	—	—
		Humanities	13.200	8.182	—	—	13.200	8.182	—	—
		Fine arts	3.639	1.639	—	—	3.639	1.639	—	—
		Law	4.534	874	—	—	4.534	874	—	—
		Social sciences	12.866	4.279	—	—	12.866	4.279	—	—
		Natural sciences	10.977	5.628	—	—	10.977	5.628	—	—
		Engineering	38.799	8.132	—	—	38.799	8.132	—	—
		Medical sciences	9.345	5.230	—	—	9.345	5.230	—	—
		Agriculture	12.246	3.163	—	—	12.246	3.163	—	—
		Total	130.614	51.360	—	—	130.614	51.360	—	—
		Total	71.982	24.106	—	—	71.989	24.106	—	—

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	1970 ³	Total	151.885	65.353	—	—	151.885	65.353	—	—
		Education	22.643	13.824	—	—	22.643	13.824	—	—
		Humanities	20.564	13.856	—	—	20.564	13.856	—	—
		Fine arts	4.625	2.059	—	—	4.625	2.059	—	—
		Law	5.901	1.276	—	—	5.901	1.276	—	—
		Social sciences	21.016	8.649	—	—	21.016	8.649	—	—
		Natural sciences	14.901	7.933	—	—	14.901	7.933	—	—
		Engineering	43.263	9.070	—	—	43.263	9.070	—	—
		Medical sciences	9.898	6.197	—	—	9.898	6.197	—	—
		Agriculture	9.074	2.489	—	—	9.074	2.489	—	—
	1975 ³	Total	164.567	73.690	—	—	164.567	73.690	—	—
		Education science and teacher training	5.934	3.052	—	—	5.934	3.052	—	—
		Humanities, religion and theology	16.544	12.104	—	—	16.544	12.104	—	—
		Fine and applied arts	3.833	1.868	—	—	3.833	1.868	—	—
		Law	6.820	2.009	—	—	6.820	2.009	—	—
		Social and behavioural science	22.854	12.095	—	—	22.854	12.095	—	—
		Natural sciences	16.577	9.537	—	—	16.577	9.537	—	—
		Medical and health related sciences	17.008	10.904	—	—	17.008	10.904	—	—
		Engineering	63.035	18.263	—	—	63.035	18.263	—	—
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	11.962	3.858	—	—	11.962	3.858	—	—
	1976 ³	Total	174.888	77.419	—	—	174.888	77.419	—	—
		Education science and teacher training	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Humanities, religion and theology ⁴	21.905	—	—	—	21.905	—	—	—
		Fine and applied arts	2.717	—	—	—	2.717	—	—	—
		Law	7.336	—	—	—	7.336	—	—	—
		Social and behavioural science	22.782	—	—	—	22.782	—	—	—
		Natural sciences	10.186	—	—	—	10.186	—	—	—
		Mathematics and computer science	4.465	—	—	—	4.465	—	—	—
		Medical and health related sciences	19.597	—	—	—	19.597	—	—	—
		Engineering	69.949	—	—	—	69.949	—	—	—
		Architecture and town planning	1.019	—	—	—	1.019	—	—	—
		Transport and communications	1.348	—	—	—	1.348	—	—	—
		Agriculture, forestry and fishery	12.990	—	—	—	12.990	—	—	—
		Other and not specified	600	—	—	—	600	—	—	—
	1977 ³	Total	182.337	80.619	—	—	182.337	80.619	—	—
		Education science and teacher training	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Humanities, religion and theology ⁴	18.297	—	—	—	18.297	—	—	—
		Fine and applied arts	2.600	—	—	—	2.600	—	—	—
		Law	7.025	—	—	—	7.025	—	—	—
		Social and behavioural science	22.725	—	—	—	22.725	—	—	—
		Natural sciences	8.676	—	—	—	8.676	—	—	—
		Mathematics and computer science	4.893	—	—	—	4.893	—	—	—
		Medical and health related sciences	20.859	—	—	—	20.859	—	—	—
		Engineering	80.273	—	—	—	80.273	—	—	—
		Architecture and town planning	1.163	—	—	—	1.163	—	—	—
		Transport and communications	1.469	—	—	—	1.469	—	—	—
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	13.950	—	—	—	13.950	—	—	—
		Other and not specified	407	—	—	—	407	—	—	—

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Spain/Espagne ¹	1978 ³	Total	190.560	81.736	—	—	190.560	81.736	—	—
		Education science and teacher training ⁵	15.620		—	—	15.620		—	—
		Humanities, religion and theology	./.	....	—	—	./.	....	—	—
		Fine and applied arts	2.547	....	—	—	2.547	....	—	—
		Law	6.993	....	—	—	6.993	....	—	—
		Social and behavioural science	23.577	....	—	—	23.577	....	—	—
		Natural sciences	8.249	....	—	—	8.249	....	—	—
		Mathematics and computer science	4.257	....	—	—	4.257	....	—	—
		Medical and health related sciences	22.366	....	—	—	22.366	....	—	—
		Engineering	90.504	....	—	—	90.504	....	—	—
		Architecture and town planning	1.349	....	—	—	1.349	....	—	—
		Transport and communications	1.639	....	—	—	1.639	....	—	—
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	13.459	....	—	—	13.459	....	—	—
	1979 ³	Total	192.546	82.795	—	—	192.546	82.795	—	—
		Education science and teacher training ⁵	11.833	....	—	—	11.833	....	—	—
		Humanities, religion and theology	./.	....	—	—	./.	....	—	—
		Fine and applied arts	2.944	....	—	—	2.944	....	—	—
		Law	5.283	....	—	—	5.283	....	—	—
		Social and behavioural science	22.371	....	—	—	22.371	....	—	—
		Natural sciences	6.891	....	—	—	6.891	....	—	—
		Mathematics and computer science	3.364	....	—	—	3.364	....	—	—
		Medical and health related sciences	23.332	....	—	—	23.332	....	—	—
		Engineering	100.125	....	—	—	100.125	....	—	—
		Architecture and town planning	1.474	....	—	—	1.474	....	—	—
		Transport and communications	1.787	....	—	—	1.787	....	—	—
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	13.142	....	—	—	13.142	....	—	—
	1980 ⁴	Total	192.769	82.113	—	—	192.769	82.113	—	—
		Education science and teacher training	8.970	5.792	—	—	8.970	5.792	—	—
		Humanities, religion and theology ⁵	./.	./.	—	—	./.	./.	—	—
		Fine and applied arts	2.207	1.084	—	—	2.207	1.084	—	—
		Law	3.863	1.533	—	—	3.863	1.533	—	—
		Social and behavioural science	21.919	13.575	—	—	21.919	13.575	—	—
		Natural sciences	5.689	3.471	—	—	5.689	3.471	—	—
		Mathematics and computer science	2.734	1.393	—	—	2.734	1.393	—	—
		Medical and health related sciences	23.381	12.394	—	—	23.381	12.394	—	—
		Engineering	109.958	38.338	—	—	109.958	38.338	—	—
		Architecture and town planning	1.488	493	—	—	1.488	493	—	—
		Transport and communications	1.877	196	—	—	1.877	196	—	—
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	10.683	3.844	—	—	10.683	3.844	—	—
	1961 ¹	Total	91.150	21.597	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Education	873	551	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Humanities	8.681	5.425	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Fine arts	11.208	6.165	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Law	13.438	1.117	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Social sciences	7.034	849	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Natural sciences	13.290	3.082	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Engineering	13.903	66	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Medical sciences	20.095	4.306	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Agriculture	2.628	36	—	—	—	—	—	—

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	1965	Total	131.766	30.232						
		Education	1.372	909						
		Humanities	15.987	9.722						
		Fine arts	11.953	3.921						
		Law	15.307	2.025						
		Social sciences	11.950	2.007						
		Natural sciences	10.545	5.018						
		Engineering	23.002	126						
		Medical sciences	28.272	6.380						
		Agriculture	4.378	124						
	1970	Total	224.904	60.051						
		Education	1.712	946						
		Humanities	43.715	24.443						
		Fine arts	14.253	3.456						
		Law	21.009	3.917						
		Social sciences	23.373	3.762						
		Natural sciences	34.885	10.519						
		Engineering	31.120	11.205						
		Medical sciences	42.261	309						
		Agriculture	5.087	400						
		Not specified	7.489	1.094						
	1975.1	Total	540.238	195.616	137.997	50.920	402.241	144.696	7	...
		Education science and teacher training	85.296	...	70.534	45.546	14.762	...	7	...
		Humanities, religion and theology	74.240	...	...	...	74.240	...	7	...
		Fine and applied arts	4.333	...	...	...	4.333	...	7	...
		Law	51.994	16.890	...	...	51.994	16.890	7	7
		Social and behavioural science	43.997	...	...	...	43.997	...	7	...
		Commercial and business administration	13.072	...	13.072	2.892	...	...	7	...
		Mass communication and documentation	9.300	...	...	...	9.300	...	7	...
		Natural sciences	52.903	...	...	...	52.903	...	7	...
		Mathematics and computer science	2.889	...	...	...	2.889	...	7	...
		Medical and health related sciences	92.190	37.808	...	...	92.190	37.808	7	7
		Engineering	69.098	1.790	37.112	1.057	31.986	733	7	7
		Architecture and town planning	26.338	...	12.387	817	13.951	...	7	7
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	12.492	1.637	4.892	601	7.600	1.029	7	7
		Other and not specified	3.096	...	...	...	2.096	...	7	7
	1976.1	Total	581.064	222.500	158.066	64.615	422.998	157.884	7	7
		Education science and teacher training	105.694	68.094	84.186	56.476	21.508	11.618	7	7
		Humanities, religion and theology	57.943	35.507	...	...	57.943	35.507	7	7
		Fine and applied arts	6.172	2.827	3.188	1.551	2.887	1.276	7	7
		Law	61.331	20.355	...	...	61.331	20.355	7	7
		Social and behavioural science	60.689	18.321	...	...	60.689	18.231	7	7
		Commercial and business administration	15.059	3.790	15.059	3.790	...	...	7	...
		Mass communication and documentation	7.116	2.667	...	...	7.116	2.667	7	7
		Natural sciences	51.331	19.477	...	...	51.331	19.477	7	7
		Mathematics and computer science	3.303	1.063	...	...	3.303	1.063	7	7
		Medical and health related sciences	102.104	43.947	...	...	102.104	43.947	7	7
		Engineering	64.339	1.899	34.286	1.113	30.053	786	7	7

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1977 ^{2,3}		Architecture and town planning	25.487	2.686	11.860	924	13.627	1.762	✓	✓
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	13.423	1.867	5.618	762	7.805	1.105	✓	✓
		Other and not specified	7.073	—	3.869	—	3.204	—	✓	✓
		Total	662.812	264.208	179.54 ⁵	76.761	483.264	187.447	✓	✓
		Education science and teacher training	115.613	74.834	97.028	64.629	18.585	10.205	✓	✓
		Humanities, religion and theology	69.109	41.583	—	—	69.109	41.583	✓	✓
		Fine and applied arts	5.236	2.524	2.443	1.255	2.793	1.269	✓	✓
		Law	70.949	25.267	—	—	70.949	25.267	✓	✓
		Social and behavioural science	78.894	26.389	—	—	78.894	26.389	✓	✓
		Commercial and business administration	19.029	4.791	19.02	4.791	—	—	—	—
		Mass communication and documentation	10.620	4.039	—	—	10.620	4.039	✓	✓
		Natural sciences	56.242	22.936	—	—	56.245	22.936	✓	✓
		Mathematics and computer science	10.873	3.713	—	—	10.873	3.713	✓	✓
		Medical and health related sciences	110.843	49.761	3.551	2.527	107.289	47.234	✓	✓
		Engineering	65.022	2.284	34.408	1.300	30.614	984	✓	✓
		Architecture and town planning	26.937	3.464	11.558	1.174	15.379	2.290	✓	✓
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1 ⁵ .391	2.623	6.629	1.08	8.762	1.538	✓	✓
		Other and not specified	0.051	—	4.899	—	3.152	—	✓	—
		Total	630.463	254.931	175.426	76.635	455.037	178.296	✓	✓
1978 ^{2,3}		Education science and teacher training	125.272	79.807	93.830	61.687	31.442	18.120	✓	✓
		Humanities, religion and theology	29.688	17.781	245	179	29.443	17.602	✓	✓
		Fine and applied arts	4.736	2.455	—	—	4.736	2.455	✓	✓
		Law	74.203	25.767	—	—	74.203	25.767	✓	✓
		Social and behavioural science	99.083	39.453	—	—	99.083	39.453	✓	✓
		Commercial and business administration	19.507	5.256	19.507	5.256	—	—	—	—
		Mass communication and documentation	8.954	3.367	—	—	8.954	3.367	✓	✓
		Natural sciences	41.801	16.924	—	—	41.801	16.924	✓	✓
		Mathematics and computer science	13.290	3.953	480	94	12.810	3.859	✓	✓
		Medical and health related sciences	110.286	51.898	8.156	5.713	102.130	46.185	✓	✓
		Engineering	57.890	2.274	31.648	1.395	26.242	879	✓	✓
		Architecture and town planning	24.297	3.259	10.232	1.109	14.065	2.150	✓	✓
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	15.106	2.737	7.167	1.202	7.939	1.535	✓	✓
		Other and not specified	6.350	—	4.161	—	2.189	—	✓	—
		Total	667.344	281.338	197.317	90.791	470.027	190.547	✓	✓
1979		Education science and teacher training	119.916	77.963	91.328	60.849	28.588	17.114	✓	✓
		Humanities, religion and theology	31.636	20.131	251	172	31.385	19.959	✓	✓
		Fine and applied arts	6.609	3.465	95	62	6.514	3.403	✓	✓
		Law	80.239	27.423	—	—	80.239	27.423	✓	✓
		Social and behavioural science	101.473	44.229	—	—	101.473	44.229	✓	✓
		Commercial and business administration	21.087	6.508	21.087	6.508	—	—	—	—
		Mass communication and documentation	8.644	3.449	—	—	8.644	3.449	✓	✓
		Service trades	4.577	2.909	4.577	2.909	—	—	—	—
		Natural sciences	43.074	18.395	—	—	43.074	18.395	✓	✓
		Mathematics and computer science	13.659	4.691	891	221	12.768	4.470	✓	✓
		Medical and health related sciences	113.706	56.386	13.564	9.973	100.142	46.413	✓	✓
		Engineering	71.678	4.529	41.678	2.884	30.000	1.645	✓	✓
		Architecture and town planning	25.475	3.629	10.124	1.125	15.351	2.504	✓	✓
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	5.659	1.543	—	—	5.659	1.543	✓	✓
		Other and not specified	19.912	6.088	13.722	6.088	6.190	—	✓	—

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Sweden/Suède	1980	Total	€81.022	298.983	182.148	87.043	498.874	211.940	/.	/.
		Education science and teacher training	116.261	78.057	86.551	60.092	29.710	17.965	/.	/.
		Humanities, religion and theology	37.214	23.725	503	357	36.711	23.368	/.	/.
		Fine and applied arts	7.627	4.126	77	55	7.550	4.071	/.	/.
		Law	83.443	31.144	—	—	83.443	31.144	/.	/.
		Social and behavioural science	107.125	47.657	—	—	107.125	47.657	/.	/.
		Commercial and business administration	22.774	7.472	22.774	7.472	—	—	—	—
		Mass communication and documentation	7.043	3.180	—	—	7.043	3.180	/.	/.
		Service trades	4.877	3.288	—	—	4.877	3.288	/.	/.
		Natural sciences	45.437	20.323	—	—	45.437	20.323	/.	/.
		Mathematics and computer science	14.260	5.008	2.062	537	12.198	4.471	/.	/.
		Medical and health related sciences	107.174	56.170	15.212	11.420	91.962	44.750	/.	/.
		Engineering	72.555	5.303	42.119	3.442	30.436	1.861	/.	/.
		Architecture and town planning	25.638	3.776	9.927	1.337	15.711	2.439	/.	/.
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	6.612	1.998	—	—	6.612	1.998	/.	/.
		Other and not specified	22.982	7.756	2.923	2.331	20.059	5.425	/.	/.
		Total	162.640	....	40.396	....	109.734	....	12.510	....
	1975 ¹	Education science and teacher training	16.447	....	7.217	....	9.230	....	—	—
		Humanities, religion and theology	22.721	....	122	....	20.196	....	2.403	....
		Fine and applied arts	1.558	....	512	....	1.037	....	9	....
		Law	6.109	....	—	—	5.995	....	114	....
		Social and behavioural science ²	44.796	....	1.406	....	39.996	....	3.384	....
		Commerce and business administration ²	/.	....	/.	....	/.	....	/.	—
		Mass communication and documentation	1.188	....	—	—	1.188	....	—	—
		Home economics and domestic science	124	....	110	....	14	....	—	....
		Natural sciences ³	9.813	....	—	—	7.308	....	2.505	....
		Mathematics and computer science ³	/.	....	—	—	/.	....	/.	....
		Medical and health related sciences	18.673	....	7.672	....	9.010	....	1.991	....
		Engineering	36.804	....	21.852	....	13.170	....	1.782	....
		Architecture and town planning	1.059	....	—	—	1.059	....	—	—
		Trade, craft and industrial programmes	452	....	452	....	—	....	—	—
		Transport and communications	472	....	472	....	—	....	—	—
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1.858	....	240	....	1.296	....	322	....
		Other and not specified	576	....	341	....	235	....	—	—
		Total	171.181	....	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1976 ¹	Education science and teacher training	17.426	....	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Humanities, religion and theology	24.000	....	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Fine and applied arts	1.683	....	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Law	5.710	....	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Social and behavioural science ²	48.159	....	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Commerce and business administration ²	/.	....	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Mass communication and documentation	1.085	....	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Home economics and domestic science	138	....	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Natural sciences ³	10.124	....	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Mathematics and computer science ³	/.	....	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Medical and health related sciences	19.640		—	—	—	—	—	—
		Engineering	38.629		—	—	—	—	—	—
		Architecture and town planning	1.063		—	—	—	—	—	—

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	1977 ⁴	Trade, craft and industrial programmes	296							
		Transport and communications	580							
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1,998							
		Other and not specified	650							
		Total	190,105	83,689	....	....	....	....	....	....
	1978 ¹	Education science and teacher training	20,555	15,678	14,240	11,001	6,315	4,677	—	—
		Humanities, religion and theology	2,991	1,325	33	28	489	250	2,469	1,047
		Fine and applied arts	2,639	1,265	1,620	777	1,019	488	—	—
		Law	1,824	772	—	—	1,677	744	147	29
		Social and behavioural science	3,933	1,464	—	—	813	442	3,120	1,022
		Commercial and business administration	7,653	2,458	2,325	380	5,245	2,067	83	11
		Mass communication and documentation	1,069	623	450	201	619	422	—	—
		Home economics and domestic science	180	175	180	175	—	—	—	—
		Natural sciences ³	3,173	655	—	—	773	221	2,400	434
		Mathematics and computer science ³	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Medical and health related sciences	22,449	15,013	12,493	11,213	7,735	3,340	2,221	460
		Engineering	41,818	3,888	25,300	2,237	14,566	1,488	1952	163
		Architecture and town planning	1,529	560	—	—	1,529	560	—	—
		Trade, craft and industrial programmes	296	3	296	3	—	—	—	—
		Transport and communications	492	62	492	62	—	—	—	—
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1,911	574	300	15	1,245	499	366	60
		Other and not specified	77,593	39,173	....	....	....	....	....	....
		Total	198,798	90,373	....	....	....	....	....	....
	1979	Education science and teacher training	23,451	17,317	14,933	11,613	8,518	5,704	—	—
		Humanities, religion and theology	3,456	1,540	46	30	967	495	2,443	1,015
		Fine and applied arts	1,909	969	1,225	628	684	341	—	—
		Law	2,834	1,224	—	—	2,673	1,193	161	31
		Social and behavioural science	5,000	2,060	—	—	1,965	1,060	3,035	1,000
		Commercial and business administration	9,850	3,663	1,531	521	8,247	3,130	72	12
		Mass communication and documentation	943	564	444	219	499	345	—	—
		Home economics and domestic science	186	178	186	178	—	—	—	—
		Natural sciences ³	3,898	958	—	—	1,568	526	2,330	432
		Mathematics and computer science ³	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Medical and health related sciences	21,162	13,586	11,063	9,724	7,752	3,370	2,347	492
		Engineering	44,203	4,532	26,965	2,712	15,246	1,648	1,992	172
		Architecture and town planning	1,573	610	—	—	1,573	610	—	—
		Trade, craft and industrial programmes	382	9	382	9	—	—	—	—
		Transport and communications	423	46	423	46	—	—	—	—
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1,915	627	224	20	1,313	535	378	72
		Other and not specified	77,613	42,490	....	....	....	....	....	....
		Total	209,865	94,987	136,291	66,601	60,869	25,023	12,705	3,363
		Education science and teacher training	23,659	17,361	14,362	11,135	9,297	6,226	—	—
		Humanities, religion and theology	26,332	16,451	22,432	14,601	1,441	778	2,459	1,072
		Fine and applied arts	5,664	3,399	4,073	2,612	1,591	787	—	—
		Law	11,065	4,429	7,562	2,851	3,325	1,537	178	41
		Social and behavioural science	21,879	12,205	16,627	9,783	2,284	1,368	2,968	1,054
		Commercial and business administration	18,599	6,868	8,581	3,107	9,968	3,754	50	7

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Switzerland/Suisse	1960	Mass communication and documentation	1.547	939	1.128	629	419	310	—	—
		Home economics (Domestic science)	735	299	735	299	—	—	—	—
		Natural science	13.831	3.884	8.748	2.532	2.849	931	2.234	421
		Mathematics and computer science	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Medical and health related science	24.634	16.502	14.242	12.467	8.001	3.520	2.391	515
		Engineering	46.518	5.154	29.581	3.285	14.906	1.694	2.031	175
		Architecture and town planning	1.778	697	209	70	1.569	627	—	—
		Trade, craft and industrial programmes	866	20	866	20	—	—	—	—
		Transport and communications	385	50	385	50	—	—	—	—
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2.254	632	516	31	1.344	523	394	78
		Other and not specified	10.119	6.097	6.244	3.129	3.875	2.968	—	—
		Total ¹	—	—	—	—	21.346	3.597	—	—
	1965	Education	—	—	—	—	221	141	—	—
		Humanities	—	—	—	—	4.902	1.793	—	—
		Fine arts	—	—	—	—	709	82	—	—
		Law	—	—	—	—	1.844	158	—	—
		Social sciences	—	—	—	—	2.957	291	—	—
		Natural sciences	—	—	—	—	4.049	496	—	—
		Engineering	—	—	—	—	2.786	14	—	—
		Medical sciences	—	—	—	—	3.483	604	—	—
		Agriculture	—	—	—	—	373	18	—	—
		Not specified	—	—	—	—	22	—	—	—
		Total	—	—	—	—	32.921	6.526	—	—
	1970	Education	—	—	—	—	723	374	—	—
		Humanities	—	—	—	—	7.126	2.946	—	—
		Fine arts	—	—	—	—	1.044	138	—	—
		Law	—	—	—	—	2.698	317	—	—
		Social sciences	—	—	—	—	5.679	654	—	—
		Natural sciences	—	—	—	—	5.849	882	—	—
		Engineering	—	—	—	—	3.621	29	—	—
		Medical sciences	—	—	—	—	5.331	1.142	—	—
		Agriculture	—	—	—	—	806	44	—	—
		Not specified	—	—	—	—	38	—	—	—
		Total	—	—	—	—	42.178	9.499	—	—
		Education	—	—	—	—	2.590	1.128	—	—
		Humanities	—	—	—	—	7.708	3.215	—	—
		Fine arts	—	—	—	—	1.218	194	—	—
		Law	—	—	—	—	3.736	544	—	—
		Social sciences	—	—	—	—	7.184	1.384	—	—
		Natural sciences	—	—	—	—	6.898	1.092	—	—
		Engineering	—	—	—	—	4.091	62	—	—
		Medical sciences	—	—	—	—	7.740	1.782	—	—
		Agriculture	—	—	—	—	1.013	98	—	—

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	1976 ²	Total	72.375	19.801	18.177	4.678	54.198	15.123	—	—
		Education science and teacher training	7.176	3.386	3.720	2.266	3.756	1.120	—	—
		Humanities, religion and theology	9.247	4.360	702	305	6.545	4.055	—	—
		Fine and applied arts	1.184	680	532	309	652	371	—	—
		Law	6.431	1.480	—	—	6.431	1.480	—	—
		Social and behavioural science	11.737	3.735	266	169	11.471	3.566	—	—
		Commercial and business administration	1.943	167	1.943	167	—	—	—	—
		Mass communication and documentation	140	110	140	110	—	—	—	—
		Service trades	350	100	350	100	—	—	—	—
		Natural sciences	6.731	1.213	—	—	6.731	1.213	—	—
		Mathematics and computer science	1.573	231	13	—	1.560	231	—	—
		Medical and health related sciences	9.617	2.935	410	351	9.207	2.584	—	—
		Engineering	9.715	136	6.130	84	3.585	52	—	—
		Architecture and town planning	1.887	255	712	46	1.175	209	—	—
		Trade, craft and industrial programmes	1.913	10	1.913	10	—	—	—	—
		Transport and communications	84	—	84	—	—	—	—	—
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1.565	244	200	2	1.385	242	—	—
		Other and not specified	1.062	759	1.062	759	—	—	—	—
	1977 ²	Total	74.730	20.732	19.533	4.855	55.197	15.877	—	—
		Education science and teacher training	6.786	3.129	3.659	2.089	3.127	1.040	—	—
		Humanities, religion and theology	9.676	4.690	1.000	598	8.676	4.092	—	—
		Fine and applied arts	1.255	720	560	320	675	400	—	—
		Law	6.861	1.671	—	—	6.861	1.671	—	—
		Social and behavioural science	12.191	3.996	198	127	11.993	3.869	—	—
		Commercial and business administration	2.041	200	2.041	200	—	—	—	—
		Mass communication and documentation	108	90	108	90	—	—	—	—
		Home economics and domestic science	377	101	377	101	—	—	—	—
		Service trades	342	79	342	79	—	—	—	—
		Natural sciences	6.800	1.249	—	—	6.800	1.249	—	—
		Mathematics and computer science	1.576	245	13	—	1.563	245	—	—
		Medical and health related sciences	9.444	2.914	178	145	9.266	2.769	—	—
		Engineering	9.897	128	6.278	70	3.619	58	—	—
		Architecture and town planning	2.083	258	952	54	1.131	204	—	—
		Trade, craft and industrial programmes	2.195	105	2.195	105	—	—	—	—
		Transport and communications	88	—	88	—	—	—	—	—
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1.698	287	232	7	1.466	280	—	—
		Other and not specified	1.312	870	1.312	870	—	—	—	—
	1978	Total	79.120	21.996	21.149	3.189	49.476	15.250	7.495	1.557
		Education science and teacher training	5.594	3.219	3.631	2.127	1.813	1.031	130	61
		Humanities, religion and theology	12.497	6.026	1.441	790	10.062	4.860	994	376
		Fine and applied arts	1.387	787	600	322	728	438	59	27
		Law	7.234	1.792	—	—	6.388	1.626	846	166
		Social and behavioural science	10.898	3.138	268	175	8.926	2.578	1.704	385
		Commercial and business administration	2.560	246	2.560	246	—	—	—	—
		Mass communication and documentation	132	107	132	107	—	—	—	—
		Home economics and domestic science	390	103	390	103	—	—	—	—
		Service trades	195	64	195	64	—	—	—	—
		Natural sciences	7.075	1.396	—	—	5.265	1.132	1.810	264

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
		Mathematics and computer science	1.458	268	11	—	1.276	242	171	26
		Medical and health related sciences	9.491	3.003	119	76	8.476	2.724	896	203
		Engineering	11.150	224	6.460	77	4.065	120	625	27
		Architecture and town planning	2.161	259	1.043	53	1.058	202	60	4
		Trade, craft and industrial programmes	2.731	239	2.731	239	—	—	—	—
		Transport and communications	108	—	108	—	—	—	—	—
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1.810	315	211	—	1.419	297	180	18
		Other and not specified	1.249	810	1.249	810	—	—	—	—
	1979	Total	81.530	23.738	23.469	5.776	50.337	16.282	7.724	1.680
		Education science and teacher training	5.487	3.194	3.738	2.177	1.594	947	155	70
		Humanities, religion and theology	13.286	6.548	1.522	824	10.658	5.303	1.106	421
		Fine and applied arts	1.572	942	750	457	762	458	60	27
		Law	7.344	1.929	87	37	6.393	1.695	864	197
		Social and behavioural science	11.366	3.503	298	195	9.306	2.911	1.762	397
		Commercial and business administration	3.330	352	3.330	352	—	—	—	—
		Mass communication and documentation	125	106	125	106	—	—	—	—
		Home economics and domestic science	714	216	714	216	—	—	—	—
		Natural sciences	7.267	1.495	5	1	5.364	1.191	1.898	303
		Mathematics and computer science	1.378	247	57	—	1.146	220	175	27
		Medical and health related sciences	9.648	3.168	185	98	8.658	2.888	805	182
		Engineering	11.572	219	6.915	62	4.006	122	651	35
		Architecture and town planning	2.148	281	1.060	56	1.020	216	68	9
		Trade, craft and industrial programmes	2.714	230	2.714	230	—	—	—	—
		Transport and communications	97	—	97	—	—	—	—	—
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1.800	343	190	—	1.430	331	180	12
		Other and not specified	1.682	965	1.682	965	—	—	—	—
	1980 ³	Total	85.127	25.766	24.674	6.417	52.240	17.514	8.213	1.835
		Education science and teacher training	5.466	3.274	3.672	2.206	1.631	998	163	70
		Humanities, religion and theology	14.203	7.130	1.702	947	11.264	5.703	1.237	480
		Fine and applied arts	1.635	1.003	718	441	858	534	59	28
		Law	7.574	2.038	71	27	6.458	1.785	1.045	223
		Social and behavioural science	11.905	3.808	291	187	9.859	3.190	1.755	431
		Commercial and business administration	3.386	489	3.386	489	—	—	—	—
		Mass communication and documentation	149	127	149	127	—	—	—	—
		Home economics and home science	956	328	956	328	—	—	—	—
		Service trades	237	49	237	49	—	—	—	—
		Natural sciences	7.709	1.583	8	1	5.705	1.299	1.996	323
		Mathematics and computer science	1.349	255	66	—	1.114	225	169	30
		Medical and health related sciences	9.861	3.466	298	220	8.718	3.057	845	189
		Engineering	11.733	257	7.070	89	3.956	132	707	36
		Architecture and town planning	2.236	338	1.020	66	1.149	262	67	10
		Trade, craft and industrial programmes	3.060	243	3.060	243	—	—	—	—
		Transport and communications	136	—	136	—	—	—	—	—
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1.896	387	198	3	1.528	369	170	15
		Other and not specified	1.636	994	1.636	994	—	—	—	—

2	1	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Turkey/Turquie	1960	Total	65,297	13,007					
		Education	3,893	1,343					
		Humanities	6,574	2,816					
		Fine arts	1,844	376					
		Law	14,631	3,187					
		Social sciences	18,720	2,322					
		Natural sciences	3,205	911					
		Engineering	6,993	405					
		Medical sciences	5,665	1,311					
		Agriculture	3,772	336					
	1965	Total	97,331	20,386					
		Education	8,170	2,837					
		Humanities	9,888	4,128					
		Fine arts	1,080	364					
		Law	13,817	3,596					
		Social sciences	30,798	3,910					
		Natural sciences	5,556	1,343					
		Engineering	13,193	925					
		Medical sciences	10,554	2,843					
		Agriculture	4,275	436					
	1970	Total	169,793	32,034					
		Education	9,310	3,531					
		Humanities	12,199	4,163					
		Fine arts	1,761	626					
		Law	14,557	2,746					
		Social sciences	48,477	7,140					
		Natural sciences	9,565	2,221					
		Engineering	47,139	3,331					
		Medical sciences	22,104	7,901					
		Agriculture	4,681	375					
	1975	Total	237,604	52,954	44,753	13,239	192,851	39,715	—
		Education science and teacher training	42,924	15,316	33,540	12,165	6,964	3,151	—
		Humanities, religion and technology	13,276	3,845	2,095	2	11,181	3,843	—
		Fine and applied arts	2,599	979	—	—	2,599	979	—
		Law	12,199	2,162	—	—	12,199	2,162	—
		Social and behavioural science	67,726	12,892	2,482	400	63,243	12,492	—
		Natural sciences	11,902	3,269	1,504	237	10,398	3,032	—
		Medical and health related sciences	24,521	8,409	—	—	24,521	8,409	—
		Engineering	36,352	5,461	5,111	435	31,711	5,026	—
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	6,035	621	—	—	6,035	621	—
		Other and not specified	470	—	—	—	—	—	—

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	1976	Total	287.499	66.836	77.773	21.590	209.726	45.246	—	—
		Education science and teacher training	71.132	23.250	60.397	19.590	10.735	3.660	—	—
		Humanities, religion and theology	14.397	3.602	—	—	14.397	3.602	—	—
		Fine and applied arts	3.671	1.519	—	—	3.671	1.519	—	—
		Law	12.071	2.395	—	—	12.071	2.395	—	—
		Social and behavioural science	37.675	7.655	2.734	328	34.941	7.327	—	—
		Commercial and business administration	28.789	5.339	2 852	533	25.937	4.806	—	—
		Mass communication and documentation	5.551	1.657	—	—	5.551	1.657	—	—
		Home economics and domestic science	377	332	—	—	377	332	—	—
		Service trades	275	95	75	22	200	73	—	—
		Natural sciences	13.007	3.665	3.014	440	9.993	3.225	—	—
		Mathematics and computer science	3.283	914	275	110	3.008	804	—	—
		Medical and health related sciences	23.169	8.150	—	—	23.169	8.150	—	—
		Engineering	67.207	7.189	7.972	567	59.235	6.622	—	—
		Architecture and town planning	830	336	—	—	830	336	—	—
		Transport and communications	457	—	454	—	—	—	—	—
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	5.611	738	—	—	5.611	738	—	—
	1977	Total	312.871	76.251	95.688	27.537	217.183	48.714	—	—
		Education science and teacher training	93.973	29.704	83.735	26.464	10.238	3.240	—	—
		Humanities, religion and theology	15.667	3.819	—	—	15.667	3.819	—	—
		Fine and applied arts	4.135	1.655	—	—	4.135	1.655	—	—
		Law	11.232	2.188	—	—	11.232	2.188	—	—
		Social and behavioural science	35.711	8.157	3.217	378	32.494	7.779	—	—
		Commercial and business administration	31.683	5.673	1.399	172	30.284	5.501	—	—
		Mass communication and documentation	5.718	1.682	—	—	5.718	1.682	—	—
		Home economics and domestic science	724	708	—	—	724	708	—	—
		Service trades	344	79	120	30	224	49	—	—
		Natural sciences	11.115	3.796	1.504	124	9.611	3.672	—	—
		Mathematics and computer science	4.238	1.192	140	59	4.098	1.133	—	—
		Medical and health related sciences	25.783	8.884	—	—	25.783	8.884	—	—
		Engineering	65.379	7.387	5.573	310	59.806	7.077	—	—
		Architecture and town planning	842	354	—	—	842	354	—	—
		Transport and communications	456	—	—	—	456	—	—	—
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	5.871	973	—	—	5.871	973	—	—
	1978	Total	319.715	78.678	98.276	27.602	221.439	51.076	—	—
		Education science and teacher training	103.056	30.097	93.069	27.095	9.987	3.002	—	—
		Humanities, religion and theology	17.221	4.375	—	—	17.221	4.375	—	—
		Fine and applied arts	4.734	1.912	—	—	4.734	1.912	—	—
		Law	12.984	2.367	—	—	12.984	2.367	—	—
		Social and behavioural science	27.984	6.578	1.825	215	26.159	6.363	—	—
		Commercial and business administration	39.935	7.852	789	95	39.146	7.757	—	—
		Mass communication and documentation	4.727	1.678	—	—	4.727	1.678	—	—
		Home economics and domestic science	699	661	—	—	699	661	—	—
		Service trades	445	159	113	53	332	106	—	—
		Natural sciences	13.260	4.306	157	8	13.133	4.298	—	—
		Mathematics and computer science	5.283	1.567	115	47	5.168	1.520	—	—
		Medical and health related sciences	25.043	8.966	—	—	25.043	8.966	—	—

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
U.S.S.R./U.R.S.S.	1979	Engineering	56.245	6.682	2.208	89	54.037	6.593	—	—
		Architecture and town planning	861	380	—	—	861	380	—	—
		Transport and communications	542	—	—	—	542	—	—	—
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	6.696	1.098	—	—	6.696	1.098	—	—
		Total	269.864	66.709	16.029	2.556	253.835	65.153	—	—
		Education science and teacher training	55.075	16.399	8.769	2.033	46.306	14.366	—	—
		Humanities, religion and theology	15.123	3.555	—	—	15.123	3.555	—	—
		Fine and applied arts	4.787	2.053	—	—	4.787	2.053	—	—
		Law	12.658	2.324	189	32	12.469	2.292	—	—
		Social and behavioural science	29.558	6.952	3.530	175	26.028	6.777	—	—
	1980	Commercial and business administration	35.218	7.940	107	—	35.111	7.940	—	—
		Mass communication and documentation	4.457	1.709	—	—	4.457	1.709	—	—
		Home economics and domestic science	679	632	—	—	679	632	—	—
		Service trades	549	171	195	100	354	71	—	—
		Natural sciences	12.298	4.441	668	49	11.630	4.392	—	—
		Mathematics and computer science	4.714	1.567	302	104	4.412	1.463	—	—
		Medical and health related sciences	26.477	9.475	—	—	26.477	9.475	—	—
		Engineering	58.886	7.622	2.269	63	56.617	7.559	—	—
		Architecture and town planning	2.046	598	—	—	2.046	598	—	—
		Transport and communications	489	—	—	—	489	—	—	—
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	6.850	1.271	—	—	6.850	1.271	—	—
		Total	236.605	61.580	17.356	4.130	219.249	57.450	—	—
	1980	Education science and teacher training	28.080	9.685	9.815	2.839	18.265	6.846	—	—
		Humanities, religion and theology	17.604	5.125	—	—	17.604	5.125	—	—
		Fine and applied arts	4.112	1.748	—	—	4.112	1.748	—	—
		Law	11.624	2.200	440	126	11.184	2.074	—	—
		Social and behavioural science	21.489	6.578	2.074	483	19.415	6.095	—	—
		Commercial and business administration	37.217	7.946	356	108	36.861	7.838	—	—
		Mass communication and documentation	4.318	1.693	—	—	4.318	1.693	—	—
		Home economics (Domestic science)	777	738	—	—	777	738	—	—
		Service trades	274	86	104	53	170	33	—	—
		Natural sciences	10.688	4.098	68	17	10.620	4.081	—	—
	1980	Mathematics and computer science	5.161	1.803	108	54	5.053	1.749	—	—
		Medical and health related sciences	25.988	9.057	—	—	25.988	9.057	—	—
		Engineering	57.711	7.873	4.287	450	53.424	7.423	—	—
		Architecture and town planning	7.150	2.177	—	—	7.150	2.177	—	—
		Trade, craft and industrial programmes	484	212	—	—	484	212	—	—
		Transport and communications	793	8	—	—	793	8	—	—
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1.576	176	104	—	1.472	176	—	—
		Other and not specified	1.559	377	—	—	1.559	377	—	—
		Total	2.395.500	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1980	Industry and construction	872.600	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Transport and communications	146.700	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Agriculture	246.400	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Law and economics	161.900	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Public health, physical culture and sport	188.900	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Education	759.600	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1980	Art and cinematography	19.400	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	1965	Total	3.860.600	1.715.700						
		Industry and construction	1.528.300	489.000						
		Transport and communications	221.600	50.500						
		Agriculture	377.100	97.000						
		Law and economics	264.100	141.300						
		Public health, physical culture and sport	238.800	129.200						
		Education	1.198.700	793.300						
		Art and cinematography	32.000	15.400						
	1970	Total	4.580.642	2.246.970						
		Industry and construction	1.825.707	720.691						
		Transport and communications	251.713	74.706						
		Agriculture	423.913	127.902						
		Law and economics	341.375	204.561						
		Public health, physical culture and sport	321.023	179.275						
		Education	1.375.656	919.600						
		Art and cinematography	41.255	20.235						
	1975	Total	4.854.000	2.448.551	....	....	....	....	....	....
		Education, science and teacher training	1.415.000	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
		Fine and applied arts	45.000	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
		Law ²	355.000	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
		Medical and health related sciences ³	352.000	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
		Engineering ⁴	2.227.000	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
		Transport and communications	..	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	460.000	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
	1976	Total	4.950.000	....						
		Education, science and teacher training	1.439.000	....						
		Fine and applied arts	46.000	....						
		Law ²	359.000	....						
		Medical and health related sciences ³	357.000	....						
		Engineering ⁴	2.273.000	....						
		Transport and communications	..	....						
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	476.000	....						
	1977	Total	5.037.200	....						
		Education science and teacher training	1.465.400	....						
		Fine and applied arts	46.200	....						
		Law ²	362.300	....						
		Medical and health related sciences ³	362.600	....						
		Engineering ⁴	2.309.600	....						
		Transport and communications	..	....						
		Agriculture, forestry and finshing	491.100	....						

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
United Kingdom/Royaume-Uni	1978	Total	5,109.800	....						
		Education science and teacher training	1,404.500	....						
		Fine and applied arts	46.700	....						
		Law ²	361.300	....						
		Medical and health related sciences ³	368.100	....						
		Engineering ⁴	2,342.200	....						
		Transport and communications	/.	....						
		Agriculture, forestry and finishing	507.000	....						
	1979	Total	5,185.900	....						
		Education science and teacher training	1,499.500	....						
		Fine and applied arts	47.200	....						
		Law ²	365.700	....						
		Medical and health related sciences ³	374.400	....						
		Engineering ⁴	2,375.800	....						
		Transport and communications	/.	....						
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	523.300	....						
	1980 ⁵	Total	5,235.200	....						
		Education science and teacher training	1,509.000	....						
		Fine and applied arts	48.000	....						
		Law	377.000	....						
		Medical and health related sciences	378.700	....						
		Engineering	2,388.700	....						
		Transport and communications	/.	....						
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	533.800	....						
	1970	Total	601.300	199.800						
		Education	141.400	98.000						
		Humanities	59.100	30.100						
		Fine arts	33.700	11.900						
		Law	/.	/.						
		Social sciences	129.200	26.500						
		Natural sciences	86.200	18.100						
		Engineering	109.400	1.500						
		Medical sciences	35.800	12.800						
		Agriculture	6.500	1.100						

Note :

Law and Economics are combined.

Medical and Health-related sciences includes Physical culture and Sport.

Engineering include Transport and Communications.

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
England and Wales		Total ¹	398.589	158.481						
		Humanities	182.919	115.121						
		Law ²	./.	./.						
		Social sciences ²	76.251	21.454						
		Natural sciences	58.550	13.010						
		Engineering	54.933	1.152						
		Medical sciences	21.259	6.979						
		Agriculture	4.677	765						
Northern Ireland		Total	13.790	4.841						
		Education	3.055	2.003						
		Humanities	2.837	1.395						
		Fine arts	547	235						
		Law	283	49						
		Social sciences	1.825	334						
		Natural sciences	2.142	495						
		Engineering	1.965	9						
		Medical sciences	911	301						
		Agriculture	225	20						
Scotland		Total ¹	36.579	11.844			35.579	11.844		
		Education	838	476			838	476		
		Humanities	9.214	5.150			9.214	5.150		
		Fine arts	708	135			708	135		
		Law ²	./.	./.			./.	./.		
		Social sciences ³	7.165	2.405			7.165	2.405		
		Natural sciences	8.321	1.990			8.321	1.990		
		Engineering	4.685	72			4.685	72		
		Medical sciences	4.638	1.429			4.638	1.429		
		Agriculture	1.010	187			1.010	187		
	1975 ³ , 4, 5	Total	732.947	264.254	300.960	122.965	345.901	120.637	86.086	20.652
		Education science and teacher training	138.357	93.517	120.240	85.295	3.446	2.248	14.671	5.974
		Humanities, religion and theology	63.562	40.183	3.357	3.005	30.793	33.184	9.412	3.994
		Fine and applied arts	21.033	13.064	3.282	2.911	16.013	9.293	1.738	860
		Law	17.440	4.714	2.283	587	14.114	3.926	1.043	201
		Social and behavioural science ⁶	63.251	44.097	6.178	18.351	47.444	21.193	9.629	4.553
		Commercial and business administration ⁶	76.710	./.	55.461	./.	9.480	./.	11.769	./.
		Mass communication and documentation ⁶	2.460	./.	1.072	./.	965	./.	423	./.
		Home economics and domestic science	1.560	./.	262	./.	1.252	./.	46	./.
		Service trades ⁶	5.021	./.	5.021	./.	—	—	—	—
		Natural sciences ⁷	71.363	23.399	9.173	3.085	48.320	17.504	13.870	2.810
		Mathematics and computer science ⁷	20.646	./.	4.402	./.	12.888	./.	3.356	./.
		Medical and health related sciences	47.038	20.091	13.546	8.060	28.170	10.462	5.322	1.569
		Engineering ⁸	104.869	3.020	49.556	971	45.108	1.611	10.205	438
		Architecture and town planning ⁸	14.417	./.	5.390	./.	6.927	./.	2.100	./.
		Trade, craft and industrial programmes ⁸	1.748	./.	1.748	./.	—	—	—	—
		Transport and communications ⁸	1.359	./.	1.359	./.	—	—	—	—
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	7.080	1.638	1.485	212	4.124	1.176	1.471	250
		Other and not specified ⁹	75.033	20.531	17.145	488	56.857	20.040	1.031	3

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U.S.A./États-Unis d'Amérique	1977	Total	760.085	271.577	277.009	105.701	205.051	143.499	87.225	22.377
		Education science and teacher training	105.547	68.674	87.033	60.197	4.132	2.576	14.382	5.901
		Humanities, religion and theology	71.345	40.535	3.584	2.501	56.509	34.706	9.252	3.328
		Fine and applied arts	21.960	11.354	3.199	1.695	16.909	8.951	1.860	708
		Law	12.676	5.991	2.339	771	15.030	4.956	1.317	264
		Social and behavioural science	67.842	28.460	5.378	2.532	52.932	22.546	9.532	3.382
		Commercial and business administration	98.656	20.887	70.084	13.383	17.076	3.850	11.496	1.446
		Mass communication and documentation	2.312	1.760	629	500	1.258	980	425	272
		Home economics and domestic science	1.183	914	331	331	801	556	51	27
		Service trades	5.726	2.874	5.215	2.646	491	221	20	7
		Natural sciences	75.213	21.144	9.113	2.426	52.268	16.022	13.832	2.696
		Mathematics and computer science	22.319	5.179	5.030	1.051	14.023	3.707	3.266	421
		Medical and health related sciences	47.950	20.703	12.899	7.826	29.193	11.096	5.866	1.781
		Engineering	106.598	3.217	43.212	656	50.927	1.967	10.459	584
		Architecture and town planning	12.837	2.149	3.649	508	7.031	1.212	2.157	429
		Trade, craft and industrial programmes	2.328	588	1.896	407	397	179	35	2
		Transport and communications	1.781	41	1.456	28	231	7	94	6
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	7.402	2.054	1.295	191	4.695	1.483	1.412	290
		Other and not specified	96.394	35.053	18.667	5.762	69.958	28.448	1.799	823
	1980 *	Total	832.106	302.820	237.622	69.420	491.650	202.296	100.826	21.104
		Education science and teacher training	82.861	50.585	20.526	12.310	39.486	27.415	22.849	11.030
		Humanities, religion and theology	85.605	51.912	6.215	4.275	69.832	43.900	9.558	3.737
		Fine and applied arts	45.567	26.463	3.903	2.176	39.101	23.169	2.563	1.118
		Law	20.743	8.017	2.372	961	16.620	6.588	1.753	468
		Social and behavioural science	82.030	37.715	5.189	2.826	67.199	31.119	9.630	3.770
		Commercial and business administration	124.379	37.834	81.017	25.464	30.827	10.053	12.535	2.357
		Mass communication and documentation	2.174	1.683	449	337	1.280	1.018	445	308
		Home economics and domestic science	2.167	1.919	391	391	1.717	1.683	59	25
		Service trades	8.424	4.251	6.138	3.131	2.201	1.191	85	29
		Natural sciences	97.013	31.386	12.315	4.211	70.529	23.962	14.169	2.213
		Mathematics and computer science	39.772	9.904	7.391	1.877	29.248	7.565	3.133	462
		Medical and health related sciences	52.551	25.538	12.859	8.711	32.896	14.504	6.796	2.323
		Engineering	155.926	7.152	71.546	1.304	72.580	5.077	11.800	771
		Architecture and town planning	13.866	2.580	2.605	404	8.529	1.652	2.732	526
		Trade, craft and industrial programmes	3.369	631	2.907	522	398	100	64	9
		Transport and communications	1.673	58	1.326	40	246	10	101	8
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	8.466	2.701	1.876	475	5.280	1.875	1.910	351
		Other and not specified	5.310	2.360	597	215	3.689	1.689	1.024	549
	1977	Total	11,285,787	3,496,763	1,294,819	613,277	8,905,998	4,314,639	1,084,970	488,725
		Education	1,467,153							
		Humanities and Fine arts	1,106,007							
		Law and Social sciences	2,798,875							
		Natural sciences	756,148							
		Engineering	665,861							
		Health sciences	553,004							
		Other and not specified	3,938,740							

0	1.	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Yugoslavia/Yougoslovie	1980	Total	12,096.895	6,222.521	4,526.287	2,479.254	6,193.189	3,136.809	1,377.419	606.458
	1965	Total	184.923	62.011						
		Education	27.350	12.383						
		Humanities	13.705	7.795						
		Fine arts	5.296	2.146						
		Law	20.937	6.206						
		Social sciences	43.397	14.892						
		Natural sciences	5.171	3.631						
		Engineering	39.638	5.522						
		Medical sciences	16.099	8.068						
		Agriculture	9.330	1.368						
	1971	Total	282.546	111.444						
		Education	25.261	13.583						
		Humanities	25.697	16.218						
		Fine arts	6.241	2.790						
		Law	28.037	11.365						
		Social sciences	78.634	33.193						
		Natural sciences	13.917	6.704						
		Engineering	70.345	11.779						
		Medical sciences	20.810	12.499						
		Agriculture	13.604	3.313						
	1975	Total	394.992	157.514	123.475	48.064	271.517	109.450	....	....
		Education science and teacher training	35.765	15.784	29.193	13.777	5.823	2.007	....	....
		Humanities, religion and theology	30.776	17.580	—	—	30.776	17.580	....	....
		Fine and applied arts	7.389	3.227	—	—	7.389	3.227	....	....
		Law	46.271	21.643	7.154	468	45.298	21.175	....	....
		Social and behavioural science	126.237	56.738	53.647	25.091	72.590	31.647	....	....
		Natural sciences	16.182	7.642	—	—	16.182	7.642	....	....
		Medical and health related sciences	25.844	16.302	4.437	3.556	21.407	12.746	....	....
		Engineering	92.253	14.777	32.946	4.863	59.307	9.914	....	....
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	14.275	3.821	1.530	309	12.745	3.512	....	....
	1976	Total	406.542	160.830	119.218	46.121	287.324	114.709	....	....
		Education science and teacher training	31.249	15.391	23.821	12.733	7.428	2.658	....	....
		Humanities, religion and theology	31.153	17.441	—	—	31.153	17.441	....	....
		Fine and applied arts	3.446	1.415	—	—	3.446	1.416	....	....
		Law	30.623	23.958	957	492	49.666	23.466	....	....
		Social and behavioural science	98.272	46.381	35.557	17.710	62.715	28.671	....	....
		Commercial and business administration	16.955	5.070	4.608	770	12.347	4.300	....	....
		Mass communication and documentation	91	43	91	43	—	—	....	....
		Home economics and domestic science	636	505	636	505	—	—	....	....

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	1977	Service trades Natural sciences Mathematics and computer science ¹ Medical and health related sciences Engineering Architecture and town planning Trade, craft and industrial programmes Transport and communications Agriculture, forestry and fishing Other and not specified Total	4.473 17.341 -/- 26.323 83.858 4.278 4.062 10.824 14.834 8.104 425.485	1.780 7.813 -/- 16.886 12.039 1.925 1.875 1.164 3.896 3.247 167.070	3.363 588 -/- 4.667 21.928 -/- 4.082 8.850 1.966 8.104 119.843	1.240 240 -/- 3.869 2.009 -/- 1.875 991 386 3.247 46.173	1.110 16.753 -/- 21.656 61.930 4.278 -/- 1.974 12.868 -/- 305.642	540 7.573 -/- 13.017 10.019 1.925 -/- 173 3.510 -/- 120.897	..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... .....	..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... .....
	1978	Education science and teacher training Humanities, religion and theology Fine and applied arts Law Social and behavioural science Commercial and business administration Mass communication and documentation Home economics and domestic science Service trades Natural sciences Mathematics and computer science ¹ Medical and health related sciences Engineering Architecture Trade, craft and industrial programmes Transport and communications Agriculture, forestry and fishing Other and not specified Total	33.150 33.215 3.603 33.743 190.571 14.965 28 713 5.109 17.460 -/- 27.859 89.774 3.879 4.006 11.122 17.199 9.087 440.665	16.126 18.014 1.470 25.764 47.608 4.713 17 355 1.892 7.875 -/- 17.764 12.229 1.776 1.984 1.129 4.381 3.779 173.769	23.617 -/- -/- 1.000 34.845 4.378 28 713 2.828 769 -/- 4.826 23.275 -/- 4.906 2.996 2.375 9.087 114.693	12.779 -/- -/- 469 17.087 806 17 355 1.072 293 -/- 4.120 1.897 -/- 1.984 824 500 3.779 44.564	9.533 33.215 3.603 52.745 65.726 10.567 -/- -/- 2.281 16.691 -/- 22.933 66.499 3.879 -/- 3.126 14.824 -/- 325.972	3.350 18.014 1.470 25.295 30.521 3.907 -/- -/- 820 7.582 -/- 13.644 10.332 1.776 -/- 305 3.881 -/- 129.205	..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... .....	..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... .....
		Education science and teacher training Humanities, religion and theology Fine and applied arts Law Social and behavioural science Commercial and business administration Mass communication and documentation Home economics and domestic science Service trades Natural sciences Mathematics and computer science ¹ Medical and health related sciences Engineering Architecture Trade, craft and industrial programmes Transport and communications Agriculture, forestry and fishing Other and not specified	37.321 34.948 3.582 59.270 108.171 12.852 63 662 4.639 16.483 -/- 28.862 90.362 4.182 3.643 10.508 18.752 6.343	17.348 18.761 1.422 28.483 50.865 3.972 39 499 1.693 7.630 -/- 18.146 12.664 1.900 1.758 1.299 4.716 2.662	24.966 -/- -/- 1.162 33.310 4.982 63 662 2.743 817 -/- 5.114 23.798 -/- 3.643 6.982 2.406 6.343	12.732 -/- -/- 391 16.364 794 39 499 932 315 -/- 4.267 2.131 -/- 1.758 946 484 2.662	12.355 34.948 3.582 58.108 74.861 8.770 -/- -/- 1.916 15.666 -/- 23.748 67.064 4.182 -/- 4.426 16.346 -/-	4.616 18.761 1.422 27.962 34.301 3.178 -/- -/- 741 7.315 -/- 13.879 10.533 1.900 -/- 363 4.234 -/-	..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... .....	..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... .....

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	1979	Total	448.755	179.216	112.283	43.323	336.472	135.893	....	....
		Education science and teacher training	38.178	19.421	26.190	13.897	11.988	5.524	....	....
		Humanities, religion and theology	35.330	19.417	—	—	35.330	19.417	....	....
		Fine and applied arts	3.521	1.424	—	—	3.521	1.424	....	....
		Law	62.289	30.590	937	481	61.352	30.109	....	....
		Social and behavioural science	99.420	47.981	25.472	13.373	73.948	34.608	....	....
		Commercial and business administration	12.097	2.907	3.344	745	8.753	3.162	....	....
		Mass communication and documentation	434	188	54	29	380	159	....	....
		Home economics and domestic science	607	468	607	468	—	—	....	....
		Service trades	4.814	1.904	2.662	1.057	2.152	847	....	....
		Natural sciences	17.019	7.964	793	314	16.226	7.650	....	....
		Mathematics and computer science ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	....	....
		Medical and health related science	28.904	17.816	4.067	3.322	24.837	14.494	....	....
		Engineering	99.709	15.081	29.153	3.681	70.556	11.400	....	....
		Architecture and town planning	4.524	2.101	—	—	4.524	2.101	....	....
		Trade, craft and industrial programmes	3.721	1.836	3.721	1.836	—	—	....	....
		Transport and communications	10.339	1.327	5.606	903	4.733	424	....	....
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	20.500	4.972	2.328	398	18.172	4.574	....	....
		Other and not specified	7.349	2.819	7.349	2.819	—	—	....	....
	1980 ²	Total	411.995	186.991	101.687	44.487	310.308	142.504	—	—
		Education science and teacher training	38.029	21.166	25.931	15.579	21.098	5.587	—	—
		Humanities, religion and theology	33.377	20.313	—	—	33.377	20.313	—	—
		Fine and applied arts	3.463	1.524	—	—	3.463	1.524	—	—
		Law	58.385	31.520	971	546	57.414	30.974	—	—
		Social and behavioural science	93.498	49.088	24.219	13.492	69.279	35.596	—	—
		Commercial and business administration	11.388	4.228	3.205	901	8.183	3.327	—	—
		Mass communication and documentation	453	218	32	19	421	199	—	—
		Home economics and domestic science	528	424	528	424	—	—	—	—
		Service trades	6.795	2.983	4.994	2.099	1.801	884	—	—
		Natural sciences	14.874	8.049	543	265	14.331	7.784	—	—
		Mathematics and computer science ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Medical and health related sciences	29.751	19.336	3.864	3.312	25.887	16.024	—	—
		Engineering	83.059	14.934	22.326	2.398	60.733	12.336	—	—
		Architecture and town planning	4.551	2.320	—	—	4.551	2.320	—	—
		Trade, craft and industrial programmes	3.131	1.579	3.131	1.579	—	—	—	—
		Transport and communications	8.110	1.306	4.624	863	3.486	443	—	—
		Agriculture	17.105	5.680	1.821	487	15.284	5.193	—	—
		Other and not specified	5.498	2.323	5.498	2.323	—	—	—	—

Albania :

¹ Including evening and correspondence courses.

² 1980 : Data furnished by the Office of Statistics of UNESCO.

Austria :

¹ 1975...1979 : Programmes of level 7 are included with level 6.

² 1980 : Data furnished by the Office of Statistics of UNESCO.

Belgium :

¹ 1966, 1970, 1975 : Universities and equivalent institutions only.

² 1975—1979 : Programmes of level 7 are included with level 6. Excluding part-time students.

³ 1975 and 1976 : Engineering includes Architecture and town planning. Trade, craft and industrial programmes and communications.

⁴ 1976 : Natural sciences include Mathematics and computer science.

⁵ 1980 : Data furnished by the Office of Statistics of UNESCO.

Bulgaria :

¹ Including evening and correspondence courses.

² 1977 : The sharp rise in enrolment is due to the introduction of a new course of study — full-time and by correspondence — organized in post-secondary medical science institutions for middle-level medical professionals (paramedical).

³ 1980 : Data furnished by the Office of Statistics of UNESCO.

Canada :

¹ Students in "Arts and sciences courses" are shown under "Other and not specified".

² 1980 : Data furnished by the Office of Statistics of UNESCO.

Czechoslovakia :

¹ Full-time students only.

² 1980 : Data furnished by the Office of Statistics of UNESCO.

Denmark :

¹ Full-time students only.

² 1975—1980 : Programmes of level 7 are included with level 6.

³ 1980 : Data furnished by the Office of Statistics of UNESCO.

Finland :

¹ Beginning 1975, enrolment data by field of study are not comparable with those by institutions. Coverage this table includes higher education courses in non-higher education institutions.

² 1980 : Data furnished by the Office of Statistics of UNESCO.

France :

¹ For 1960, 1965 and 1970 : Social sciences and Law (which includes also Economics) are counted together.

² For 1960 and 1965 : Public universities only. Humanities, education, fine arts, social sciences, engineering and agriculture are taught in the Grandes Ecoles and higher professional schools. In 1965/1966 the student enrolment in those institutions was as follows : humanities 8510 ; education 2312 ; fine arts 7550 ; social sciences 13280 ; engineering 24289 ; agriculture 4126. Many of these students are also enrolled in universities, so that they are already counted in the figures for public universities.

³ For 1965—1979 : Universities only. The heading "Humanities, religion and theology" refers to "Lettres et sciences humaines" which includes the majority of social

Albanie :

¹ Y compris les cours du soir et par correspondance.

² 1980 : Les données sont fournies par l'Office des Statistiques de l'UNESCO.

Autriche :

¹ 1975...1979 : Les données relatives aux programmes du niveau 7 sont comprises dans celle du niveau 6.

² 1980 : Les données sont fournies par l'Office des Statistiques de l'UNESCO.

Belgique :

¹ 1960, 1966, 1970, 1975 : Universités et établissements équivalents seulement.

² 1975—1979 : Les données relatives aux programmes du niveau 7 sont comprises dans celles du niveau 6. Non compris les étudiants à temps partiel.

³ 1975 et 1976 : Les Sciences de l'ingénieur comprennent également l'Architecture et l'urbanisme, les Métiers de la production industrielle et les Transports et télécommunications.

⁴ 1976 : Les Sciences exactes et naturelles comprennent également les Mathématiques et l'Informatique.

⁵ 1980 : Données fournies par l'Office des Statistiques de l'UNESCO.

Bulgarie :

¹ Y compris les cours du soir et par correspondance.

² 1977 : L'importante augmentation des effectifs s'explique par la création de nouveaux cours à plein temps et par correspondance organisés dans les établissements postsecondaires de sciences médicales à l'intention des cadres moyens médicaux (personnel paramédical).

³ 1980 : Les données sont fournies par l'Office des Statistiques de l'UNESCO.

Canada :

¹ Les étudiants en «Arts and Sciences courses» sont classés sous la rubrique «Autres et non spécifiés».

² 1980 : Les données sont fournies par l'Office des Statistiques de l'UNESCO.

Tchécoslovaquie :

¹ Etudiants à plein temps seulement.

² 1980 : Les données sont fournies par l'Office des Statistiques de l'UNESCO.

Danemark :

¹ Etudiants à plein temps seulement.

² 1975—1980 : Les données relatives aux programmes du niveau 7 sont comprises dans celles du niveau 6.

³ 1980 : Les données sont fournies par l'Office des Statistiques de l'UNESCO.

Finlande :

¹ A partir de 1975, les données sur les effectifs par disciplines ne sont pas comparables avec celles par types d'établissement. Les chiffres de ce tableau comprennent les cours d'enseignement supérieur organisés dans des établissements autre que ceux de l'enseignement du troisième degré.

² 1980 : Les données sont fournies par l'Office des Statistiques de l'UNESCO.

France :

¹ Pour 1960, 1965 et 1970 : Les sciences sociales et le Droit (qui comprend également l'Economie) sont classées ensemble.

² Pour 1960 et 1965 : Universités publiques seulement. Les matières ci-après sont enseignées dans les «Grandes écoles» et les instituts d'enseignement technique et professionnel : lettres, éducation, beaux-arts, sciences sociales, sciences de l'ingénieur et agriculture. En 1965/1966, les étudiants de ces institutions se répartissent comme suit : lettres 8510 ; éducation 2312 ; beaux-arts 7550 ; sciences sociales 13280 ; sciences de l'ingénieur 24289 et agriculture 4126. En général, les étudiants de ces institutions sont également inscrits dans les universités et en conséquence, déjà comptés dans les statistiques relatives aux universités publiques.

³ Pour 1965—1979 : Universités seulement. La rubrique «Lettres, religion et théologie» comprend lettres et sciences humaines qui incluent la majorité des sciences sociales,

science (excepting Economics); the *Natural sciences* category refers to sciences which also include certain fields of engineering. The heading "Other and not specified" refers to the university institutes of technology (I.U.T.).

German Democratic Republic :

¹ Including evening and correspondence courses.

For 1960, 1965, and 1970 :

² The data which relate to the Federal Republic of Germany and the German Democratic Republic include the relevant data relating to Berlin for which separate data have not been supplied. This is without prejudice to any question of status which may be involved.

³ Universities and equivalent institutions only.

⁴ For 1975 : In 1975, preparatory studies for higher education, extended secondary schools and vocational training (including university entrance examination) were included with education at the third level (non university) as a result of the application of I.S.C.E.D.

⁵ 1980 : Data furnished by the Office of Statistics of UNESCO.

Germany, Federal Republic of :

For 1960, 1965 and 1970 :

¹ The data which relate to the Federal Republic of Germany and the German Democratic Republic include the relevant data relating to Berlin for which separate data have not been supplied. This is without prejudice to any question of status which may be involved.

² The figures under "Engineering" include Architecture.

³ In 1971, a certain number of technical schools (Höhere Fachschulen) previously classified at the second level were transferred to the third level of education. Whilst a variety of subjects are taught in these schools (e.g. fine arts, social and medical sciences) the students are shown here under Engineering.

⁴ 1980 : Data furnished by the Office of Statistics of UNESCO.

Greece :

¹ Beginning 1975, data include third level technical education institutions.

Hungary :

¹ Including evening and correspondence courses.

² 1980 : Data furnished by the Office of Statistics of UNESCO.

Iceland :

¹ 1975 : Natural sciences include Mathematics and computer science, Engineering, Trade, craft and industrial programmes, Transport and communications.

² 1976 : Natural sciences include Mathematics and computer science.

³ 1980 : Data furnished by the Office of Statistics of UNESCO.

Ireland :

¹ 1980 : Data furnished by the Office of Statistics of UNESCO.

Israel :

¹ For 1978 and 1979 :

a) Education science and teacher-training include Humanities, religion and theology, Fine arts and applied arts.

b) Social and behavioural sciences include Commercial and business administration, Mass communication and documentation, Home economics and Service trades.

c) Natural sciences include Mathematics and computer science.

d) Engineering includes Architecture and town planning, Trade, craft and industrial programmes, Transport and communications.

exceptant les sciences économiques. Les *Sciences exactes et naturelles* comprennent également certaines disciplines des sciences de l'ingénieur. La rubrique "Autres et non spécifiées" se réfère aux instituts universitaires de technologie (I.U.T.).

République Démocratique Allemande

¹ Y compris les cours du soir et par correspondance.

Pour 1960, 1965, et 1970 :

² Les données se rapportant à la République Fédérale d'Allemagne et à la République Démocratique Allemande incluent les données relatives à Berlin pour lequel les données séparées n'ont pas été fournies. Cela sans préjudice des questions de statut qui peuvent se poser à cet égard.

³ Universités et établissements équivalents seulement.

⁴ Pour 1975 : En 1975, les études préparatoires à l'enseignement supérieur, les écoles secondaires prolongées et l'enseignement technique (y compris l'examen d'entrée à l'Université) sont comprises dans l'enseignement du troisième degré (non-universitaire), à la suite de l'application du C.I.T.E.

⁵ 1980 : Les données sont fournies par l'Office des Statistiques de l'UNESCO.

République Fédérale d'Allemagne :

Pour 1960, 1965, et 1970 :

¹ Les données se rapportant à la République Fédérale d'Allemagne et à la République Démocratique Allemande incluent les données relatives à Berlin pour lequel les données séparées n'ont pas été fournies. Cela sans préjudice des questions de statut qui peuvent se poser à cet égard.

² Les chiffres portés sous la rubrique "Sciences de l'ingénieur" comprennent l'Architecture.

³ A partir de 1971 un certain nombre d'écoles professionnelles supérieures (Höhere Fachschulen) précédemment classées dans l'enseignement de second degré ont été transférées dans l'enseignement du troisième degré. Les effectifs de ces écoles sont présentés sous la rubrique "Sciences de l'ingénieur". Cependant, un grand nombre de ces écoles dispensent un enseignement dans d'autres disciplines comme les beaux-arts, les sciences sociales et les sciences médicales.

⁴ 1980 : Les données sont fournies par l'Office des Statistiques de l'UNESCO.

Grèce :

¹ A partir de 1975, les données comprennent les institutions de l'enseignement technique du troisième degré.

Hongrie :

¹ Y compris les cours du soir et par correspondance.

² 1980 : Les données sont fournies par l'Office des Statistiques de l'UNESCO.

Islande :

¹ 1975 : Les Sciences exactes et naturelles comprennent également les Mathématiques et l'informatique, les Sciences de l'ingénieur, les Métiers de la production industrielle et les Transports et télécommunications.

² 1976 : Les Sciences exactes et naturelles comprennent également les Mathématiques et l'informatique.

³ 1980 : Les données sont fournies par l'Office des Statistiques de l'UNESCO.

Irlande :

¹ 1980 : Les données sont fournies par l'Office des Statistiques de l'UNESCO.

Israël :

¹ Pour 1978 et 1979 :

a) Les Sciences de l'éducation et la formation d'enseignants comprennent également les Lettres, la religion et la théologie et les Beaux-arts et les arts appliqués.

b) Les Sciences sociales et les sciences du comportement, la Formation au commerce et à l'administration des entreprises, l'Information et la documentation, l'Enseignement ménager et la Formation pour le secteur tertiaire.

c) Les Sciences exactes et naturelles comprennent les Mathématiques et l'informatique.

d) Les Sciences de l'ingénieur comprennent l'Architecture et l'urbanisme, les Métiers de la production industrielle et les Transports et télécommunications.

Italy :

¹ 1980 : Data furnished by the Office of Statistics of UNESCO.

Luxembourg :

¹ Data refer only to students enrolled in institutions located in Luxembourg. The majority of the students from Luxembourg pursue their studies at this level of education in foreign institutions.

² Natural sciences include Mathematics and computer science.

³ 1980 : Data furnished by the Office of Statistics of UNESCO.

Malta :

¹ Social sciences are included with the Humanities.

² 1975—1980 : Data refer to university only.

³ 1980 : The changes in the admission system and academic year have contributed to the decrease in enrolment. The data are furnished by the Office of Statistics of UNESCO.

Netherlands :

¹ Engineering includes Trade, craft and industrial programmes.

² 1980 : Data furnished by the Office of Statistics of UNESCO.

Norway :

¹ In 1968, certain vocational institutions were transferred from the second to the third level of education.

² In 1976 : Data referring to programmes of level 7 are included with level 6.

³ In the years 1975... 1973 the Natural sciences also include Mathematics and computer science.

⁴ 1980 : Data furnished by the Office of Statistics of UNESCO.

Poland :

¹ Including evening and correspondence courses.

² 1980 : Data furnished by the Office of Statistics of UNESCO.

Portugal :

For 1975... 1978 :

¹ Social and behavioural science also includes Commercial and business administration, Mass communication and documentation, Home economics and Service trades.

² Engineering also includes Architecture and town planning, Trade, craft and industrial programmes and Transport and communications.

Romania :

¹ History and geography are included with Natural sciences.

² Architecture is included with Engineering.

³ Beginning 1965, the evening and correspondence courses are included.

⁴ In 1976 and 1977 the Humanities also include Education.

⁵ In 1978—1980 Education also included the Humanities.

⁶ 1980 : Data furnished by the Office of Statistics of UNESCO and the Central Direction of Statistics of Romania.

Spain :

¹ Following important structural changes in the educational system in 1972 teacher-training and certain types of vocational education previously shown at the second level are now counted at the third level of education.

For 1975... 1979 :

² Programmes of level 7 are included with level 6.

³ Including "Universidad de educacion a distancia" at which 24,506 students (F. 6,383) were enrolled in 1975, and 25,571 students (F. 5,233) in 1976.

Italie :

¹ 1980 : Les données sont fournies par l'Office des Statistiques de l'UNESCO.

Luxembourg :

¹ Les données se réfèrent seulement aux étudiants inscrits dans les institutions du Luxembourg. La plus grande partie des étudiants luxembourgeois poursuivent leurs études à ce niveau d'enseignement à l'étranger.

² Les Sciences exactes et naturelles comprennent également les Mathématiques et l'informatique.

³ 1980 : Les données sont fournies par l'Office des Statistiques de l'UNESCO.

Malte :

¹ Les Sciences sociales sont classées avec les Lettres.

² 1975—1980 : Les données se réfèrent à l'université seulement.

³ 1980 : Les changements intervenus dans le système d'admission et dans l'année académique ont contribué à la diminution des inscriptions. Les données sont fournies par l'Office des Statistiques de l'UNESCO.

Pays-Bas :

¹ Les Sciences de l'ingénieur comprennent également les Métiers de la production industrielle.

² 1980 : Les données sont fournies par l'Office des Statistiques de l'UNESCO.

Norvège :

¹ A partir de 1968, un certain nombre d'établissements d'enseignement technique ont été transférés de l'enseignement du second degré au troisième degré.

² En 1976, les données relatives aux programmes du niveau 7 sont comprises dans celles du niveau 6.

³ Dans les années 1975... 1978, les Sciences exactes et naturelles comprennent également les Mathématiques et l'informatique.

⁴ 1980 : Les données sont fournies par l'Office des Statistiques de l'UNESCO.

Pologne :

¹ Y compris les cours du soir et par correspondance.

² 1980 : Les données sont fournies par l'Office des Statistiques de l'UNESCO.

Portugal :

Pour 1975... 1978 :

¹ Les Sciences sociales et les sciences du comportement comprennent également la Formation au commerce et à l'administration des entreprises, l'information et la documentation, l'Enseignement ménager et la Formation pour le secteur tertiaire.

² Les Sciences de l'ingénieur comprennent également l'Architecture et l'urbanisme, les Métiers de la production industrielle et les Transports et télécommunications.

Roumanie :

¹ L'Histoire et la géographie sont incluses dans les Sciences exactes et naturelles.

² L'Architecture est classée avec les Sciences de l'ingénieur.

³ A partir de 1965, y compris les cours du soir et par correspondance.

⁴ En 1976 et 1977, les Lettres comprennent également l'Education.

⁵ En 1978... 1980, l'Education comprend également les Lettres.

⁶ 1980 : Les données sont fournies par l'Office des Statistiques de l'UNESCO et la Direction Centrale de la Statistique de la Roumanie.

Espagne :

¹ En 1972, des changements structurels importants ont été introduits dans l'organisation de l'enseignement. De ce fait, à partir de cette date, l'enseignement normal et certains types d'enseignement technique précédemment classés dans le second degré font partie du troisième degré.

Pour 1975... 1979 :

² Les données relatives aux programmes du niveau 3 sont comprises dans celles du niveau 6.

³ Y compris la "Universidad de educacion a distancia" avec 24506 étudiants (F. 6383) inscrits en 1975, et 25571 étudiants (F. 5233) en 1976.

Sweden :

¹ Beginning 1973, figures include for the first time, some schools (approximately 26000 students in 1975) which were previously classified with education at the second level.

² Social and behavioural science also includes Commercial and business administration.

³ Natural sciences also include Mathematics and computer science.

⁴ Data for 1977 are not strictly comparable with those for 1976 due to the fact that a certain number of students previously classified in ISCED level 6 (Humanities, religion and theology and Natural sciences), are now considered as "Other and not specified".

Switzerland :

¹ Political science at the University of Basel is included with the Humanities.

² For 1976 and 1977 the data referring to programmes of level 7 are included with level 6.

³ 1980 : Data furnished by the Office of Statistics of UNESCO.

U.S.S.R. :

¹ The figures are provided by the U.S.S.R. according to its own system of classification and include evening and correspondence courses.

For 1975... 1979 :

² Law and Economics are counted together.

³ Medical and health related sciences also include Physical culture and sport.

⁴ Engineering also includes Transport and communications.

⁵ 1980 : Data furnished by the Office of Statistics of UNESCO.

United Kingdom :

1975 :

¹ England and Wales and Scotland : full-time students only.

² Law and Social sciences are counted together.

1975 :

³ Beginning 1972, the figures include technical education at the third level : data for earlier years are not available for this type of education.

⁴ The figures for 1975 have been taken from "Education Statistics for the United Kingdom", published by the Government Statistical Service.

⁵ Beginning 1974 enrolment at the Open University is included, 51,035 students (F. 20,005) in 1975.

⁶ Social and behavioural science also includes Commercial and business administration, Home economics and Service trades, Mass communication and documentation.

⁷ Natural sciences also include Mathematics and computer science.

⁸ Engineering also includes Architecture and town planning, Trade, craft and industrial programmes and Transport and communications.

⁹ 1975 and 1977 : "Other and not specified". Data include students enrolled at the Open University and those enrolled in institutions in Scotland.

¹⁰ 1980 : Data furnished by the Office Statistics of UNESCO.

U.S.A. :

¹ For 1963 and 1970 : Data refer to students enrolled in advanced degree courses, i.e. master's and doctor's degrees.

² 1930 : Data furnished by the Office of Statistics of UNESCO.

Yugoslavia :

¹ 1976-1979 : Natural sciences include Mathematics and computer science.

² 1980 : Data furnished by the Office of Statistics of UNESCO.

Suède :

¹ A partir de 1973, les chiffres tiennent compte pour la première fois de certaines écoles avec environ 26000 étudiants qui auparavant étaient classées dans leur presque totalité dans l'enseignement du second degré.

² Les Sciences sociales et les sciences du comportement comprennent également la Formation au commerce et à l'administration des entreprises.

³ Les Sciences exactes et naturelles comprennent également les Mathématiques et l'informatique.

Les données pour 1977 ne sont pas rigoureusement comparables à celles de 1975 étant données qu'un certain nombre d'étudiants précédemment classés au niveau 6 de la répartition CITE (Lettres, religion, théologie et Sciences naturelles) sont maintenant classés dans la rubrique «Autres et non spécifié».

Suisse :

¹ Les étudiants en Sciences politiques de l'Université de Bâle sont classés sous la rubrique «Lettres».

² Pour 1976 and 1977 les données relatives aux programmes du niveau 7 sont comprises dans celles du niveau 6.

³ 1980 : Les données sont fournies par l'Office des Statistiques de l'UNESCO.

U.R.S.S. :

¹ Les chiffres sont fournis par l'U.R.S.S. selon son propre système de classification et comprennent les cours du soir et par correspondance.

Pour 1975... 1979 :

² Le Droit et les Sciences économiques sont classés sous la même rubrique.

³ Les Sciences médicales, la santé et l'hygiène, comprennent la culture physique et le sport.

⁴ Les Sciences de l'ingénieur comprennent les Transport et télécommunications.

⁵ 1980 : Les données sont fournies par l'Office des Statistiques de l'UNESCO.

Royaume-Uni :

1970 :

¹ Angleterre et Pays de Galles et Ecosse : étudiants à plein temps seulement.

² Le Droit et les Sciences sociales sont classés ensemble.

1975 :

³ A partir de l'année 1972, les chiffres tiennent compte de l'enseignement technique au troisième degré. Les données pour les années antérieures ne sont pas disponibles pour ce type d'enseignement.

⁴ Les chiffres pour 1975 ont été tirés de «Education Statistics for the United Kingdom», publié par les «Services statistiques du Gouvernement».

⁵ A partir de 1974 les effectifs de «l'Open University» sont inclus : 51035 étudiants (F. 20,005) en 1975.

⁶ Les Sciences sociales et les sciences de comportement comprennent également la Formation au commerce et à l'administration des entreprises, l'information et la documentation, l'Enseignement ménager et la Formation pour le secteur tertiaire.

⁷ Les Sciences exactes et naturelles comprennent également les Mathématiques et l'informatique.

⁸ Les Sciences de l'ingénieur comprennent également l'Architecture et l'urbanisme, les Métiers de la production industrielle et les Transports et télécommunications.

⁹ 1975 et 1977 : «Autres programmes et non-spécifiés». Les données incluent les étudiants inscrits à l'Open University, ainsi que ceux inscrits dans les institutions d'Ecosse.

¹⁰ 1980 : Les données sont fournies par l'Office des Statistiques de l'UNESCO.

Etats-Unis d'Amérique :

¹ Pour 1963 et 1970 : Les données se réfèrent aux étudiants inscrits dans les cours conduisant à un grade supérieur, c'est-à-dire, «master's» et «doctor's» degrees.

² 1980 : Les données sont fournies par l'Office des Statistiques de l'UNESCO.

Yugoslavie :

¹ 1976-1979 : Les Sciences exactes et naturelles comprennent les Mathématiques et l'informatique.

² 1980 : Les données sont fournies par l'Office des Statistiques de l'UNESCO.

**Distribution of students by fields of study (in percent)/
Distribution des étudiants par domaines d'études (en pourcentage)**

Country/Pays	Year/ Année	Total	Educa- tion	Humanities and Fine Arts/ Humanités et Beaux Arts	Law and Social Sciences/ Droit et sciences sociales	Natural sciences/ Sciences naturelles	Engineering and Agri- cultural sciences/ Sciences de l'ingé- nieur et sciences agricoles	Medical sciences/ Sciences médicales	Unspeci- fied/ Non- spécifié
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Austria/Autriche	1960	100,0	0,7	19,4	27,0	7,4	30,1	15,4	—
	1975	100,0	12,4	25,3	23,4	8,2	15,6	13,2	1,9
	1980	100,0	8,4	22,7	30,7	9,3	12,7	14,3	1,9
Belgium/Belgique	1960	100,0	19,6	12,9	18,5	7,5	21,7	19,6	0,2
(universities only/ universités seulement)	1975	100,0	5,3	14,2	27,2	10,5	10,5	31,8	0,5
	1980	100,0	6,1	15,1	27,3	10,1	13,5	27,3	0,6
Bulgaria/Bulgarie	1965	100,0	14,4	8,9	12,6	9,3	44,3	7,1	3,4
	1975	100,0	13,5	13,2	18,2	6,6	39,7	8,8	—
	1980	100,0	10,1	15,2	18,0	6,2	35,3	15,2	—
Canada	1976	100,0	9,2	19,1	24,9	5,6	10,2	8,1	22,9
	1980	100,0	7,7	17,0	28,2	5,7	11,7	7,2	22,5
Cyprus/Chypre	1965	100,0	33,3	—	—	—	9,0	57,7	—
	1975	100,0	9,3	—	4,8	—	6,0	37,9	42,0
	1980	100,0	6,0	—	40,4	—	40,6	13,0	—
Czechoslovakia/Tchécoslovaquie	1960	100,0	25,9	5,1	9,0	2,2	46,8	11,0	—
	1975	100,0	17,9	2,8	18,4	2,8	46,4	11,4	0,3
	1980	100,0	15,2	2,6	19,1	3,2	51,6	7,9	0,4
Denmark/Danemark	1960	100,0	32,6	13,2	21,4	4,1	12,3	14,6	1,8
	1975	100,0	22,2	28,4	20,4	6,8	9	14,2	0,1
	1980	100,0	22,6	18,7	18,9	6,2	11,1	16,6	2,0
Finland/Finlande	1975	100,0	10,3	22,3	30,9	15,5	14,4	6,6	—
	1980	100,0	6,4	14,6	28,2	10,7	28,3	10,7	1,1
France	1960	100,0	—	31,1	17,0	33,1	—	18,8	—
(universities only/universités seulement)	1975	100,0	—	31,1	24,0	15,7	—	23,2	6,0
	1980	100,0	—	31,3	24,7	15,0	—	21,8	—
German Democratic Republic/ République Démocratique Allemande	1975	100,0	15,1	2,5	18,4	3,3	27,6	10,0	23,1
	1980	100,0	13,3	3,3	17,7	2,4	25,4	15,3	22,6
Federal Republic of Germany/ République Fédérale d'Allemagne	1960	100,0	11,6	20,0	16,0	10,8	30,0	11,6	—
	1975	100,0	26,6	6,7	21,3	6,9	20,9	14,1	3,5
	1980	100,0	7,1	17,1	26,7	11,2	20,6	15,1	2,2
Greece/Grèce	1960	100,0	9,0	12,8	36,0	7,9	10,3	15,3	8,7
	1975	100,0	3,7	15,7	40,8	10,6	15,3	12,2	1,7
	1979	100,0	4,9	10,8	35,8	10,7	25,9	11,9	—
Hungary/Hongrie	1965	100,0	18,6	8,5	12,2	6,2	46,4	8,2	—
	1975	100,0	25,0	6,6	14,3	5,1	41,0	8,0	—
	1980	100,0	33,1	4,3	17,3	2,6	33,0	9,1	0,6
Iceland/Islande	1962	100,0	—	40,8	28,1	—	5,5	25,6	—
	1975	100,0	6,1	34,3	22,4	18,1		19,1	—
	1980	100,0	11,8	15,7	20,3	6,0	25,9	18,4	1,9
Ireland/Irlande	1960	100,0	9,7	40,3	8,6	13,0	12,8	15,6	—
	1975	100,0	9,8	25,0	18,4	13,3	20,8	8,2	4,5
	1980	100,0	10,4	20,1	20,7	14,2	22,5	7,3	4,8
Israel/Israël	1979	100,0	34,0		22,4	8,4	18,0	6,3	10,9
Italy/Italie	1960	100,0	5,0	18,8	41,5	11,2	11,7	11,7	0,1
	1975	100,0	6,3	23,8	25,1	10,7	12,3	21,8	—
	1980	100,0	5,6	14,9	29,9	9,7	17,0	22,9	—
Netherlands/Pays-Bas	1965	100,0	17,9	18,6	16,6	6,9	28,4	6,6	5,0
	1975	100,0	16,1	21,3	23,4	5,8	22,6	9,8	1,0
	1980	100,0	25,1	12,4	26,0	3,9	18,8	10,3	3,5
Norway/Norvège	1965	100,0	28,4	28,4	10,2	14,8	10,6	5,7	1,9
	1975	100,0	20,5	25,0	20,2	7,9	18,0	6,0	2,4
	1980	100,0	17,8	14,1	22,8	7,0	16,9	13,2	8,2
Poland/Pologne	1965	100,0	23,2	8,1	17,7	5,0	36,1	9,9	—
	1975	100,0	15,7	10,2	21,3	5,4	37,4	10,0	—
	1980	100,0	12,6	6,9	25,1	3,4	39,1	10,6	2,3
Portugal	1960	100,0	1,5	29,3	20,7	18,8	11,8	14,9	3,0
	1975	100,0	5,0	21,7	29,1	3,1	23,2	16,8	1,1
	1979	100,0	8,5	20,7	28,1	5,6	19,7	16,1	1,3
Romania/Roumanie	1960	100,0	9,1	13,6	11,4	12,7	42,3	10,9	—
	1975	100,0	3,6	12,4	18,0	10,1	45,6	10,3	—
	1980	100,0	—	5,8	13,4	4,4	64,3	12,1	—

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Spain/Espagne	1951	100,0	1,0	21,8	22,5	14,6	18,1	22,0	—
	1975	100,0	15,8	14,5	21,9	10,3	20,0	17,1	0,4
	1980	100,0	17,1	6,6	33,0	8,8	15,4	15,7	3,4
Sweden/Suède	1975	100,0	10,1	15,0	32,1	6,0	24,9	11,5	0,4
	1979	100,0	11,3	15,2	25,7	6,6	24,7	11,7	4,8
Switzerland/Suisse	1976	100,0	9,9	14,4	28,4	11,5	21,0	13,3	1,5
	1980	100,0	6,4	18,6	28,5	10,6	22,4	11,6	1,9
Turkey/Turquie	1960	100,0	6,0	12,9	51,1	4,9	16,5	8,6	—
	1975	100,0	17,9	6,7	33,6	5,0	26,3	10,3	0,2
	1980	100,0	11,9	9,2	32,0	6,7	28,6	11,0	0,6
U.S.S.R./U.R.S.S.	1960	100,0	37,4		7,6	—	44,8	9,4	0,8
	1975	100,0	30,1		7,3	—	55,4	7,2	—
			60,4						
United Kingdom/Royaume-Uni	1970	100,0	11,5		22,7	14,4	19,3	5,9	—
	1975	100,0	18,9	—	22,7	12,6	17,7	6,4	10,2
	1980	100,0	10,0	15,8	28,8	16,4	22,0	6,3	0,7
U.S.A./États-Unis d'Amérique	1977	100,0	13,0	9,8	24,8	6,7	5,9	4,9	34,9
Yugoslavia/Yougoslavie	1965	100,0	14,8	10,2	34,8	5,0	26,5	8,7	—
	1975	100,0	8,1	7,3	44,4	3,5	28,0	6,5	2,2
	1980	100,0	9,2	9,0	41,5	3,6	28,2	7,2	1,3

APPENDIX/APPENDICE 9

Enrolment in the third level of education per 100,000 inhabitants/
Nombre d'étudiants du troisième niveau d'enseignement pour 100.000 habitants

Country/Pays	Sex/ Sexe	1960	1965	1970	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Albania/Albanie ¹	MF	417	671	498	....	....	....	....	....	533
	M	....	1.040	694	....	....	....	....	....	531
	F	....	295	299	....	....	....	....	....	536
Austria/Autriche	MF	547	680	803	1.285	1.392	1.479	1.584	1.707	1.828
	M	....	1.101	1.209	1.699	1.813	1.883	1.985	2.108	2.234
	F	....	310	444	919	1.015	1.117	1.223	1.345	1.462
Belgium/Belgique	MF	568	888	1.296	1.630	1.724	1.797	2.026	1.916	1.995
	M	....	1.216	1.689	1.949	2.020	2.076	2.401	2.204	2.262
	F	....	571	919	1.324	1.440	1.527	1.665	1.640	1.737
Bulgaria/Bulgarie ²	MF	777	1.221	1.170	1.474	1.479	1.620	1.320	1.213	1.125
	M	....	1.383	1.155	1.258	1.239	1.205	1.112	1.039	990
	F	....	1.039	1.185	1.690	1.717	2.032	1.327	1.385	1.260
Canada ³	MF	921	1.853	3.000	3.600	3.583	3.548	3.530	3.339	3.629
	M	....	2.272	3.582	3.980	3.790	3.686	3.625	3.592	3.635
	F	....	1.430	2.414	3.222	3.378	3.411	3.435	3.486	3.622
Cyprus/Chypre	MF	73	48	116	99	122	170	225	247	313
	M	....	58	132	119	141	157	245	274	367
	F	....	39	101	79	103	183	206	220	259
Czechoslovakia/Tchécoslovaquie	MF	689	1.024	913	1.048	1.135	1.202	1.232	1.257	1.285
	M	....	1.297	1.163	1.283	1.373	1.456	1.487	1.519	1.536
	F	....	763	675	824	907	960	969	1.008	1.045
Denmark/Danemark ⁴	MF	618	1.089	1.544	2.179	2.180	2.315	2.063	2.086	2.074
	M	....	1.425	1.970	2.452	2.341	2.508	2.223	2.176	2.146
	F	....	758	1.125	1.912	2.023	2.127	1.907	1.998	2.005
Finland/Finlande	MF	532	850	1.298	2.425	....	....	....	2.543	2.533
	M	....	889	1.387	2.646	....	....	....	2.764	2.714
	F	....	813	1.214	2.219	....	....	....	2.337	2.363
France ⁵	MF	595	1.087	1.581	1.970	1.971	2.050	1.921	1.990	2.012
	M	....	1.378	....	2.101	2.031	2.106	2.024	2.188	2.213
	F	....	811	....	1.845	1.913	1.996	1.822	1.799	1.819
G.D.R./R.D.A. ⁶	MF	401	1.296	1.776	2.291	2.272	2.284	2.291	2.370	2.378
	M	....	2.032	2.201	2.160	2.149	2.105	2.109	2.178	2.132
	F	....	679	1.414	2.404	2.379	2.240	2.450	2.539	2.595
F.R.G./R.F.A.	MF	499	632	830	1.684	1.707	1.745	1.813	1.886	2.008
	M	....	1.016	1.275	2.168	2.192	2.207	2.260	2.329	2.465
	F	....	285	425	1.241	1.263	1.322	1.403	1.478	1.586
Greece/Grèce	MF	352	678	976	1.296	1.351	1.288	1.289	1.266	....
	M	....	950	1.371	1.667	1.715	1.642	1.606	1.568	....
	F	....	421	600	940	1.001	948	984	975	....

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Hungary/Hongrie ^a	MF	294	925	778	1.020	1.046	1.024	991	967	941
	M	....	1.167	919	1.087	1.079	1.043	1.016	992	973
	F	....	700	646	957	1.014	1.007	968	943	911
Iceland/Islande	MF	449	582	651	1.362	1.830	2.241	2.570	1.828	2.260
	M	....	816	1.264	1.704	2.274	2.751	3.158	....	....
	F	....	342	427	1.014	1.376	1.721	1.970	....	....
Ireland/Irlande	MF	439	758	966	1.476	1.475	1.461	1.460	1.505	1.655
	M	....	1.049	1.263	1.934	1.820	1.812	1.761	1.788	1.960
	F	....	464	665	1.016	1.128	1.109	1.159	1.220	1.348
Israel/Israël	MF	738	1.400	1.868	....	2.394	2.293	2.316	2.317	....
	M	....	1.549	2.063	....	2.569	2.433	2.478	2.453	....
	F	....	1.248	1.670	....	2.218	2.153	2.155	2.180	....
Italy/Italie	MF	386	786	1.283	1.749	1.821	1.870	1.931	1.937	1.963
	M	....	1.065	1.637	2.184	2.251	2.274	2.318	2.282	2.301
	F	....	318	945	1.333	1.409	1.484	1.560	1.605	1.639
Luxemburg/Luxembourg ^a	MF	35	186	108	135	124	84	112	116	209
	M	....	254	128	157	145	97	128	132	273
	F	....	120	89	113	103	71	97	100	146
Malta/Malte	MF	161	340	572	435	523	506	....	545	583
	M	....	467	789	655	796	791	....	844	902
	F	....	223	374	234	274	266	....	271	291
Netherlands/Pays-Bas	MF	923	1.243	1.774	2.108	2.215	2.312	2.361	2.505	2.537
	M	....	1.863	2.570	2.851	2.950	3.033	3.051	3.117	3.100
	F	....	625	982	1.371	1.487	1.598	1.677	1.899	2.030
Norway/Norvège	MF	258	737	1.292	1.663	1.822	1.907	1.869	1.928	1.942
	M	....	974	1.812	2.067	2.098	2.040	2.085	2.080	....
	F	....	501	777	1.241	1.549	1.578	1.655	1.779	....
Poland/Pologne ^a	MF	375	1.078	1.218	1.692	1.787	1.796	1.788	1.723	1.643
	M	....	1.198	1.318	1.593	1.644	1.655	1.638	1.573	1.482
	F	....	964	1.124	1.783	1.924	1.929	1.931	1.867	1.792
Portugal	MF	275	374	581	886	1.006	881	940	936	....
	M	....	489	681	984	1.208	1.071	1.050	1.036	....
	F	....	269	490	732	825	710	842	845	....
Romania/Roumanie ^a	MF	391	686	746	775	816	842	872	873	866
	M	....	831	865	869	923	953	1.010	....	....
	F	....	529	631	683	712	734	738	....	....
Spain/Espagne ^a	MF	288	413	666	1.518	1.616	1.826	1.718	1.803	1.822
	M	....	656	1.000	1.985	2.044	2.249	2.085	2.133	2.089
	F	....	184	347	1.073	1.209	1.422	1.364	1.487	1.566
Sweden/Suède ^a	MF	500	1.005	1.756	1.985	2.083	2.311	2.402	2.436	2.462
	M	....	1.189	2.027	2.381	2.433	2.603	2.640	2.679	....
	F	....	822	1.487	1.594	1.737	2.022	2.168	2.197	....
Switzerland/Suisse	MF	398	691	821	1.010	1.041	1.169	1.227	1.264	1.316
	M	....	1.137	1.256	1.437	1.504	1.734	1.809	1.834	1.900
	F	....	297	391	585	602	632	674	719	759
Turkey/Turquie	MF	235	312	481	594	702	745	742	611	523
	M	....	494	770	908	1.059	1.108	1.101	998	764
	F	....	134	184	269	337	369	371	306	276
U.S.S.R./UR.S.S. ^a	MF	1.118	1.672	1.878	1.916	1.934	1.952	1.961	1.976	1.972
	M	....	2.031	2.078	2.045	2.059	2.076	2.083	....	....
	F	....	1.361	1.708	1.803	1.825	1.844	1.855	....	....
United Kingdom/Royaume-Uni ^a	MF	....	794	1.084	1.308	1.337	1.356	1.412	1.429	1.489
	M	....	1.154	1.488	1.716	1.756	1.784	1.870	1.862	1.934
	F	....	452	701	920	938	947	978	1.015	1.062
Northern Ireland: 1961-1968 England and Wales: 1961-1982 Scotland: 1961-1953										
U.S.A./Etats-Unis d'Amérique	MF	1.983	2.844	4.148	5.238	5.106	5.192	5.279	5.225	5.419
	M	....	3.330	4.978	5.901	5.525	5.463	5.557	5.256	5.292
	F	....	2.180	3.332	4.606	4.707	4.934	5.015	5.196	5.443
Yugoslavia/Yougoslavie	MF	767	952	1.282	1.850	1.889	1.960	2.012	2.029	1.845
	M	....	1.292	1.582	2.260	2.318	2.417	2.473	2.473	2.044
	F	....	625	994	1.453	1.472	1.516	1.564	1.598	1.632

Sources:

- a) 1965 — Statistical Yearbook of UNESCO/Annuaire statistique de l'UNESCO, 1973-1979;
b) 1960 — Statistical Yearbook of UNESCO/Annuaire statistique de l'UNESCO, 1970
c) 1970-1973 — Statistical Yearbook of UNESCO/Annuaire statistique de l'UNESCO, 1980;
d) 1979 and/or 1980 — Statistical Yearbook of UNESCO/Annuaire statistique de l'UNESCO, 1983.

NOTES

¹ *Albanie :*

Including evening and correspondence courses.

² *Bulgarie :*

Including evening and correspondence courses. The sharp rise in enrolment in 1977 for other non-university institutions was due to the introduction of a new course of study organized in post-secondary medical science institutions for middle-level medical professionals.

³ *Canada :*

In 1965, 1970, and 1974 for students, data exclude all part-time students at non-university institutions.

⁴ *Danemark :*

1976 and 1977 student's data are not comparable with those of the previous years due to classification changes.

⁵ *France :*

The total number of students (all institutions) is over-estimated due to some students enrolled at institutions, considered here as non-university ("Grandes écoles, classes préparatoires aux grandes écoles" and "Sections de techniciens supérieurs") being enrolled also at the universities. Their number is unknown.

⁶ *German Democratic Republic :*

Including evening and correspondence courses. Due to the application of ISCED, data from 1975 include preparatory studies for higher education, extended secondary school and vocational training (including University entrance examination). The classification by ISCED levels 5, 6 and 7 was also changed and therefore data from 1975 are not comparable with the previous classification used.

⁷ *Hongrie :*

Including evening and correspondence courses.

⁸ *Luxembourg :*

Data refer to students enrolled in institutions located in Luxembourg. At this level of education, the majority of students pursue their studies abroad.

⁹ *Pologne :*

Data referring to non-university teacher training are included with other non-university institutions. Data also include evening and correspondence courses.

¹⁰ *Roumanie :*

Including evening and correspondence courses.

¹¹ *Espagne :*

1975 and 1976 student's data include "Universidad de educación a distancia" at which 24,506 (F. 6,383) and 25,571 (F. 5,233) student's were enrolled in 1975 and 1976 respectively.

¹² *Suède :*

Data on student's as from 1975 include for the first time some schools which were previously classified at the second level.

¹³ *U.R.S.S. :*

Including evening and correspondence courses.

¹⁴ *Royaume-Uni :*

Beginning 1975, including students at the Open University : 51,035 (F. 20,005) in 1975.

¹ *Albanie :*

Y compris les cours du soir et par correspondance.

² *Bulgarie :*

Y compris les cours du soir et par correspondance. En 1977, l'importante augmentation des effectifs s'explique par la création de nouveaux cours à plein temps et par correspondance organisés dans les établissements d'enseignement post-secondaire de sciences médicales à l'intention des cadres moyens médicaux (personnel paramédical).

³ *Canada :*

En 1965, 1970 et 1974, pour les étudiants, les données ne tiennent pas compte des étudiants à temps partiel dans les établissements de type non-universitaire.

⁴ *Danemark :*

Pour 1976 et 1977, les données relatives aux étudiants ne sont pas comparables à celles des années antérieures, comme suite à un changement de classification.

⁵ *France :*

Le nombre total d'étudiants (ensemble des établissements) est surestimé du fait que certains étudiants inscrits dans les établissements considérés ici comme non-universitaires (Grandes écoles et sections de techniciens supérieurs) sont également inscrits dans les universités, sans que l'on puisse en indiquer le nombre exact.

⁶ *République Démocratique Allemande :*

Y compris les cours du soir et par correspondance. Dû à l'application de l'ISCED (CITE), les données à partir de 1975 comprennent les études préparatoires à l'enseignement supérieur, les écoles secondaires prolongées et l'enseignement technique (y compris l'examen d'entrée à l'université). La classification par niveaux ISCED (CITE) 5, 6 et 7 a été également modifiée et donc, à partir de 1975, elle n'est plus comparable à la classification utilisée antérieurement.

⁷ *Hongrie :*

Y compris les cours du soir et par correspondance.

⁸ *Luxembourg :*

Les données se réfèrent seulement aux étudiants inscrits dans les institutions du Luxembourg. La plupart des étudiants luxembourgeois poursuivent leurs études à ce niveau d'enseignement à l'étranger.

⁹ *Pologne :*

Y compris les cours du soir et par correspondance. Pour les étudiants, les données relatives à l'enseignement normal non-universitaire sont incluses aux celles des autres établissements non-universitaires.

¹⁰ *Roumanie :*

Y compris les cours du soir et par correspondance.

¹¹ *Espagne :*

En 1975 et 1976 l'„Universidad de educación a distancia" est incluse, avec 24506 étudiants (F. 6383) en 1975 et 25.571 étudiants (F. 5.233) inscrits en 1976.

¹² *Suède :*

A partir de 1975, les chiffres des étudiants tiennent compte de certaines écoles, qui, auparavant, étaient classées pour la plupart dans l'enseignement du second degré.

¹³ *U.R.S.S. :*

Y compris les cours du soir et par correspondance.

¹⁴ *Royaume-Uni :*

A partir de 1975, les effectifs de l'„Open University" sont inclus : 51.035 (F. 20.005) en 1975.

Distribution of graduates by ISCED level and fields of study/
Répartition des diplômés par disciplines

Country/Pays	Year/ Année	Field of study/ Branches d'études	International standard classification of education by level/ Classification internationale type de l'éducation par niveaux							
			All levels/ Tous niveaux		Level 5/ Niveau 5		Level 6/ Niveau 6		Level 7/ Niveau 7	
			MF	F	MF	F	MF	F	MF	F
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Albania/Albanie	1960 ¹	Total	585	108						
		Education	143	28						
		Humanities	63	17						
		Fine arts	—	—						
		Law	38	5						
		Social sciences	93	17						
		Natural sciences	43	9						
		Engineering	115	1						
		Medical sciences	90	31						
		Agriculture	....	....						
	1965	Total	1.720	404						
		Education	642	223						
		Humanities	139	35						
		Fine arts	70	18						
		Law	30	3						
		Social sciences	79	15						
		Natural sciences	280	57						
		Engineering	163	16						
		Medical sciences	145	33						
		Agriculture	(171)	4						
	1972 ²	Total	1.787	552						
		Education	129	47						
		Humanities	338	171						
		Fine arts	14	4						
		Law	62	9						
		Social sciences	132	57						
		Natural sciences	322	109						
		Engineering	240	38						
		Medical sciences	225	103						
		Agriculture	275	14						
Austria/Autriche	1960 ¹	Total	3.551	795			3.551	795		
		Education	185	88			185	88		
		Humanities	312	180			312	180		
		Fine arts	352	182			352	182		
		Law	750	96			750	96		
		Social sciences	767	114			767	114		
		Natural sciences	115	23			115	23		
		Engineering	589	10			589	10		
		Medical sciences	311	94			311	94		
		Agriculture	169	8			169	8		

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	1965	Total	5,220	1,340			5,220	1,340		
		Education	475	265			475	265		
		Humanities	444	232			444	252		
		Fine arts	392	175			392	175		
		Law	1,226	187			1,226	189		
		Social sciences	888	153			888	153		
		Natural sciences	187	36			187	36		
		Engineering	799	29			799	29		
		Medical sciences	597	223			597	223		
		Agriculture	212	18			212	18		
	1970	Total	6,806	1,586			6,806	1,586		
		Education	661	361			661	361		
		Humanities	650	220			650	220		
		Fine arts	425	220			425	220		
		Law	1,513	234			1,513	234		
		Social sciences	1,095	161			1,095	161		
		Natural sciences	267	52			267	52		
		Engineering	1,114	42			1,114	42		
		Medical sciences	871	276			871	276		
		Agriculture	199	18			199	18		
		Not specified	11	2			11	2		
	1975	Total	6,822	1,880	51	41	4,245	1,514	2,525	325
		Education sciences & teacher training	1,129	534	—	—	1,095	525	34	9
		Humanities, religion & theology	530	238	44	37	235	96	251	105
		Fine and applied arts	645	321	—	—	610	307	35	14
		Law	785	117	—	—	416	62	369	55
		Social and behavioural science	280	73	—	—	99	16	181	57
		Commercial and business administration	744	114	7	4	583	95	154	15
		Natural sciences	302	40	—	—	58	—	244	40
		Mathematics & Computer science	156	12	—	—	124	8	32	4
		Medical and health related sciences	1,155	346	—	—	1,148	346	7	—
		Engineering	567	18	—	—	457	14	110	4
		Architecture & town planning	305	13	—	—	281	12	24	1
		Agriculture, forestry & fishing	133	22	—	—	87	13	46	9
		Other and not specified	91	32	—	—	53	20	38	12
	1976	Total	7,297	2,011	96	51	5,483	1,594	1,718	366
		Education science and teacher training	1,341	682	—	—	1,287	665	54	17
		Humanities, religion and theology	490	157	57	43	210	41	213	73
		Fine and applied arts	618	320	—	—	585	295	53	25
		Law	929	155	—	—	403	66	526	89
		Social and behavioural science	382	112	—	—	173	42	209	70
		Commercial and business administration	788	107	39	8	601	84	148	15
		Mass communication and documentation	28	15	—	—	—	—	28	15
		Natural sciences	309	39	—	—	64	2	245	37
		Mathematics and computer science	154	15	—	—	111	10	43	6
		Medical and health related sciences	1,085	314	—	—	1,082	312	3	2

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1977	1977	Engineering	599	19	—	—	513	16	86	3
		Architecture	308	26	—	—	280	26	28	—
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	146	15	—	—	95	8	51	7
		Other and not specified	110	34	—	—	79	27	31	7
		Total	7.618	2.280	59	29	5.934	1.854	1.625	397
		Education science and teacher training	1.907	975	—	—	1.859	960	48	15
		Humanities, religion and theology	407	155	27	24	194	50	186	81
		Fine and applied arts	380	185	—	—	349	166	31	19
		Law	1.132	222	—	—	652	132	480	90
		Social and behavioural sciences	322	106	—	—	130	26	192	80
		Commercial and business administration	780	133	32	5	606	111	142	17
		Mass communication and documentation	30	15	—	—	—	—	30	15
		Natural sciences	293	43	—	—	64	3	229	40
		Mathematics and computer science	156	22	—	—	118	21	38	1
		Medical and health related science	1.021	318	—	—	1.011	314	10	4
		Engineering	593	18	—	—	502	15	91	3
		Architecture and town planning	342	36	—	—	323	36	19	—
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	194	33	—	—	110	17	84	16
		Other and not specified	61	19	—	—	16	3	45	16
		Total	7.892	2.471	96	38	6.026	1.983	1.770	450
1978	1978	Education science and teacher training	137	55	—	—	81	37	56	18
		Humanities, religion and theology	1.238	658	19	17	1.012	564	207	77
		Fine and applied arts	639	323	—	—	599	295	40	28
		Law	1.308	294	—	—	739	169	569	125
		Social and behavioural science	392	137	—	—	183	58	209	79
		Commercial and business administration	779	162	77	21	567	125	135	16
		Mass communication and documentation	37	13	—	—	—	—	37	13
		Home economics and domestic science	1	1	—	—	1	1	—	—
		Natural sciences	551	164	—	—	297	116	254	48
		Mathematics and computer science	365	107	—	—	330	103	35	4
		Medical and health related sciences	1.216	404	—	—	1.209	402	7	2
		Engineering	590	23	—	—	490	17	100	6
		Architecture and town planning	320	32	—	—	294	30	26	2
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	184	45	—	—	135	32	49	13
		Other and not specified	135	53	—	—	89	34	46	19
		Total	8.553	2.789	104	53	6.511	2.225	1.938	511
1979	1979	Education science and teacher training	137	51	—	—	87	40	50	11
		Humanities, religion and theology	1.268	694	47	34	1.000	572	221	88
		Fine and applied arts	733	397	—	—	696	373	37	24
		Law	1.488	397	—	—	791	223	697	174
		Social and behavioural science	483	162	—	—	263	80	220	82
		Commercial and business administration	863	199	57	19	628	148	178	32
		Natural sciences	534	181	—	—	296	122	238	59
		Mathematics and computer science	375	120	—	—	342	118	33	2
		Medical and health related sciences	1.288	433	—	—	1.285	431	3	2
		Engineering	656	30	—	—	549	22	107	8
		Architecture and town planning	347	45	—	—	319	44	28	1
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	192	36	—	—	123	20	69	16
		Other and not specified	189	44	—	—	132	32	57	12

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Belgium/Belgique	1990	Total	8.921	3.010	28	6	7.634	2.637	1.259	367
		Education science and teacher training	149	73	—	—	83	42	66	31
		Humanities, religion and theology	1.392	770	—	—	1.143	671	249	99
		Fine and applied arts	696	365	—	—	647	336	49	29
		Law	1.777	476	—	—	1.777	476	—	—
		Social and behavioural science	500	166	—	—	263	66	237	100
		Commercial and business administration	824	241	28	6	679	216	117	19
		Mass communication and documentation	24	8	—	—	—	—	24	8
		Natural sciences	519	164	—	—	311	125	208	39
		Mathematics and computer science	402	118	—	—	359	115	43	3
		Medical and health related sciences	1.268	516	—	—	1.248	506	20	10
		Engineering	857	20	—	—	730	15	127	5
		Architecture and town planning	212	32	—	—	200	32	12	—
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	247	54	—	—	191	36	83	18
		Other and not specified	27	7	—	—	3	1	24	6
	1960	Total	11.718	4.109						
		Education	3.700	2.231						
		Humanities	1.109	445						
		Fine arts	417	89						
		Law	514	81						
		Social sciences	1.748	534						
		Natural sciences	928	316						
		Engineering	1.308	9						
		Medical sciences	1.419	398						
		Agriculture	252	1						
		Not specified	323	5						
	1965	Total	16.544	6.460			7.228	1.724		
		Education	4.050	2.821			271	114		
		Humanities	1.395	574			1.395	574		
		Fine arts	524	139			—	—		
		Law	585	81			585	81		
		Social sciences	2.984	980			1.522	261		
		Natural sciences	1.440	472			1.162	355		
		Engineering	2.384	72			677	8		
		Medical sciences	2.561	1.307			1.335	319		
		Agriculture	290	4			167	2		
		Not specified	331	10			114	10		
	1970 ¹	Total	10.819	3.226			10.819	3.226	./.	./.
		Education	505	231			505	231	./.	./.
		Humanities	2.155	1.081			2.155	1.031	./.	./.
		Fine arts	./.	./.			./.	./.	—	./.
		Law	1.124	240			1.124	240	./.	./.
		Social sciences	1.993	425			1.193	425	./.	./.
		Natural sciences	1.769	649			1.769	647	./.	./.
		Engineering	998	10			998	10	./.	./.
		Medical sciences	1.843	563			1.843	563	./.	./.
		Agriculture	329	15			329	15	./.	./.
		Not specified	96	12			96	12	./.	./.

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	1976 ¹	Total	35.528	15.034	19.747	10.133	15.781	5.849	./.	./.
		Education science and teacher training	7.257	5.051	6.579	4.675	690	365	./.	./.
		Humanities, religion and theology	2.809	1.605	—	—	2.807	1.605	./.	./.
		Fine and applied arts	446	208	445	208	—	—	./.	./.
		Law	1.625	538	—	—	1.625	538	./.	./.
		Social and behavioural science	3.742	1.185	2.525	777	1.217	408	./.	./.
		Commercial and business administration	4.990	2.040	2.505	1.283	2.475	757	./.	./.
		Mass communication and documentation	148	38	125	33	23	5	—	—
		Service trades	470	185	470	195	—	—	—	—
		Natural sciences	3.014	1.008	951	142	2.053	855	./.	./.
		Mathematics and computer science	272	70	272	70	—	—	—	—
		Medical and health related sciences	6.033	3.456	3.579	2.641	2.359	825	./.	./.
		Engineering	2.187	83	1.158	42	1.030	41	./.	./.
		Architecture and town planning	407	42	407	42	—	—	—	—
		Trade, craft and industrial programmes	283	4	233	4	—	—	—	—
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	818	95	255	31	552	64	./.	./.
		Other and not specified	1.020	405	92	31	923	374	./.	./.
	1977 ¹	Total	35.223	17.611	19.119	11.396	17.109	6.215	./.	./.
		Education science and teacher training	6.905	4.815	6.165	4.395	740	420	./.	./.
		Humanities, religion and theology	3.203	1.857	19	18	3.184	1.842	./.	./.
		Fine and applied arts	610	304	592	298	18	6	./.	./.
		Law	1.797	592	24	10	1.773	582	./.	./.
		Social and behavioural science	2.609	1.314	1.445	959	1.153	355	./.	./.
		Commercial and business administration	5.347	2.329	3.150	1.745	2.197	533	./.	./.
		Mass communication and documentation	20	2	—	—	20	2	—	—
		Service trades	502	235	502	235	—	—	—	—
		Natural sciences	2.553	977	424	65	2.229	912	./.	./.
		Mathematics and computer science	569	218	569	218	—	—	—	—
		Medical and health related sciences	7.675	4.570	4.233	3.321	3.333	1.247	./.	./.
		Engineering	2.686	137	1.264	66	1.422	71	./.	./.
		Architecture and town planning	337	87	57	14	280	73	./.	./.
		Trade, craft and industrial programmes	561	36	534	35	27	1	./.	./.
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	653	96	85	15	568	81	./.	./.
		Other and not specified	100	31	—	—	100	31	—	—
	1978 ¹	Total	39.607	18.464	20.423	12.338	19.184	6.126	./.	./.
		Education science and teacher training	6.795	4.716	6.017	4.291	778	425	./.	./.
		Humanities	3.192	1.699	17	12	3.175	1.687	./.	./.
		Fine and applied arts	655	326	640	319	15	7	—	—
		Law	1.659	553	118	47	1.551	506	./.	./.
		Social and behavioural science	3.039	1.632	1.737	1.252	1.302	380	./.	./.
		Commercial and business administration	5.984	2.236	3.785	1.769	2.199	467	./.	./.
		Mass communication and documentation	15	3	—	—	15	3	—	—
		Home economics and domestic science	32	32	32	32	—	—	—	—
		Service trades	958	627	952	627	6	—	—	—
		Natural sciences	3.021	1.069	588	133	2.433	936	./.	./.
		Mathematics and computer science	479	205	479	205	—	—	—	—
		Medical and health related sciences	8.250	4.787	4.460	3.511	3.790	1.276	./.	./.
		Engineering	3.980	147	1.199	61	2.781	86	—	—

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Bulgaria/Bulgarie	1980	Agriculture and town planning	375	103	46	14	329	89	—	—
		Trade, craft and industrial programmes	58	25	58	25	—	—	—	—
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	593	69	124	27	469	42	—	—
		Other and not specified	512	235	171	13	341	222	—	—
		Total	15.800	6.309						
	1958 ¹	Education science and teacher training	940	552						
		Humanities, religion and theology	3.080	1.849						
		Law	1.727	612						
		Social and behavioural science	1.310	418						
		Commercial and business administration	984	253						
		Mass communication and documentation	39	27						
		Natural sciences	1.381	575						
		Mathematics and computer science	665	330						
		Medical and health related sciences	3.783	1.499						
		Engineering	1.196	65						
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	567	104						
		Other and not specified	126	25						
		Total	5.676	1.922						
	1965	Education	213	58						
		Humanities	365	219						
		Fine arts	246	95						
		Law	82	14						
		Social sciences	1.009	238						
		Natural sciences	242	128						
		Engineering	1.602	427						
		Medical sciences	864	474						
		Agriculture	1.053	269						
		Total	15.722	8.656						
	1970	Education	7.408	5.035						
		Humanities	867	572						
		Fine arts	219	121						
		Law	79	21						
		Social sciences	1.624	751						
		Natural sciences	934	592						
		Engineering	3.117	944						
		Medical sciences	431	277						
		Agriculture	1.043	343						
		Total	17.192	8.648						
		Education	3.964	2.624						
		Humanities	1.154	770						
		Fine arts	436	252						
		Law	255	115						
		Social sciences	2.018	1.016						
		Natural sciences	1.325	807						
		Engineering	5.729	1.888						
		Medical sciences	1.178	658						
		Agriculture	1.133	518						

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1975 ²		Total	23.804	15.482	7.054	5.700	16.956	0.715	196	6 ¹
		Education science & teacher training	6.286	5.149	5.904	5.001	382	148	—	—
		Humanities, religion & theology	2.159	1.610	178	124	1.981	1.486	—	—
		Fine and applied arts	624	392	66	33	558	359	—	—
		Law	419	253	—	—	419	253	—	—
		Social and behavioural science	114	62	—	—	87	47	27	15
		Commercial and business administration	2.878	1.774	—	—	2.878	1.774	—	—
		Mass communication & documentation	335	225	—	—	335	225	—	—
		Service trades	535	352	535	352	—	—	—	—
		Natural sciences	1.031	714	—	—	1.012	710	19	6
		Mathematics and computer science	472	295	—	—	472	295	—	—
		Medical and health related sciences	1.527	1.041	85	44	1.431	990	11	7
		Engineering	5.888	2.860	—	—	5.771	2.829	117	31
		Architecture & town planning	192	118	—	—	192	118	—	—
		Transport and communication	403	165	284	146	117	19	—	—
		Agriculture, forestry & fishing	941	470	—	—	921	462	20	8
1976		Total	36.721	25.773	17.647	15.134	18.880	10.563	194	34
		Education science and teacher training	5.712	4.731	5.341	4.995	371	136	—	—
		Humanities, religion and theology	2.971	2.214	145	145	2.826	2.069	—	—
		Fine and applied arts	770	378	119	64	631	314	—	—
		Law	488	218	—	—	488	218	—	—
		Social and behavioural science	135	74	—	—	117	67	18	2
		Commercial and business administration	3.152	1.983	—	—	3.152	1.983	—	—
		Mass communication and documentation	486	334	—	—	486	334	—	—
		Service trades	593	396	593	396	—	—	—	—
		Natural sciences	887	627	—	—	848	612	39	19
		Mathematics and computer science	692	483	—	—	692	483	—	—
		Medical and health related sciences	12.587	10.841	11.116	9.794	1.451	1.031	20	16
		Engineering	6.724	2.809	—	—	6.642	2.797	82	12
		Architecture and town planning	204	102	—	—	204	102	—	—
		Transport and communications	455	163	333	140	122	23	—	—
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	865	420	—	—	830	396	25	24
1977		Total	37.875	25.702	16.522	14.063	21.164	11.577	189	62
		Education science & teacher training	6.236	4.559	5.394	4.288	842	271	—	—
		Humanities, religion and theology	2.537	1.937	169	167	2.368	1.770	—	—
		Fine and applied arts	768	395	103	64	665	331	—	—
		Law	296	128	—	—	296	128	—	—
		Social and behavioural science	127	77	—	—	86	56	41	21
		Commercial and business administration	3.594	2.235	—	—	3.594	2.235	—	—
		Mass communication and documentation	486	348	—	—	486	348	—	—
		Service trades	625	431	625	431	—	—	—	—
		Natural sciences	1.172	774	—	—	1.146	767	26	7
		Mathematics and computer science	919	644	—	—	919	644	—	—
		Medical and health related sciences	11.889	10.264	9.868	8.923	1.998	1.329	23	14
		Engineering	7.872	3.290	—	—	7.793	3.277	79	13
		Architecture and town planning	224	94	—	—	224	94	—	—
		Transport and communications	425	165	363	170	62	25	—	—
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	705	369	—	—	683	302	20	7

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1978	Total	27.871	17.564	10.522	8.604	17.205	8.918	144	42
	Education science and teacher training	5.050	3.669	4.482	3.455	568	214	—	—
	Humanities, religion and theology	1.903	1.450	273	265	1.622	1.178	8	7
	Fine and applied arts	481	230	95	56	384	172	2	2
	Law	287	136	—	—	287	136	—	—
	Social and behavioural science	114	69	—	—	97	62	17	7
	Commercial and business administration	2.966	1.861	—	—	2.966	1.861	—	—
	Mass communication and documentation	350	226	—	—	350	226	—	—
	Service trades	584	417	584	417	—	—	—	—
	Natural sciences	715	446	—	—	710	444	5	2
	Mathematics and computer science	352	211	—	—	334	208	18	3
	Medical and health related sciences	6.831	5.551	4.827	4.282	1.992	1.266	12	3
	Engineering	7.085	2.737	—	—	7.031	2.730	54	7
	Architecture and town planning	170	86	—	—	163	84	7	2
	Transport and communications	328	155	261	129	67	26	—	—
	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	655	320	—	—	634	311	21	9
1979	Total	28.235	17.503	8.945	7.276	19.072	10.145	218	82
	Education science and teacher training	4.977	3.648	4.360	3.384	616	263	1	1
	Humanities, religion and theology	2.744	2.071	215	211	2.517	1.851	12	9
	Fine and applied arts	474	261	129	83	343	177	2	1
	Law	366	189	—	—	366	189	—	—
	Social and behavioural science	190	111	—	—	146	93	44	18
	Commercial and business administration	3.223	1.995	—	—	3.223	1.995	—	—
	Mass communication and documentation	252	172	—	—	252	173	—	—
	Service trades	595	410	595	410	—	—	—	—
	Natural sciences	1.126	667	—	—	1.098	650	28	17
	Mathematics and computer science	719	464	—	—	694	457	25	7
	Medical and health related sciences	5.471	4.363	3.400	3.089	2.049	1.264	22	10
	Engineering	6.753	2.556	—	—	6.685	2.545	68	11
	Architecture and town planning	200	107	5	2	195	105	—	—
	Transport and communications	313	117	241	97	69	20	3	—
	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	832	371	—	—	819	363	13	8
1980	Total	25.756	15.837	7.377	5.845	18.164	9.899	215	93
	Education science and teacher training	4.260	2.930	3.602	2.659	655	269	3	2
	Humanities, religion and theology	3.133	2.423	240	240	2.830	2.171	13	12
	Fine and applied arts	630	305	138	80	485	221	7	4
	Law	445	180	—	—	445	180	—	—
	Social and behavioural science	295	192	—	—	240	164	53	28
	Commercial and business administration	3.000	1.867	—	—	3.000	1.867	—	—
	Mass communication and documentation	224	151	—	—	221	151	—	—
	Service trades	455	333	455	333	—	—	—	—
	Natural sciences	935	657	—	—	894	639	41	18
	Mathematics and computer science	622	439	—	—	600	432	22	7
	Medical and health related sciences	4.122	3.347	2.640	2.393	1.454	945	18	8
	Engineering	5.240	2.004	—	—	5.205	1.995	35	9
	Architecture and town planning	1.128	435	—	—	1.127	484	1	1
	Transport and communications	381	163	302	140	73	23	1	—
	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	886	361	—	—	867	357	19	4

8	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Canada	1960 ¹	Total	22.991	5.702			22.991	5.702		
		Education	3.035	1.107			3.086	1.107		
		Humanities	9.316	2.893			9.316	2.893		
		Fine arts	208	92			208	92		
		Law	720	40			720	40		
		Social sciences	2.326	560			2.326	560		
		Natural sciences	2.140	336			2.140	336		
		Engineering	2.648	10			2.643	10		
		Medical sciences	1.893	600			1.893	600		
		Agriculture	576	20			576	20		
		Not specified	78	44			78	44		
	1965 ¹	Total	43.214	13.210			43.214	13.210		
		Education	7.201	3.139			7.201	3.139		
		Humanities	19.052	7.094			19.052	7.094		
		Fine arts	359	141			359	141		
		Law	932	52			952	52		
		Social sciences	3.909	843			3.909	843		
		Natural sciences	4.791	728			4.791	728		
		Engineering	2.953	22			2.953	22		
		Medical sciences	3.200	1.138			3.200	1.138		
		Agriculture	777	51			777	51		
		Not specified	30	2			20	2		
	1970 ¹	Total	79.319	28.061			79.319	28.061		
		Education	16.997	8.483			16.997	8.483		
		Humanities	30.946	13.217			30.946	13.217		
		Fine arts	1.011	440			1.011	440		
		Law	2.042	193			2.042	193		
		Social sciences	7.824	1.717			7.824	1.717		
		Natural sciences	9.941	1.939			9.941	1.939		
		Engineering	5.262	41			5.262	41		
		Medical sciences	4.236	1.934			4.236	1.934		
		Agriculture	991	68			971	68		
		Not specified	69	29			69	29		
	1975	Total	102.410	43.538			88.304	39.760	14.106	3.778
		Education science & teacher training	25.463	14.043			22.684	13.157	2.779	886
		Humanities, religion & theology	17.927	9.635			14.847	8.319	3.080	1.316
		Fine and applied arts	2.728	1.558			2.537	1.483	191	75
		Law	2.838	583			2.693	553	145	25
		Social and behavioural science	25.059 ²	8.340			20.695	7.393	4.364	947
		Natural sciences	6.510	1.329			5.038	1.144	1.472	185
		Medical and health related sciences	6.707 ²	3.771			6.002	3.501	705	270
		Engineering	5.698	123			4.584	82	1.114	41
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1.775	391			1.519	286	256	33
		Other and not specified	7.705	3.837			7.705	3.837	—	—

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	1976	Total	108.360	48.244			93.752	43.922	14.608	4.322
		Education science and teacher training	25.093	14.953			22.175	13.848	2.918	1.105
		Humanities, religion and theology	11.336	6.097			9.534	5.403	1.802	694
		Fine and applied arts	2.742	1.679			2.570	1.580	172	99
		Law	2.920	644			2.727	601	193	43
		Social and behavioural science	15.528	6.860			13.444	6.182	2.084	678
		Commercial and business administration	9.749	1.973			7.646	1.677	2.103	296
		Mass communication and documentation	1.348	799			864	436	484	363
		Home economics and domestic science	1.205	1.169			1.161	1.135	44	34
		Natural sciences	6.968	1.801			5.644	1.575	1.324	226
		Mathematics and computer sciences	2.741	722			2.279	652	462	70
		Medical and health related sciences	7.587	4.447			6.888	4.191	699	256
		Engineering	5.633	121			4.497	90	1.136	31
		Architecture and town planning	606	92			549	81	57	11
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2.064	337			1.760	293	304	44
		Other and not specified	12.840	6.550			12.014	6.178	826	372
	1977	Total	151.469	74.862	39.505	23.635	96.617	46.577	15.347	4.650
		Education science and teacher training	24.753	14.911	500	230	21.136	13.436	3.117	1.245
		Humanities, religion and theology	12.175	6.668			10.301	5.959	1.874	709
		Fine and applied arts	5.344	3.195	2.497	1.352	2.661	1.749	186	94
		Law	3.123	837			2.856	791	267	46
		Social and behavioural science	20.136	9.946	3.462	2.307	14.424	6.909	2.250	730
		Commercial and business administration	20.289	8.271	9.738	5.897	8.527	2.076	2.024	298
		Mass communication and documentation	2.282	1.333	920	513	857	450	505	370
		Home economics and domestic science	1.163	1.117			1.110	1.077	63	40
		Natural sciences	7.258	2.081			5.847	1.844	1.411	237
		Mathematics and computer science	3.031	817			2.558	738	473	79
		Medical and health related sciences	20.037	16.001	12.324	11.316	6.990	4.354	723	331
		Engineering	12.016	721	5.924	538	4.853	152	1.239	31
		Architecture and town planning	1.226	166	537	74	619	84	70	8
		Transport and communications	189	12	189	12				
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	3.818	715	1.955	336	1.554	328	309	51
		Other and not specified	14.629	8.071	1.459	1.060	12.324	6.630	846	381
	1978	Total	158.768	78.751	41.085	23.871	101.456	49.841	16.227	5.039
		Education science and teacher training	25.904	16.268	180	83	22.488	14.870	3.236	1.315
		Humanities, religion and theology	11.541	6.493			9.707	5.803	1.834	690
		Fine and applied arts	5.274	3.031	2.625	1.374	2.492	1.573	157	84
		Law	3.277	904			3.062	845	215	59
		Social and behavioural science	20.147	10.259	3.640	2.345	14.424	7.188	2.083	726
		Commercial and business administration	23.386	9.129	10.235	5.995	10.364	2.658	2.787	476
		Mass communication and administration	2.432	1.407	967	518	860	454	605	435
		Home economics and domestic science	1.082	1.050			1.040	1.018	42	32
		Natural sciences	6.001	1.807			4.857	1.618	1.144	189
		Mathematics and computer science	2.861	788			2.433	713	428	75
		Medical and health related sciences	20.856	16.464	12.862	11.503	7.171	4.596	823	365
		Engineering	13.099	846	6.229	546	5.620	244	1.250	56

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Cyprus/Chypre	1979	Architecture and town planning	1.322	229	564	76	672	136	86	17
		Transport and communications	197	12	197					
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	4.012	783	2.055	341	1.631	392	326	50
		Other and not specified	17.377	9.281	1.531	1.078	14.635	7.733	1.211	470
		Total	159.089	80.003	44.234	24.975	99.272	49.723	15.583	5.305
		Education science and teacher training	25.722	16.823	154	108	22.395	15.289	3.173	1.426
		Humanities, religion and theology	10.961	6.336			9.383	5.659	1.578	677
		Fine and applied arts	5.642	3.445	2.651	1.548	2.752	1.769	239	128
		Law	3.219	1.014			2.986	941	233	73
		Social and behavioural science	22.729	12.585	6.238	4.642	14.413	7.228	2.078	715
	1980	Commercial and business administration	23.519	10.017	10.428	6.483	10.490	3.023	2.601	511
		Mass communication and documentation	2.805	1.729	1.284	779	887	488	634	462
		Home economics and domestic science	899	857			860	830	39	27
		Natural sciences	5.450	1.745			4.394	1.557	1.056	188
		Mathematics and computer science	4.259	1.452	1.101	512	2.747	863	403	77
		Medical and health related sciences	17.814	13.843	10.273	9.197	6.733	4.248	808	398
		Engineering	14.901	1.025	7.414	675	6.205	294	1.282	56
		Architecture and town planning	2.009	334	1.294	172	639	148	76	14
		Transport and communications	242	19	242	19				
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	4.739	1.275	2.685	728	1.758	490	296	57
		Other and not specified	14.179	7.504	462	112	12.630	6.896	1.087	496
		Total	159.149	81.740	45.776	26.975	97.582	49.118	15.791	5.647
	1985	Education science and teacher training	22.000	14.794	136	100	18.658	13.175	3.206	1.519
		Humanities, religion and theology	10.688	6.265	—	—	9.179	5.598	1.509	667
		Fine and applied arts	6.513	4.184	3.423	2.195	2.882	1.884	208	105
		Law	3.369	1.167	—	—	3.058	1.072	311	95
		Social and behavioural science	22.275	12.532	6.217	4.692	13.967	7.072	2.091	768
		Commercial and business administration	26.195	12.439	11.959	8.183	11.527	3.657	2.709	599
		Mass communication and documentation	2.817	1.724	1.195	705	1.009	572	613	447
		Home economics (Domestic science)	949	905	—	—	890	855	59	50
		Natural sciences	5.375	1.776	—	—	4.329	1.590	1.046	186
		Mathematics and computer science	4.467	1.538	1.291	572	2.803	896	373	70
	1985	Medical and health related sciences	17.583	13.726	9.751	8.783	6.948	4.482	884	461
		Engineering	14.907	1.028	7.014	585	6.732	387	1.161	56
		Architecture and town planning	2.436	332	1.216	198	918	237	302	97
		Transport and communications	259	14	259	14	—	—	—	—
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	5.410	1.527	2.813	785	2.102	628	495	114
		Other and not specified	13.906	7.589	502	163	12.580	7.013	824	413
		Total	59	.16						
		Education	40	11						
		Medical sciences	7	5						
		Agriculture	12	—						

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Czechoslovakia/Thécoslovaquie	1970	Total	223	100						
		Education	84	47						
		Social sciences	7	6						
		Engineering	66	3						
		Medical sciences	67	44						
		Agriculture	4	—						
	1974	Total	267	116						
		Education	114	58						
		Social sciences	31	6						
		Engineering	70	12						
		Medical sciences	44	40						
		Agriculture	8	—						
	1977	Total	382	207	382	207				
		Education science and teacher training	52	40	52	40				
		Social and behavioural science	39	39	39	39				
		Service trades	84	34	84	34				
		Medical and health related sciences	114	87	114	87				
		Engineering	85	7	85	7				
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	8	—	8	—				
	1978	Total	441	186	441	186				
		Education science and teacher training	46	38	46	38				
		Commercial and business administration	107	61	107	61				
		Service trades	66	26	66	26				
		Medical and health related sciences	61	45	61	45				
		Engineering	114	15	114	15				
		Architecture and town planning	17	1	17	1				
		Trade, craft and industrial programmes	16	—	16	—				
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	14	—	14	—				
	1979	Total	453	185	453	185				
		Education science and teacher training	30	23	30	23				
		Commercial and business administration	57	53	57	53				
		Service trades	94	32	94	32				
		Medical and health related sciences	67	55	67	55				
		Engineering	141	20	141	20				
		Architecture and town planning	29	2	29	2				
		Trade, craft and industrial programmes	22	—	22	—				
		Transport and communications	13	—	13	—				
	1980	Total	10,405							
		Education	2,819							
		Humanities	223							
		Fine arts	276							
		Law	222							
		Social sciences	788							
		Natural sciences	301							
		Engineering	3,391							
		Medical sciences	1,167							
		Agriculture	1,218							

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	1965	Total	18.981	7.223						
		Education	5.099	3.656						
		Humanities	390	196						
		Fine arts	465	156						
		Law	332	145						
		Social sciences	1.449	408						
		Natural sciences	505	217						
		Engineering	6.505	947						
		Medical sciences	1.800	1.017						
		Agriculture	2.436	481						
	1970	Total	20.162	7.322						
		Education	5.201	2.722						
		Humanities	771	406						
		Fine arts	347	120						
		Law	593	254						
		Social sciences	1.597	623						
		Natural sciences	1.295	280						
		Engineering	6.349	1.088						
		Medical sciences	1.935	1.241						
		Agriculture	2.074	588						
	1975	Total	22.116	8.964			22.116	8.964		
		Education science & teacher training	4.912	3.742			4.912	3.742		
		Humanities, religion and theology	237	131			237	131		
		Fine and applied arts	422	166			422	166		
		Law	1.581	609			1.581	609		
		Social and behavioural science	355	221			355	221		
		Commercial and business administration	1.734	818			1.734	818		
		Mass communication & documentation	155	102			155	102		
		Natural sciences	315	132			315	132		
		Mathematics & Computer science	253	70			253	70		
		Medical and health related sciences	2.717	1.414			2.717	1.414		
		Engineering	6.446	882			6.446	882		
		Architecture & town planning	243	63			243	63		
		Transport & communications	557	71			557	71		
		Agriculture, forestry & fishing	2.122	530			2.122	530		
		Other and not specified	67	13			67	13		
	1976	Total	23.216	9.794			23.216	9.794		
		Education science and teacher training	5.148	3.929			5.148	3.929		
		Humanities, religion and theology	303	162			303	162		
		Fine and applied arts	378	157			378	157		
		Law	1.417	657			1.414	657		
		Social and behavioural science	319	187			319	187		
		Commercial and business administration	1.980	1.072			1.980	1.072		
		Mass communication and documentation	314	187			314	187		
		Natural sciences	322	135			322	135		

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	1977	Mathematics and computer science Medical and health related sciences Engineering Architecture and town planning Transport and communications Agriculture, forestry and fishing Other and not specified Total	240 2,636 7,017 226 519 2,328 69 30,178	67 1,497 927 60 78 666 13 13,409			240 2,636 7,017 226 519 2,328 69 30,178	67 1,497 927 60 78 666 13 13,409		
	1978	Education science and teacher training Humanities, religion and theology Fine and applied arts Law Social and behavioural science Commercial and business administration Mass communication and documentation Natural sciences Mathematics and computer science Medical and health related sciences Engineering Architecture and town planning Transport and communications Agriculture, forestry and fishing Other and not specified Total	5,956 296 487 2,631 785 4,281 348 358 407 2,599 8,476 243 582 2,655 74 29,368	5,351 185 409 1,300 346 2,308 246 163 134 1,418 1,378 61 88 801 21 12,490			5,956 296 487 2,631 785 4,281 348 358 407 2,599 8,476 243 582 2,655 74 29,368	4,551 185 409 1,300 346 2,308 246 163 134 1,418 1,378 61 88 801 21 12,490		
	1979	Education science and teacher training Humanities, religion and theology Fine and applied arts Law Social and behavioural science Commercial and business administration Mass communication and documentation Natural sciences Mathematics and computer science Medical and health related sciences Engineering Architecture and town planning Transport and communications Agriculture, forestry and fishing Other and not specified Total	5,892 313 571 1,802 410 3,360 318 364 436 2,991 9,103 251 467 2,732 153 31,023	4,530 174 247 879 244 1,714 196 153 158 1,734 1,458 63 97 819 24 13,287			5,892 313 571 1,802 410 3,360 318 364 436 2,991 9,103 251 467 2,732 153 31,023	4,530 174 247 879 244 1,714 196 153 158 1,734 1,458 63 97 819 24 13,287		
		Education science and teacher training Humanities, religion and theology Fine and applied arts Law Commercial and business administration Mass communication and documentation Natural sciences	5,669 261 554 1,658 3,956 270 413	4,289 164 236 829 2,115 177 190						

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Denmark/Danemark	1980	Mathematics and computer science	514	175						
		Medical and health related sciences	3.123	1.847						
		Engineering	10.025	1.852						
		Architecture and town planning	214	64						
		Transport and communications	716	123						
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	3.007	877						
		Other and not specified	121	26						
		Total	31.905	13.342						
		Education science and teacher training	4.259	3.255						
		Humanities, religion and theology	423	275						
	1960	Fine and applied arts	613	243						
		Law	1.558	815						
		Social and behavioural science	848	331						
		Commercial and business administration	4.670	2.547						
		Mass communication and documentation	334	215						
		Natural sciences	518	249						
		Mathematics and computer science	561	184						
		Medical and health related sciences	2.495	1.684						
		Engineering	11.238	2.263						
		Architecture and town planning	232	79						
	1965	Transport and communications	785	138						
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	3.227	1.031						
		Other and not specified	144	23						
		Total	4.062	1.505						
		Education	1.757	897						
		Humanities	139	26						
		Fine arts	156	50						
		Law	118	26						
		Social sciences	747	333						
		Natural sciences	43	13						
		Engineering	387	17						
		Medical sciences	480	135						
		Agriculture	175	4						
		Not specified	60	4						
		Total	6.892	2.709						
		Education	2.760	1.588						
		Humanities	737	574						
		Fine arts	128	28						
		Law	230	43						
		Social sciences	514	61						
		Natural sciences	157	38						
		Engineering	1.370	20						
		Medical sciences	727	338						
		Agriculture	213	15						
		Not specified	56	4						

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1970	Total	10.420	4.167						
	Education	3.906	2.307						
	Humanities	1.251	905						
	Fine arts	207	49						
	Law	444	112						
	Social sciences	1.144	190						
	Natural sciences	314	61						
	Engineering	1.605	30						
	Medical sciences	1.125	515						
	Agriculture	284	25						
	Not specified	60	4						
1976 ¹	Total	20.959	10.344	9.142	5.732	11.797	4.612	./.	./.
	Education science and teacher training	6.821	4.532	3.198	2.491	3.623	2.061	./.	./.
	Humanities, religion and theology	1.769	906			1.769	906	./.	./.
	Fine and applied arts	356	166	85	55	271	111	./.	./.
	Law	507	147			507	147	./.	./.
	Social and behavioural science	897	274			887	294	./.	./.
	Commercial and business administration	1.282	664	521	460	761	204	./.	./.
	Mass communication and documentation	310	189	220	157	90	32	./.	./.
	Service trades	179	174	179	174			./.	./.
	Natural sciences	457	73			457	73	./.	./.
	Mathematics and computer science	54	4			54	4	./.	./.
	Medical and health related sciences	3.141	2.390	1.869	1.777	1.272	613	./.	./.
	Engineering	2.353	107	918	71	1.435	38	./.	./.
	Architecture and town planning	350	63	17	1	343	62	./.	./.
1977 ²	Trade, craft and industrial programmes	594	50	594	50			./.	./.
	Transport and communications	748	1	748	1			./.	./.
	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	352	46	177	17	155	29	./.	./.
	Other and not specified	789	516	616	478	173	38	./.	./.
	Total	17.834	9.422	7.540	5.168	10.344	4.254	./.	./.
	Education science and teacher training	6.914	4.530	3.273	2.618	3.541	1.912	./.	./.
	Humanities, religion and theology	315	145			315	145	./.	./.
	Fine and applied arts	163	96	90	63	73	33	./.	./.
	Law	425	127			425	127	./.	./.
	Social and behavioural science	465	126			465	126	./.	./.
	Commercial and business administration	1.455	648	536	505	929	143	./.	./.
	Mass communication and documentation	403	250			403	250	./.	./.
	Service trades	181	177	181	177			./.	./.
	Natural sciences	115	29			115	29	./.	./.
	Mathematics and computer science	139	13			139	13	./.	./.
	Medical and health related sciences	3.357	2.632	1.817	1.709	1.540	923	./.	./.
	Engineering	1.654	85	500	49	1.154	37	./.	./.
	Architecture and town planning	347	71	12	2	335	69	./.	./.
	Trade, craft and industrial programmes	533	29	533	29			./.	./.
	Transport and communications	518	2	369	2	149	—	./.	./.
	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	287	49	145	10	142	39	./.	./.
	Other and not specified	703	412	84	4	619	408	./.	./.

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	1978 ¹	Total	18.108	9.667	7.424	5.024	10.634	4.643	∕.	∕.
		Education science and teacher training	6.655	4.400	3.198	2.507	3.457	1.893	∕.	∕.
		Humanities, religion and theology	1.238	922	632	599	606	323	∕.	∕.
		Fine and applied arts	238	133	152	89	85	44	∕.	∕.
		Law	420	144			420	144	∕.	∕.
		Social and behavioural science	540	175			540	175	∕.	∕.
		Commercial and business administration	842	85			842	85	∕.	∕.
		Mass communication and documentation	444	258	5	5	439	253	∕.	∕.
		Service trades	160	157	160	157			∕.	∕.
		Natural sciences	192	48			192	48	∕.	∕.
		Mathematics and computer science	177	23			177	23	∕.	∕.
		Medical and health related sciences	3.328	2.586	1.710	1.580	1.618	1.006	∕.	∕.
		Engineering	1.569	109	496	61	1.073	48	∕.	∕.
		Architecture and town planning	351	80	8	1	343	79	∕.	∕.
		Trade, craft and industrial programmes	520	17	520	17			∕.	∕.
		Transport and communications	372	—	314	—	58	—	∕.	∕.
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	308	53	139	6	169	47	∕.	∕.
		Other and not specified	754	477	90	2	664	475	∕.	∕.
	1979 ¹	Total	17.883	9.712	7.451	5.308	10.432	4.404	∕.	∕.
		Education science and teacher training	5.955	4.094	2.853	2.368	3.102	1.726	∕.	∕.
		Humanities, religion and theology	1.232	897	551	514	681	383	∕.	∕.
		Fine and applied arts	306	174	163	97	143	77	∕.	∕.
		Law	499	162			499	162	∕.	∕.
		Social and behavioural science	549	160			549	160	∕.	∕.
		Commercial and business administration	745	78			745	78	∕.	∕.
		Mass communication and documentation	434	258	7	3	427	255	∕.	∕.
		Service trades	185	174	185	174			∕.	∕.
		Natural sciences	172	28			173	28	∕.	∕.
		Mathematics and computer science	144	20			144	20	∕.	∕.
		Medical and health related sciences	3.848	2.973	2.257	2.068	1.591	905	∕.	∕.
		Engineering	1.448	94	392	50	1.056	44	∕.	∕.
		Architecture and town planning	314	66	6	1	308	65	∕.	∕.
		Trade, craft and industrial programmes	520	21	520	21			∕.	∕.
		Transport and communications	286	—	286	—			∕.	∕.
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	325	73	148	11	177	62	∕.	∕.
		Other and not specified	920	440	83	1	837	439	∕.	∕.
	1980	Total	17.258	9.408	7.010	4.945	10.258	4.463	∕.	∕.
		Education science and teacher training	5.666	3.783	2.638	2.140	2.978	1.643	∕.	∕.
		Humanities, religion and theology	1.160	823	433	458	677	365	∕.	∕.
		Fine and applied arts	303	186	173	122	130	64	∕.	∕.
		Law	388	135	—	—	388	135	∕.	∕.
		Social and behavioural science	556	167	—	—	556	167	∕.	∕.
		Commercial and business administration	733	69	—	—	738	69	∕.	∕.
		Mass communication and documentation	427	255	19	11	408	244	∕.	∕.
		Service trades	110	109	110	109	—	—	∕.	∕.

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Finland/Finlande	1960	Natural sciences	163	32	—	—	163	32	·/·	·/·
		Mathematics and computer science	156	30	—	—	156	30	—	—
		Medical and health related science	3,814	3,096	2,176	2,042	1,638	1,044	·/·	·/·
		Engineering	1,439	108	282	28	1,157	80	·/·	·/·
		Architecture and town planning	327	69	—	—	327	69	·/·	·/·
		Trade, craft and industrial programmes	520	21	520	21	—	—	—	—
		Transport and communications	296	—	296	—	—	—	—	—
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	340	61	176	14	164	47	·/·	·/·
		Other and not specified	863	454	87	—	778	464	·/·	·/·
		Total	4,235	1,970						
	1965	Education	681	374						
		Humanities	1,164	796						
		Fine arts	35	5						
		Law	154	30						
		Social sciences	511	184						
		Natural sciences	421	140						
		Engineering	298	4						
		Medical sciences	827	412						
		Agriculture	144	25						
		Total	6,256	3,007						
	1970	Education	816	460						
		Humanities	1,844	1,296						
		Fine arts	66	16						
		Law	289	61						
		Social sciences	933	398						
		Natural sciences	991	301						
		Engineering	440	8						
		Medical sciences	722	417						
		Agriculture	155	50						
		Total	9,181	4,588						
	1975	Education	715	478						
		Humanities	2,554	1,870						
		Fine arts	52	17						
		Law	470	128						
		Social sciences	2,162	1,064						
		Natural sciences	1,547	615						
		Engineering	759	20						
		Medical sciences	642	301						
		Agriculture	280	95						
		Total	11,228	5,838	1,177	890	9,496	4,853	555	95
		Education science and teacher training	2,122	1,446	345	242	1,762	1,505	15	5
		Humanities, religion and theology	2,141	1,527			2,069	1,199	72	22
		Fine and applied arts	77	27			77	27		
		Law	454	149			438	148	16	1

3	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1976 ²		Social and behavioural science	2.693 ¹	1.489	691	519	1.922	955	80	15
		Natural sciences	1.752 ¹	681			1.592	651	160	30
		Medical and health related sciences	802	382	141	129	572	242	89	11
		Engineering	975 ¹	74			869	70	106	4
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	212	63			195	56	17	7
		Total	25.569	12.710	13.131	6.596	12.438	6.114	7.	7.
		Education science and teacher training	2.139	1.616	820	755	1.319	861	7.	7.
		Humanities, religion and theology	2.157	1.515			2.157	1.515	7.	7.
		Fine and applied arts	192	98	52	19	140	79	7.	7.
		Law	432	120			432	120	7.	7.
		Social and behavioural science	1.539	928			1.539	928	7.	7.
		Commercial and business administration	5.561	3.474	3.969	2.695	1.592	779	7.	7.
		Mass communication and documentation	80	64	26	17	54	47	7.	7.
		Home economics and domestic science	15	15			15	15	7.	7.
		Service trades	152	88	152	88			7.	7.
		Natural sciences	1.215	497			1.215	497	7.	7.
		Mathematics and computer science	764	247			764	247	7.	7.
		Medical and health related sciences	4.554	3.500	2.828	2.679	1.726	821	7.	7.
		Engineering	5.948	344	4.855	263	1.092	81	7.	7.
		Architecture and town planning	72	17			72	17	7.	7.
		Transport and communications	184	1	184	1			7.	7.
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	419	79	178	14	241	65	7.	7.
		Other and not specified	146	107	66	65	80	42	7.	7.
		Total	27.114	14.058	14.802	7.725	11.644	6.198	668	135
1977		Education science and teacher training	2.567	2.021	1.188	1.105	1.373	915	6	1
		Humanities, religion and theology	2.107	1.528			2.024	1.499	83	29
		Fine and applied arts	269	149	78	33	188	116	3	—
		Law	436	140			405	138	31	2
		Social and behavioural science	1.517	912			1.436	891	81	21
		Commercial and business administration	5.727	3.698	4.235	2.909	1.475	789	17	—
		Mass communication and documentation	61	38	41	20	20	18	—	—
		Home economics and domestic science	13	13			12	12	1	1
		Service trades	124	76	124	76				
		Natural sciences	1.200	482			1.042	440	158	42
		Mathematics and computer science	748	250			711	248	37	2
		Medical and health related sciences	5.117	4.031	3.353	3.152	1.658	855	106	24
		Engineering	6.308	419	5.319	310	872	102	117	7
		Architecture and town planning	62	18			54	15	8	3
		Transport and communications	155	2	155	2				
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	454	117	180	21	256	93	18	3
		Other and not specified	249	164	129	97	118	67	2	—
		Total	27.107	14.237	15.261	8.066	11.214	6.036	632	135
1978 ³		Education science and teacher training	2.364	1.862	1.021	951	1.336	909	7	2
		Humanities, religion and theology	2.026	1.476			1.939	1.449	87	27
		Fine and applied arts	216	103	66	29	146	73	4	1
		Law	445	145			419	138	26	7
		Social and behavioural science	1.310	769			1.245	747	65	22

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1979 ¹		Commercial and business administration	5.949	3.789	4.505	3.054	1.420	723	24	2
		Mass communication and documentation	86	60	39	18	47	42		
		Home economics and domestic science	17	17			14	14	3	3
		Service trades	203	150	203	150				
		Natural sciences	1.119	466			965	429	154	37
		Mathematics and computer science	705	270			667	267	38	3
		Medical and health related sciences	5.315	4.260	3.583	3.368	1.629	871	104	21
		Engineering	6.303	477	5.379	382	834	92	90	3
		Architecture and town planning	91	27			85	27	5	—
		Transport and communications	165	2	165	2				
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	489	135	195	29	269	100	22	7
		Other and not specified	302	228	101	73	198	155	3	—
		Total	26.671	13.661	15.262	7.907	10.699	5.612	720	140
		Education science and teacher training	2.164	1.693	839	799	1.311	891	14	3
		Humanities, religion and theology	1.988	1.434			1.407	1,407	78	27
		Fine and applied arts	173	82	57	25	113	57	3	—
		Law	494	171			472	170	22	1
		Social and behavioural science	1.148	682			1.051	658	87	24
		Commercial and business administration	5.819	3.599	4.389	2.884	1.399	710	31	5
		Mass communication and documentation	39	29	15	10	24	19		
		Home economics and domestic science	16	15			16	15		
		Service trades	201	150	201	150				
		Natural sciences	1.109	480			950	440	159	40
		Mathematics and computer science	614	236			586	233	28	3
		Medical and health related science	4.803	4.094	3.740	3.494	975	578	88	22
		Engineering	6.585	532	5.516	411	967	113	103	8
		Architecture and town planning	85	23			84	23	2	—
		Transport and communications	115	3	115	3				
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	488	167	203	37	260	123	25	7
		Other and not specified	828	271	187	96	561	175	80	—
		Total	26.321	13.519	15.635	8.021	10.076	5.354	610	134
1980		Education science and teacher training	2.147	1.686	937	861	1,200	823	10	2
		Humanities, religion and theology	1.853	1.317	—	—	1,777	1,294	76	23
		Fine and applied arts	120	67	44	23	75	44	1	—
		Law	495	183	—	—	480	181	15	2
		Social and behavioural science	1,113	718	—	—	1,034	692	79	26
		Commercial and business administration	5.591	3,561	4,342	2,903	1,217	654	32	4
		Mass communication and documentation	64	43	35	17	29	26	—	—
		Home economics (Domestic science)	17	16	—	—	17	16	—	—
		Service trades	205	158	205	158	—	—	—	—
		Natural sciences	1,106	479	—	—	968	437	138	42
		Mathematics and computer science	602	220	—	—	571	217	31	3
		Medical and health related sciences	4,730	4,056	3,751	3,511	883	522	96	23
		Engineering	6,828	578	5,698	401	1,023	172	107	5
		Architecture and town planning	93	34	—	—	92	34	1	—
		Transport and communications	142	3	142	3	—	—	—	—
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	446	131	186	38	240	90	20	3
		Other and not specified	768	269	294	106	470	162	4	1

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
France	1960	Total	23,010 ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Education	3,443	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Humanities	3,917	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Fine arts	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Law	2,140 ²	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Social sciences	— ²	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Natural sciences	6,238	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Engineering	4,920	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Medical sciences	3,791	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Agriculture	591	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1966 ¹	Total	55,952	21,377	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Education	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Humanities	19,445 ⁴	12,395	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Fine arts	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Law	7,012 ⁵	1,617	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Social sciences	— ¹	— ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Natural sciences	15,560	4,885	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Engineering	7,337	314	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Medical sciences	5,508	2,131	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Agriculture	1,080	35	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1971 ¹	Total	101,990	37,515	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Education	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Humanities	32,578 ⁶	18,657	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Fine arts	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Law	12,617 ⁵	4,133	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Social sciences	5,874	1,208	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Natural sciences	20,697	6,310	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Engineering	9,152	442	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Medical sciences	9,881	3,865	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Agriculture	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Not specified	11,191	2,900	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1975	Total	175,384 ⁶	—	46,715	—	93,120	—	35,549	—
		Humanities, religion and theology	104,695 ⁷	—	14,715	—	78,764	—	11,216	—
		Law	16,468	—	8,716	—	7,610	—	140	—
		Natural sciences	39,145 ⁵	—	22,890	—	6,766	—	9,509	—
		Medical and health related sciences	14,592	—	392	—	—	—	14,200	—
		Engineering	484	—	—	—	—	—	484	—
	1976 ¹	Total	162,632	—	68,417	—	38,273	19,764	55,942	20,124
		Humanities, religion and theology	45,682 ⁴	28,031	15,831	10,334	18,215	11,403	11,633	6,294
		Law	24,935 ³	11,197	8,959	4,180	8,445	1,706	7,531	3,311
		Social and behavioural science	2,274	1,117	1,194	594	845	406	235	117
		Commercial and business administration	11,947	4,050	4,468	1,386	3,557	1,182	3,922	1,382
		Service trades	15,696	—	15,696	—	—	—	—	—
		Natural sciences	21,953	8,297	7,417	2,885	6,821	2,713	7,745	2,609
		Mathematics and computer science	308	139	231	112	58	32	19	5
		Medical and health related sciences	15,408	5,819	—	—	332	337	15,076	5,487
		Engineering	9,781	929	—	—	—	—	9,781	929
		Trade, craft and industrial programmes	14,519	4,323	14,618	4,323	—	—	—	—

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
G.D.R./R.D.A.	1961 ¹	Total	17.459	....						
		Education	5.949	....						
		Humanities	364	....						
		Fine arts	432	....						
		Law	726	....						
		Social sciences	2.908	....						
		Natural sciences	1.212	....						
		Engineering	2.478	....						
		Medical sciences	1.697	....						
		Agriculture	1.613	....						
	1965	Total	20.054	5.724			20.054	5.724		
		Education	6.820	2.839			6.820	2.839		
		Humanities	682	288			682	288		
		Fine arts	571	200			571	200		
		Law	474	32			474	32		
		Social sciences	2.427	260			2.427	260		
		Natural sciences	1.299	220			1.299	220		
		Engineering	3.297	113			3.297	113		
		Medical sciences	2.786	1.460			2.786	1.460		
		Agriculture	1.698	262			1.698	262		
	1970	Total	22.730	....			22.730	....		
		Education	7.578	....			7.578	....		
		Humanities	538	....			538	....		
		Fine arts	617	....			617	....		
		Law	652	....			652	....		
		Social sciences	3.807	....			3.807	....		
		Natural sciences	1.501	....			1.501	....		
		Engineering	4.983	....			4.983	....		
		Medical sciences	1.694	....			1.694	....		
		Agriculture	1.360	....			1.360	....		
	1971 ²	Total	73.629	32.995						
		Education	17.873	13.683						
		Humanities	3.007	1.254						
		Fine arts	950	412						
		Law	1.145	215						
		Social sciences	16.804	9.065						
		Natural sciences	2.788	624						
		Engineering	22.626	4.162						
		Medical sciences	2.445	1.485						
		Agriculture	5.991	2.095						

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	1975	Total	109.717	----	34.370	----	39.143	23.040	36.204	15.060
		Education science and teacher training	16.916	13.433	---	---	8.759	7.756	6.157	5.677
		Humanities, religion and theology	1.716	835	---	---	257	121	1.459	718
		Fine and applied arts	730	340	---	---	263	168	467	172
		Law	1.281	473	---	---	---	---	1.281	473
		Social and behavioural science	3.908	2.612	---	---	2.096	1.743	1.812	869
		Commercial and business administration	14.183	9.209	---	---	9.188	7.133	4.995	2.076
		Mass communication and documentation	429	488	---	---	395	362	234	126
		Natural sciences	2.187	873	---	---	---	---	2.187	873
		Mathematics & computer science	1.306	706	---	---	444	259	862	447
		Medical and health related sciences	3.139	2.293	---	---	1.034	995	2.105	1.300
		Engineering	24.208	5.922	---	---	13.347	3.479	10.661	2.443
		Architecture and town planning	215	126	---	---	---	---	215	126
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	4.529	1.784	---	---	3.160	1.024	1.769	760
		Other and not specified	34.370	----	34.370	----	---	---	---	---
	1976	Total	107.782	----	34.994	----	42.456	29.332	30.302	14.275
		Education science and teacher training	----	----	----	----	6.190	5.309	7.418	5.397
		Humanities, religion and theology	----	----	----	----	296	129	1.425	567
		Fine and applied arts	----	----	----	----	269	166	475	162
		Law	----	----	----	----	---	---	616	271
		Social and behavioural science	----	----	----	----	2.184	1.835	2.306	912
		Commercial and business administration	----	----	----	----	6.556	4.999	4.503	1.975
		Mass communication and documentation	----	----	----	----	469	420	214	119
		Natural sciences	----	----	----	----	---	---	1.569	548
		Mathematics and computer science	----	----	----	----	224	142	916	453
		Medical and health related sciences	----	----	----	----	11.794	11.543	1.087	585
		Engineering	----	----	----	----	11.241	3.474	8.058	2.468
		Architecture and town planning	----	----	----	----	---	---	47	20
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	----	----	----	----	3.233	1.315	1.668	798
	1977	Total	111.072	63.351	36.991	17.778	41.403	30.488	32.678	15.085
		Education science and teacher training	15.063	11.696	---	---	7.108	6.229	7.955	5.467
		Humanities, religion and theology	1.709	779	---	---	315	130	1.394	649
		Fine and applied arts	848	379	---	---	289	173	559	206
		Law	1.111	414	---	---	---	---	1.111	414
		Social and behavioural science	4.303	2.723	---	---	2.247	1.920	2.056	803
		Commercial and business administration	9.254	6.071	---	---	5.546	4.386	3.708	1.685
		Mass communication and documentation	673	539	---	---	389	362	284	177
		Natural sciences	1.538	412	---	---	---	---	1.538	412
		Mathematics and computer science	1.167	472	---	---	204	124	963	348
		Medical and health related sciences	15.484	14.288	---	---	12.935	12.721	2.549	1.567
		Engineering	17.708	5.640	---	---	9.077	3.183	8.631	2.457
		Architecture and town planning	234	138	---	---	---	---	234	138
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	4.989	2.022	---	---	3.293	1.260	1.696	762
		Other and not specified	36.991	17.778	36.991	17.778	---	---	---	---

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1978	Total		105.636	60.215	36.763	17.828	39.983	29.652	28.890	12.735
	Education science and teacher training		12.932	9.987	—	—	5.629	4.950	7.303	5.037
	Humanities, religion and theology		1.881	966	—	—	229	147	1.652	819
	Fine and applied arts		765	315	—	—	232	150	533	165
	Law		644	251	—	—	—	—	644	251
	Social and behavioural science		4.659	2.878	—	—	2.366	2.052	2.293	826
	Commercial and business administration		8.483	5.970	—	—	6.061	4.570	2.427	1.400
	Mass communication and documentation		606	463	—	—	422	354	184	109
	Natural sciences		1.493	409	—	—	—	—	1.493	409
	Mathematics and computer science		942	305	—	—	161	83	781	222
	Medical and health related sciences		16.189	14.487	—	—	13.307	13.069	2.882	1.418
	Engineering		15.699	4.398	—	—	8.655	3.036	7.044	1.362
	Architecture and town planning		214	117	—	—	—	—	214	117
	Agriculture, forestry and fishing		4.361	1.841	—	—	2.921	1.241	1.440	600
	Other and not specified		36.763	17.828	36.763	17.828	—	—	—	—
1979	Total		109.020	62.563	38.099	18.572	42.256	31.162	28.655	12.827
	Education science and teacher training		12.609	9.872	—	—	5.964	5.240	6.645	4.632
	Humanities, religion and theology		1935	1.039	—	—	248	146	1.737	863
	Fine and applied arts		838	358	—	—	281	187	557	181
	Law		528	225	—	—	—	—	528	225
	Social and behavioural science		4.501	2.842	—	—	2.227	1.956	2.274	886
	Commercial and business administration		9.354	6.486	—	—	6.214	4.973	3.140	1.513
	Mass communication and documentation		504	375	—	—	333	290	171	85
	Natural sciences		1.582	447	—	—	—	—	1.582	447
	Mathematics and computer science		975	336	—	—	183	97	792	209
	Medical and health related sciences		17.134	15.435	—	—	14.095	13.781	3.039	1.704
	Engineering		16.492	4.731	—	—	9.794	3.279	6.698	1.502
	Architecture and town planning		230	116	—	—	—	—	230	116
	Agriculture, forestry and fishery		4.189	1.677	—	—	2.917	1.213	1.272	466
	Other and not specified		38.099	18.572	38.099	18.572	—	—	—	—
1980	Total		110.398	63.966	38.814	18.888	43.542	32.136	28.042	12.940
	Education science and teacher training		12.692	9.831	—	—	6.543	5.397	6.149	4.434
	Humanities, religion and theology		2.214	1.129	—	—	330	139	1.884	990
	Fine and applied arts		878	390	—	—	274	180	604	210
	Law		815	255	—	—	—	—	815	255
	Social and behavioural science		4.524	3.103	—	—	2.294	2.033	2.230	1.070
	Commercial and business administration		9.359	6.868	—	—	6.503	5.348	2.856	1.520
	Mass communication and documentation		575	445	—	—	380	333	195	112
	Natural sciences		1.578	484	—	—	—	—	1.578	484
	Mathematics and computer science		801	277	—	—	204	96	597	181
	Medical and health related sciences		17.174	15.458	—	—	14.155	13.876	3.019	1.582
	Engineering		16.414	4.979	—	—	9.842	3.401	6.572	1.478
	Architecture and town planning		211	109	—	—	—	—	211	109
	Agriculture, forestry and fishing		4.349	1.850	—	—	3.017	1.335	1.332	515
	Other and not specified		38.814	18.888	38.814	18.888	—	—	—	—

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
R.C./R.F.A.	1960 ¹	Total	41.721	9.008						
		Education	10.131	5.629						
		Humanities	1.997	525						
		Fine arts	./.	./.						
		Law	3.981	345						
		Social sciences	3.025	391						
		Natural sciences	2.426	141						
		Engineering	13.951	110						
		Medical sciences	5.170	1.803						
		Agriculture	1.040	64						
	1965	Total	59.633	15.532						
		Education	19.500	11.499						
		Humanities	1.691	381						
		Fine arts	./. ²	./.						
		Law	2.452	239						
		Social sciences	3.338	368						
		Natural sciences	3.374	180						
		Engineering	20.980 ²	284						
		Medical sciences	7.230	2.478						
		Agriculture	1.068	103						
	1971 ³	Total	63.285	20.357			63.285	20.357		
		Education	26.005	14.124			26.005	14.124		
		Humanities	4.019	1.174			4.019	1.174		
		Fine arts	849	109			849	109		
		Law	4.471	518			4.471	5.18		
		Social sciences	5.731	646			5.731	646		
		Natural sciences	5.207	124			5.207	424		
		Engineering	3.921	15			3.921	25		
		Medical sciences	11.501	2.968			11.501	2.988		
		Agriculture	1.581	340			1.581	349		
	1975	Total	204.010	80.998	114.119	49.587	73.360	29.735	11.531	1.676
		Education science and teacher training	43.497	23.722	86	50	43.216	23.628	195	44
		Humanities, religion and theology	2.808	829	267	177	1.613	477	928	175
		Fine and applied arts	2.457	1.009	1.289	559	1.019	393	149	57
		Law	4.102	607	—	—	3.573	584	529	23
		Social and behavioural science	20.432	6.033	10.659	4.337	8.769	1.570	1.024	126
		Commercial and business administration	1.472	404	879	281	593	123	—	—
		Mass communication and documentation	207	135	144	121	43	10	18	4
		Home economics and domestic science	386	347	167	161	193	172	26	14
		Natural sciences	5.877	592	117	18	3.498	433	2.262	141
		Mathematics and computer science	1.945	162	203	16	1.492	133	250	13
		Medical and health related sciences	41.468	27.138	29.690	24.431	7.352	1.750	4.426	957
		Engineering	17.406	499	12.183	457	4.299	30	924	12
		Architecture and town planning	3.561	578	2.151	420	1.365	156	45	2
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2.744	393	656	77	1.115	221	663	95
		Other and not specified	55.968	18.550	55.616	18.482	220	55	92	13

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	1976	Total	207.719	84.499	119.667	53.665	76.666	29.170	11.386	1.664
		Education science and teacher training	42.240	22.685	229	139	41.746	22.480	265	66
		Humanities, religion and theology	3.228	1.034	334	212	1.770	591	1.124	231
		Fine and applied arts	2.573	1.031	1.452	653	993	331	128	47
		Law	4.259	807	—	—	3.771	769	488	38
		Social and behavioural science	22.110	6.841	11.364	4.795	9.722	1.910	1.024	136
		Commercial and business administration	1.618	439	1.583	437	35	2	—	—
		Mass communication and documentation	422	294	330	265	74	24	18	5
		Home economics and domestic science	469	395	145	127	306	256	18	12
		Natural sciences	5.811	709	106	22	3.421	492	2.284	195
		Mathematics and computer science	2.106	208	175	30	1.637	167	294	11
		Medical and health related sciences	41.821	28.576	31.760	26.182	5.946	1.569	4.115	825
		Engineering	19.357	670	13.906	614	4.463	53	988	3
		Architecture and town planning	3.940	894	2.627	700	1.261	192	52	2
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2.564	471	749	111	1.239	268	576	92
		Other and not specified	55.201	19.445	54.907	19.378	282	66	12	1
	1977	Total	187.037	82.804	98.178	50.691	77.104	30.344	11.755	1.769
		Education science and teacher training	40.620	22.721	373	219	39.954	22.455	293	47
		Humanities, religion and theology	3.239	1.127	470	290	1.908	653	861	184
		Fine and applied arts	2.686	1.131	1.184	563	1.363	511	139	57
		Law	4.698	1.024	—	—	4.188	992	510	32
		Social and behavioural science	21.271	6.386	9.683	3.976	10.593	2.313	995	97
		Commercial and business administration	654	196	602	191	52	5	—	—
		Mass communication and documentation	352	210	226	154	108	51	18	5
		Home economics and domestic science	455	353	101	76	320	257	34	20
		Natural sciences	5.955	787	185	63	3.611	565	2.159	159
		Mathematics and computer science	2.102	251	217	34	1.643	302	242	14
		Medical and health related sciences	45.277	31.756	35.288	29.212	5.112	1.491	4.877	1,053
		Engineering	19.828	687	13.844	575	5.007	110	977	2
		Architecture and town planning	4.063	1.017	2.651	769	1.352	242	60	6
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	3.086	687	956	171	1.551	424	579	92
		Other and not specified	32.751	14.471	32.398	14.398	342	72	11	1
	1978	Total	186.286	83.320	99.511	51.966	74.836	29.290	11.939	2.064
		Education science and teacher training	34.705	19.869	—	—	34.371	19.766	334	103
		Humanities, religion and theology	3.392	1.262	570	382	2.086	714	736	166
		Fine and applied arts	2.325	1.026	1.121	592	1.159	424	45	10
		Law	5.412	1.345	—	—	4.949	1.302	463	43
		Social and behavioural science	22.145	7.436	11.400	4.887	9.786	2.439	959	110
		Commercial and business administration	2.662	877	2.609	872	53	5	—	—
		Mass communication and documentation	348	203	257	169	76	30	15	4
		Home economics and domestic science	514	424	217	180	270	226	27	18
		Natural sciences	6.147	972	328	85	3.570	667	2.249	219
		Mathematics and computer science	2.345	298	492	63	1.580	215	273	20
		Medical and health related sciences	48.527	32.885	34.752	29.138	8.583	2.511	5.192	1,236
		Engineering	19.535	635	13.399	526	5.102	105	1,034	4
		Architecture and town planning	3.672	918	2.231	663	1.333	254	58	1
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	3.311	911	1,178	229	1,594	556	539	126
		Other and not specified	31.246	14.259	30.957	14.179	274	76	15	4

8	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Greece/Grèce	1979	Total	185.928	82.206	100.963	51.955	72.808	28.009	12.157	2.242
		Education science and teacher training	30.431	17.221	—	—	30.063	17.118	368	103
		Humanities, religion and theology	3.797	1.527	435	299	2.685	1.071	677	157
		Fine and applied arts	2.733	1.288	1.439	812	1.243	467	51	9
		Law	6.181	1.653	—	—	5.724	1.620	457	33
		Social and behavioural science	21.900	7.947	10.981	5.080	9.970	2.748	949	119
		Commercial and business administration	2.979	990	2.784	937	192	53	3	—
		Mass communication and documentation	388	256	289	216	90	37	9	3
		Home economics (Domestic science)	540	444	215	172	284	249	41	23
		Natural sciences	6.657	1.157	588	106	3.753	803	2.316	248
		Mathematics and computer science	2.329	292	504	65	1.598	216	227	11
		Medical and health related sciences	49.623	33.449	34.558	29.191	9.532	2.868	5.533	1.390
		Engineering	20.135	726	13.775	575	5.433	143	927	8
		Architecture and town planning	3.397	921	3.332	918	65	3	—	—
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	3.767	966	1.295	302	1.889	528	583	136
		Other and not specified	31.071	13.369	30.768	13.282	287	85	16	2
	1960	Total	5.391	1.660						
		Education	1.371	701						
		Humanities	743	337						
		Fine arts	77	31						
		Law	603	96						
		Social sciences	1.210	276						
		Natural sciences	313	52						
		Engineering	273	3						
		Medical sciences	578	146						
		Agriculture	100	4						
	1965	Not specified	123	14						
		Total	6.643	2.174						
		Education	1.608	831						
		Humanities	685	379						
		Fine arts	151	68						
		Law	751	207						
		Social sciences	1.290	301						
		Natural sciences	619	131						
	1970	Engineering	418	21						
		Medical sciences	958	232						
		Agriculture	163	4						
		Total	10.123	3.586						
		Education	1.248	635						
		Humanities	1.279	892						
		Fine arts	258	110						
		Law	1.233	430						
		Social sciences	1.874	626						
		Natural sciences	1.266	277						
		Engineering	758	55						
		Medical sciences	1.648	478						
		Agriculture	559	83						

2	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1975	1975	Total	15.927	5.915	1.719	995	13.793	4.853	415	67
		Education science and teacher training	1.719	995	1.719	995	—	—	—	—
		Humanities, religion and theology	1.806	1.272	—	—	1.796	1.270	10	2
		Fine and applied arts	273	104	—	—	266	100	7	4
		Law	1.700	716	—	—	1.676	710	24	4
		Social and behavioural science	4.427 ¹	1.455	—	—	4.425	1.454	2	1
		Natural sciences	2.143 ¹	503	—	—	2.100	494	43	9
		Medical and health related sciences	2.307	721	—	—	2.025	682	282	39
		Engineering	977 ¹	61	—	—	957	60	20	1
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	575	88	—	—	548	83	27	5
		Total	14.924	5.789	1.444	1.018	12.821	4.692	459	79
		Education science and teacher training	1.483	857	1.483	857	—	—	—	—
		Humanities, religion and theology	1.916	1.410	—	—	1.892	1.402	24	8
1976	1976	Fine and applied arts	33	22	—	—	33	22	—	—
		Law	1.489	581	—	—	1.450	575	39	4
		Social and behavioural science	2.458	850	—	—	2.465	849	3	1
		Commercial and business administration	1.391	442	—	—	1.391	442	—	—
		Home economics and domestic science	161	161	161	161	—	—	—	—
		Natural sciences	939	284	—	—	889	280	50	4
		Mathematics and computer science	954	211	—	—	907	208	47	3
		Medical and health related sciences	2.481	729	—	—	2.223	677	298	52
		Engineering	1.022	97	—	—	1.012	95	10	2
		Architecture and town planning	262	101	—	—	259	99	3	2
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	325	44	—	—	300	43	25	1
		Total	15.507	6.357	3.530	1.535	11.534	4.739	443	83
		Education science and teacher training	1.354	840	1.354	840	—	—	—	—
		Humanities, religion and theology	2.129	1.604	—	—	2.099	1.598	30	4
1977	1977	Fine and applied arts	30	13	—	—	30	13	—	—
		Law	1.405	652	—	—	1.371	644	34	8
		Social and behavioural science	1.957	755	—	—	1.950	755	7	—
		Commercial and business administration	1.856	702	356	199	1.500	503	—	—
		Home economics and domestic science	91	91	91	91	—	—	—	—
		Natural sciences	797	230	—	—	734	221	63	9
		Mathematics and computer science	647	163	—	—	617	158	30	5
		Medical and health related sciences	2.341	895	357	239	1.757	614	227	42
		Engineering	2.395	245	1.300	141	1.079	102	16	2
		Architecture and town planning	222	108	—	—	216	106	6	2
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	283	59	72	25	181	25	30	9
		Total	19.507	8.119	4.618	2.039	14.370	5.977	519	103
		Education science and teacher training	1.099	677	1.099	677	—	—	—	—
		Humanities, religion and theology	2.628	2.051	—	—	2.598	2.040	30	11
1978	1978	Fine and applied arts	47	32	—	—	47	32	—	—
		Law	1.603	759	—	—	1.573	753	30	6
		Social and behavioural science	2.547	966	—	—	2.546	966	1	—
		Commercial and business administration	2.872	1.210	848	459	2.023	751	1	—
		Natural sciences	1.283	378	—	—	1.156	361	127	17
		Total	19.507	8.119	4.618	2.039	14.370	5.977	519	103

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Hungary/Hongrie	1979	Mathematics and computer sciences	831	212	—	—	818	208	13	4
		Medical and health related sciences	2.821	1.122	600	435	1.935	629	286	50
		Engineering	3.119	492	1.881	393	1.222	94	16	5
		Architecture and town planning	232	111	—	—	231	111	1	—
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	425	109	190	75	221	32	14	2
		Total	25.272	10.272	7.763	3.242	16.955	6.905	554	125
	1961	Education science and teacher training	1.765	1.070	1.765	1.070	—	—	—	—
		Humanities, religion and theology	3.002	2.208	32	—	2.937	2.194	33	14
		Fine and applied arts	276	162	216	123	60	39	—	—
		Law	1.727	818	—	—	1.701	812	26	6
		Social and behavioural science	3.150	1.154	—	—	3.138	1.152	12	2
		Commercial and business administration	3.785	1.432	1.111	461	2.674	971	—	—
		Natural sciences	1.215	350	—	—	1.124	331	91	19
		Mathematics and computer science	1.215	313	—	—	1.185	303	30	10
		Medical and health related sciences	3.603	1.803	1.192	1.030	2.110	711	301	62
		Engineering	3.769	503	2.496	385	1.247	113	26	5
		Architecture and town planning	352	179	—	—	352	179	—	—
		Trade craft and industrial programmes	167	56	167	56	—	—	—	—
		Transport and communications	630	68	630	68	—	—	—	—
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	616	156	154	49	427	100	35	7
		Total	4.274	1.354						
	1965	Education	184	....						
		Humanities	81	....						
		Fine arts	511	....						
		Law	210	....						
		Social sciences	227	....						
		Natural sciences	81	....						
		Engineering	1.115	....						
		Medical sciences	1.053	....						
		Agriculture	812	....						
		Total	18.177	6.877						
		Education	4.907	3.352						
		Humanities	1.094	576						
		Fine arts	175	72						
		Law	677	175						
		Social sciences	1.284	557						
		Natural sciences	889	503						
		Engineering	4.456	638						
		Medical sciences	1.195	571						
		Agriculture	3.430	433						

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	1970	Total	17.125	7.585						
		Education	3.620	2.674						
		Humanities	1.070	674						
		Fine arts	259	138						
		Law	701	313						
		Social sciences	1.704	1.044						
		Natural sciences	803	436						
		Engineering	5.841	1.289						
		Medical sciences	1.279	715						
		Agriculture	1.844	302						
	1975	Total	25.996	13.104	....	....	....	....	....	....
		Education science and teacher training	9.332	7.257	....	....	....	....	....	....
		Humanities, religion and theology	544	388	356	299	—	—	188	89
		Fine and applied arts	195	90	—	—	—	—	195	90
		Law	621	344	—	—	—	—	681	344
		Social and behavioural science	582	302	—	—	—	—	582	302
		Commercial and business administration	1.505	991	1.257	357	—	—	249	124
		Service trades	318	159	318	159	—	—	—	—
		Natural sciences	208	85	—	—	—	—	208	86
		Mathematics & Computer science	310	167	141	89	—	—	169	73
		Medical and health related sciences	1.358	781	—	—	—	—	1.358	781
		Engineering	2.854	549	416	20	—	—	2.448	529
		Architecture and town planning	1.408	415	963	283	—	—	445	132
		Trade, craft & industrial programmes	3.067	742	3.067	742	—	—	—	—
		Transport and communications	393	63	323	38	—	—	70	5
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	3.105	743	1.798	333	—	—	1.308	410
		Other and not specified	124	32	—	—	124	32	—	—
	1976	Total	25.934	13.424	....	....	....	....	....	....
		Education science and teacher training	10.290	8.045	....	....	....	....	....	....
		Humanities, religion and theology	662	422	232	198	—	—	410	234
		Fine and applied arts	182	97	—	—	—	—	182	97
		Law	729	335	—	—	—	—	729	335
		Social and behavioural science	512	279	—	—	—	—	512	279
		Commercial and business administration	1.457	1.009	1.148	829	—	—	309	180
		Service trades	174	92	174	92	—	—	—	—
		Natural sciences	222	54	—	—	—	—	222	64
		Mathematics and computer science	380	170	155	145	—	—	225	55
		Medical and health related sciences	1.447	845	61	46	—	—	1.386	799
		Engineering	2.732	478	389	3	—	—	2.343	475
		Architecture and town planning	1.296	331	871	234	—	—	425	97
		Trade, craft and industrial programmes	2.966	599	2.966	599	—	—	—	—
		Transport and communications	356	60	381	55	—	—	55	5
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2.443	582	1.563	360	—	—	880	232
		Other and not specified	86	15	—	—	86	15	—	267

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Iceland/Islande	1978	Total	27.573	14.729	....	....	....	....	....	....
		Education science and teacher training	11.230	8.767	....	....	....	....	....	....
		Humanities, religion and theology	547	317	172	123	—	—	375	194
		Fine and applied arts	179	94	—	—	—	—	179	94
		Law	785	429	—	—	—	—	785	429
		Social and behavioural science	610	331	—	—	—	—	610	331
		Commercial and business administration	1.572	1.094	1.269	935	—	—	303	159
		Service trades	203	111	203	111	—	—	—	—
		Natural sciences	242	95	—	—	—	—	242	95
		Mathematics and computer science	393	183	196	131	—	—	197	52
		Medical and health related sciences	1.822	1.155	402	333	—	—	1.420	822
		Engineering	1.816	458	480	24	—	—	2.336	434
		Architecture and town planning	1.245	316	791	208	—	—	454	108
		Trade, craft and industrial programmes	2.713	525	2.713	525	—	—	—	—
		Transport and communications	406	92	335	85	—	—	71	7
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2.645	727	1.648	472	—	—	997	255
		Other and not specified	165	35	—	—	165	35	—	—
	1980	Total	26.863	14.850	12.976	7.681	4.280	3.151	9.607	4.018
		Education science and teacher training	11.154	8.595	5.362	4.507	4.122	3.112	1.670	976
		Humanities, religion and theology	591	347	163	126	—	—	428	221
		Fine and applied arts	227	103	—	—	—	—	227	103
		Law	899	444	—	—	—	—	899	444
		Social and behavioural science	562	319	—	—	—	—	562	319
		Commercial and business administration	1.785	1.251	1.468	1.074	—	—	317	177
		Service trades	214	102	214	102	—	—	—	—
		Natural sciences	264	108	—	—	—	—	264	108
		Mathematics and computer science	359	158	188	112	—	—	171	46
		Medical and health related sciences	2.309	1.614	885	764	—	—	1.424	850
		Engineering	2.524	353	423	11	—	—	2.101	342
		Architecture and town planning	1.259	333	804	213	—	—	455	120
		Trade, craft and industrial programmes	2.474	513	2.474	513	—	—	—	—
		Transport and communications	326	78	265	71	—	—	61	7
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1.758	493	730	188	—	—	1.028	305
		Other and not specified	158	39	—	—	158	39	—	—
	1962	Total	72	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
		Humanities	18	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
		Law	14	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
		Social sciences	9	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
		Engineering	12	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
		Medical sciences	19	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
	1965	Total	91	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
		Humanities	22	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
		Law	17	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
		Social services	13	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
		Engineering	14	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
		Medical sciences	25	....	....	....	....	....	....	....

Iceland/Islande

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Ireland/Irlande	1970	Total	168	38						
		Humanities	55	23						
		Law	27	3						
		Social services	33	2						
		Natural sciences	3	1						
		Engineering	17	1						
		Medical sciences	33	8						
	1975	Total	332	72	6	1	320	71	6	—
		Education science and teacher training	14	9	—	—	14	9	—	—
		Humanities, religion and theology	70	29	5	1	59	28	6	—
		Law	33	4	—	—	33	4	—	—
		Social and behavioural science	62 ¹	11	—	—	62	11	—	—
		Natural sciences	48 ¹	10	—	—	48	10	—	—
		Medical and health related sciences	78	9	—	—	78	9	—	—
		Engineering	27 ¹	—	1	—	26	—	—	—
	1960	Total	2.634	804						
		Humanities	1.313	502						
		Fine arts	33	12						
		Law	47	8						
		Social sciences	322	102						
		Natural sciences	270	71						
		Engineering	177	—						
		Medical sciences	327	108						
		Agriculture	145	1						
	1965	Total	4.956	1.789						
		Education	549	396						
		Humanities	2.423	1.007						
		Fine arts	24	10						
		Law	72	16						
		Social sciences	482	135						
		Natural sciences	439	110						
		Engineering	255	—						
		Medical sciences	498	112						
		Agriculture	214	3						
	1975 ¹	Total	6.578	2.991	242	158	3.794	1.664	2.542	1.169
		Education science and teacher training	1.725	1.001	97	70	—	—	1.628	931
		Humanities, religion and theology	1.563	1.118	63	40	1.269	977	231	101
		Fine and applied arts	98	32	12	7	67	22	19	3
		Law	192	65	—	—	173	59	19	6
		Social and behavioural science	1.024 ²	320	—	—	791	267	233	53
		Natural sciences	584 ²	226	—	—	470	193	114	33
		Medical and health related sciences	635	193	37	31	486	133	112	29
		Engineering	551 ²	28	32	9	368	7	151	12
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	206	8	1	1	170	6	35	1

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	1976 ¹	Total	7,147	3,217	365	240	1,321	1,868	2,461	1,109
		Education science and teacher training	1,801	1,054	151	106	—	—	1,650	148
		Humanities, religion and theology	1,875	1,095	—	—	1,684	1,037	191	58
		Fine and applied arts	236	133	—	—	211	128	25	5
		Law	248	70	—	—	216	60	32	10
		Social and behavioural science	292	137	—	—	256	133	36	4
		Commercial and business administration	574	113	11	7	490	101	73	5
		Natural sciences	633	265	13	2	521	239	99	24
		Mathematics and computer science	26	2	—	—	10	1	16	1
		Medical and health related sciences	612	266	96	96	404	140	112	30
		Engineering	596	59	72	28	343	14	181	17
		Architecture and town planning	46	12	—	—	28	7	18	5
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	208	11	22	1	158	8	28	2
	1977 ¹	Total	8,315	3,908	448	308	5,382	2,345	2,485	1,255
		Education science and teacher training	1,841	1,172	138	111	13	10	1,690	1,051
		Humanities, religion and theology	2,812	1,593	26	7	2,602	1,513	184	73
		Fine and applied arts	94	62	51	28	43	34	—	—
		Law	265	85	—	—	238	79	27	6
		Social and behavioural science	338	168	2	2	268	135	68	31
		Commercial and business administration	640	145	22	9	558	132	60	4
		Mass communication and documentation	33	23	27	19	—	—	6	4
		Natural sciences	609	234	—	—	507	203	102	31
		Mathematics and computer science	14	1	—	—	14	1	—	—
		Medical and health related sciences	812	351	114	110	556	202	142	39
		Engineering	561	49	47	21	361	13	153	15
		Architecture and town planning	45	10	—	—	28	9	17	1
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	251	15	21	1	194	14	36	—
	1978 ¹	Total	8,043	3,671	811	489	5,017	2,009	2,215	1,173
		Education science and teacher training	1,801	1,131	135	103	—	—	1,666	1,028
		Humanities, religion and theology	2,166	1,242	25	5	1,974	1,171	167	66
		Fine and applied arts	431	265	390	241	41	24	—	—
		Law	274	85	—	—	237	72	37	13
		Social and behavioural science	272	155	—	—	241	150	31	5
		Commercial and business administration	705	144	43	6	589	134	73	4
		Mass communication and documentation	36	35	36	35	—	—	—	—
		Natural sciences	719	288	—	—	587	246	132	42
		Mathematics and computer science	50	8	—	—	32	6	18	2
		Medical and health related sciences	679	259	112	92	548	157	19	10
		Engineering	614	25	49	6	515	17	50	2
		Architecture and town planning	65	17	—	—	65	17	—	—
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	231	17	21	1	188	15	22	1
	1979 ¹	Total	7,882	3,573	479	298	4,959	2,029	2,444	1,246
		Education science and teacher training	1,614	1,043	25	17	64	43	1,525	983
		Humanities, religion and theology	1,748	1,025	113	85	1,515	899	120	41
		Fine and applied arts	147	91	82	49	60	41	5	1
		Law	311	98	—	—	273	90	38	8

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Israel/Israël	1900	Social and behavioural science	507	310	2	2	406	244	99	64
		Commercial and business administration	726	186	28	9	620	174	80	3
		Mass communication and documentation	37	28	30	24	—	—	7	4
		Home economics and domestic science	38	38	—	—	38	38	—	—
		Natural sciences	689	285	—	—	612	261	77	24
		Mathematics and computer science	223	38	35	7	83	16	110	15
		Medical and health related sciences	905	355	113	104	593	171	199	80
		Engineering	573	20	29	1	434	18	110	1
		Architecture and town planning	94	14	—	—	88	11	6	3
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	237	24	22	—	173	23	42	1
		Other and not specified	26	18	—	—	—	—	26	18
		Total	8.885	4.067	505	319	5.875	2.517	2.505	1.231
	1960	Education science and teacher training	1.526	1.041	33	23	153	114	1.340	904
		Humanities, religion and theology	2.441	1.410	81	66	2.246	1.293	114	51
		Fine and applied arts	122	90	57	45	55	39	10	6
		Law	256	77	—	—	224	66	32	11
		Social and behavioural science	559	299	10	4	448	250	101	45
		Commercial and business administration	815	213	56	11	624	176	135	26
		Mass communication and documentation	35	24	30	22	—	—	5	2
		Home economics (Domestic science)	30	30	—	—	30	30	—	—
		Natural sciences	775	297	—	—	616	253	159	44
		Mathematics and computer science	253	80	65	40	93	17	110	23
		Medical and health related sciences	922	388	113	108	579	210	230	70
		Engineering	772	52	36	—	557	30	179	22
		Architecture and town planning	78	18	—	—	63	12	15	6
		Trade, craft and industrial programmes	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	245	27	24	—	190	27	31	—
		Other and not specified	44	21	—	—	—	—	44	21
		Total	1.741 ¹	366						
	1965	Education	— ³	—						
		Humanities	533 ^{2,3}	193						
		Fine arts	— ⁴	—						
		Law	143	32						
		Social sciences	— ²	—						
		Natural sciences	168	70						
		Engineering	666 ⁴	36						
		Medical sciences	72 ¹	13						
		Agriculture	101	8						
		Not specified	58	14						
		Total	2.700	776			2.700	776		
		Education	— ⁵	—			— ⁵	—		
		Humanities	650 ⁵	312			650 ⁵	312		
		Fine arts	44	12			44	12		
		Law	197	38			197	38		
		Social sciences	191	120			401	120		
		Natural sciences	732	248			732	248		
		Engineering	459	7			459	7		
		Medical sciences	118 ⁶	33			118	33		
		Agriculture	99	6			99	6		

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1970	Total	6.451	2.732			6.451	2.730		
	Education	-/- ⁵	-/-			-/- ⁵	-/-		
	Humanities	2,175 ⁵	1,504			2,176 ⁵	1,504		
	Fine arts	73	29			73	29		
	Law	310	79			310	79		
	Social sciences	1,382	521			1,382	521		
	Natural sciences	1,291	490			1,291	490		
	Engineering	885	47			885	47		
	Medical sciences	177	45			177	46		
	Agriculture	157	14			157	14		
1976 ⁷	Total	10.144	4.327	—	—	6.876	3.047	3.268	1.355
	Education science and teacher training	3,418 ⁸	2,430	—	—	2,108	1,498	1,310	932
	Humanities, religion and theology	-/- ⁸	-/-						
	Fine and applied arts	-/- ⁸	-/-						
	Law	383	133	—	—	366	129	17	4
	Social and behavioural science	2,415 ⁹	1,059	—	—	1,926	890	489	179
	Commercial and business administration	-/- ⁹	-/-						
	Mass communication and documentation	-/- ⁹	-/-						
	Home economics and domestic science	-/- ⁹	-/-						
	Service trades	-/- ⁹	-/-						
	Natural sciences	1,539 ¹⁰	432	—	—	849	315	620	117
	Mathematics and computer science	-/- ¹⁰	-/-						
	Medical and health related sciences	497	172	—	—	97	82	400	90
	Engineering	1,644 ¹¹	118	—	—	1,352	97	292	21
	Architecture and town planning	-/- ¹¹	-/-						
	Trade, craft and industrial programmes	-/- ¹¹	-/-						
	Transport and communications	-/- ¹¹	-/-						
	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	248	43	—	—	178	31	70	12
1977 ⁷	Total	9.799	4.452	—	—	6.658	2.993	3.141	1.459
	Education science and teacher training	3,105 ⁸	2,169	—	—	1,811	1,240	1,294	929
	Humanities, religion and theology	-/- ⁸	-/-						
	Fine and applied arts	-/- ⁸	-/-						
	Law	325	109	—	—	310	104	15	5
	Social and behavioural science	2,334	1,117	—	—	1,837	942	497	175
	Commercial and business administration	-/- ⁹	-/-						
	Mass communication and documentation	-/- ⁹	-/-						
	Home economics and domestic science	-/- ⁹	-/-						
	Service trades	-/- ⁹	-/-						
	Natural sciences	1,465 ¹⁰	639	—	—	985	460	577	172
	Mathematics and computer science	-/- ¹⁰	-/-						
	Medical and health related sciences	543	214	—	—	118	93	425	119
	Engineering	1,788 ¹¹	161	—	—	1,518	125	270	36
	Architecture and town planning	-/- ¹¹	-/-						
	Trade, craft and industrial programmes	-/- ¹¹	-/-						
	Transport and communications	-/- ¹¹	-/-						
	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	239	43	—	—	176	27	63	16

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Italy/Italie	1978 ⁷	Total	9.556	4.656	—	—	6.602	3.164	2.954	1.502
		Education science and teacher training	3.160 ⁸	2.263	—	—	2.072	1.487	1.088	776
		Humanities, religion and theology	./. ⁸	./.	—	—	./.	./.	./.	./.
		Fine and applied arts	./. ⁸	./.	—	—	./.	./.	./.	./.
		Law	319	102	—	—	296	99	23	3
		Social and behavioural science	2.466 ⁹	1.253	—	—	1.928	910	518	343
		Commercial and business administration	./. ⁹	./.	—	—	./.	./.	./.	./.
		Mass communication and documentation	./. ⁹	./.	—	—	./.	./.	./.	./.
		Home economics and domestic science	./. ⁹	./.	—	—	./.	./.	./.	./.
		Service trades	./. ⁹	./.	—	—	./.	./.	./.	./.
		Natural sciences	1.396 ¹⁰	650	—	—	813	452	543	208
		Mathematics and computer science	./. ¹⁰	./.	—	—	./.	./.	./.	./.
		Medical and health related sciences	536	198	—	—	105	89	430	109
		Engineering	1.491 ¹¹	124	—	—	1.207	83	284	41
		Architecture and town planning	./. ¹¹	./.	—	—	./.	./.	./.	./.
		Trade, craft and industrial programmes	./. ¹¹	./.	—	—	./.	./.	./.	./.
		Transport and communications	./. ¹¹	./.	—	—	./.	./.	./.	./.
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	248	66	—	—	180	44	68	22
	1979 ⁷	Total	8.978	4.023	—	—	6.451	2.853	2.527	1.170
		Education science and teacher training	8.372 ⁸	1.723	—	—	1.560	1.105	812	618
		Humanities, religion and theology	./. ⁸	./.	—	—	./.	./.	./.	./.
		Fine and applied arts	./. ⁸	./.	—	—	./.	./.	./.	./.
		Law	301	102	—	—	282	97	19	5
		Social and behavioural science	2.613 ⁹	1.133	—	—	2.120	998	493	185
		Commercial and business administration	./. ⁹	./.	—	—	./.	./.	./.	./.
		Mass communication and documentation	./. ⁹	./.	—	—	./.	./.	./.	./.
		Home economics domestic science	./. ⁹	./.	—	—	./.	./.	./.	./.
		Service trades	./. ⁹	./.	—	—	./.	./.	./.	./.
		Natural sciences	1.297 ¹⁰	629	—	—	753	418	544	211
		Mathematics and computer science	./. ¹⁰	./.	—	—	./.	./.	./.	./.
		Medical and health related sciences	459	186	—	—	118	89	341	97
		Engineering	1.706 ¹¹	137	—	—	1.466	103	239	34
		Architecture and town planning	./. ¹¹	./.	—	—	./.	./.	./.	./.
		Trade, craft and industrial programmes	./. ¹¹	./.	—	—	./.	./.	./.	./.
		Transport and communications	./. ¹¹	./.	—	—	./.	./.	./.	./.
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	231	63	—	—	152	43	79	20
	1980	Total	21.717	6.786	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Education	970	577	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Humanities	3.623	2.911	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Fine arts	366 ¹	84	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Law	4.957	777	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Social sciences	2.787	457	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Natural sciences	2.661	1.200	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Engineering	2.295	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Medical sciences	3.476	739	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Agriculture	571	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Not specified	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1965	Total	29.320	10.710						
	Education	1.801	1.151						
	Humanities	4.687	5.251						
	Fine arts	760	254						
	Law	4.599	808						
	Social sciences	4.672	867						
	Natural sciences	3.736	1.586						
	Engineering	2.790	17						
	Medical sciences	3.586	757						
	Agriculture	601	14						
	Not specified	86	5						
1970	Total	61.061	26.404						
	Education	4.628	3.254						
	Humanities	19.464	14.552						
	Fine arts	2.220	724						
	Law	5.924	1.017						
	Social sciences	9.150	2.222						
	Natural sciences	7.562	3.320						
	Engineering	5.249	33						
	Medical sciences	5.935	1.227						
	Agriculture	786	27						
	Not specified	143	22						
1975	Total	80.569	33.365	3.245	1.550	69.987	30.173	7.337	1.642
	Education science and teacher training	5.132	4.028	346	256	4.786	3.772	—	—
	Humanities, religion and theology	17.085	13.037	—	—	16.668	12.738	417	299
	Fine and applied arts	1.237	561	1.156	523	81	38	—	—
	Law	6.206	1.759	—	—	6.016	1.716	190	43
	Social and behavioural science	5.206	1.968	—	—	5.206	1.968	—	—
	Commercial and business administration	3.995	973	—	—	3.664	754	331	219
	Natural sciences	7.000	3.614	—	—	7.000	3.614	—	—
	Mathematics and computer science	2.832	1.689	88	21	2.610	1.595	134	73
	Medical and health related science	17.732	3.877	—	—	11.826	2.937	5.906	940
	Engineering	7.134	104	—	—	6.949	57	185	47
	Architecture and town planning	3.872	899	—	—	3.859	894	13	4
	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1.451	97	—	—	1.305	90	146	7
	Other and not specified	1.687	759	1.655	750	17	—	15	9
1976	Total	86.460	36.032	4.138	2.123	73.246	31.786	9.076	2.123
	Education science and teacher training	5.189	4.037	464	360	4.532	3.540	193	137
	Humanities, religion and theology	16.484	12.707	—	—	16.172	12.476	312	231
	Fine and applied arts	1.490	734	1.369	684	121	50	—	—
	Law	6.776	1.986	—	—	6.554	1.908	222	78
	Social and behavioural science	5.398	2.279	—	—	5.398	2.279	—	—
	Commercial and business administration	3.552	900	—	—	3.163	632	389	268
	Natural sciences	6.370	3.691	—	—	6.370	3.691	—	—
	Mathematics and computer science	3.842	2.086	89	44	3.543	1.904	210	138

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1977		Medical and health related sciences	21.826	5.298	—	—	14.691	4.149	7.135	1.149
		Engineering	7.549	203	—	—	7.107	97	442	106
		Architecture and town planning	4.234	942	—	—	4.206	935	28	7
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1.507	130	—	—	1.380	124	127	6
		Other and not specified	2.243	1.039	2.216	1.035	9	1	18	3
		Total	88.870	37.021	6.418	3.182	72.168	30.970	10.284	2.869
		Education science and teacher training	9.063	5.905	4.881	2.840	3.864	3.160	318	265
		Humanities, religion and theology	14.343	11.370	—	—	14.020	11.103	323	267
		Fine and applied arts	1.549	725	1.437	670	112	55	—	—
		Law	7.012	2.018	—	—	6.639	1.882	373	136
1978		Social and behavioural science	5.397	2.270	—	—	5.397	2.270	—	—
		Commercial and business administration	3.488	940	—	—	3.043	620	445	320
		Natural sciences	6.303	3.825	—	—	6.303	3.825	—	—
		Mathematics and computer science	4.062	2.226	100	32	3.550	1.919	412	275
		Medical and health related sciences	24.801	6.503	—	—	16.745	4.947	8.056	1.556
		Engineering	7.122	131	—	—	6.923	107	199	24
		Architecture and town planning	4.071	934	—	—	4.045	920	26	14
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1.651	174	—	—	1.519	162	132	12
		Other and not specified	8	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
		Total	88.675	37.277	5.502	2.937	72.164	30.986	11.009	3.354
1979		Education science and teacher training	7.961	5.450	3.786	2.066	3.694	2.982	481	402
		Humanities, religion and theology	12.971	10.245	—	—	12.512	9.894	459	351
		Fine and applied arts	1.752	896	1.605	819	147	77	—	—
		Law	7.675	2.537	—	—	7.233	2.352	442	185
		Social and behavioural science	5.785	2.649	—	—	5.785	2.649	—	—
		Commercial and business administration	3.470	897	—	—	3.109	671	361	226
		Natural sciences	6.087	3.763	—	—	6.087	3.763	—	341
		Mathematics and computer science	3.881	2.308	111	52	3.295	1.915	475	—
		Medical and health related sciences	25.598	7.013	—	—	17.171	5.204	8.427	1.809
		Engineering	6.981	158	—	—	6.837	137	144	21
1979		Architecture and town planning	4.587	1.148	—	—	4.552	1.136	35	12
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1.923	213	—	—	1.738	206	185	7
		Other and not specified	4	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
		Total	87.573	36.861	5.297	3.002	70.082	30.302	12.194	3.557
		Education science and teacher training	7.542	5.262	3.747	2.143	3.339	2.736	456	381
		Humanities, religion and theology	11.805	9.268	—	—	11.389	8.933	416	335
		Fine and applied arts	1.556	865	1.431	797	125	68	—	—
		Law	7.888	2.760	—	—	7.718	2.690	170	70
		Social and behavioural science	5.569	2.571	—	—	5.569	2.571	—	—
		Commercial and business administration	3.798	1.022	—	—	3.454	800	344	222
1979		Natural sciences	5.428	3.546	—	—	5.428	3.546	—	—
		Mathematics and computer science	3.279	1.885	119	62	2.958	1.709	202	115
		Medical and health related sciences	26.960	7.896	—	—	16.700	5.497	10.260	2.399
		Engineering	6.844	154	—	—	6.733	149	111	5
		Architecture and town planning	4.786	1.305	—	—	4.776	1.304	10	1
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2.106	325	—	—	1.881	298	225	27
		Other and not specified	12	1	—	—	12	1	—	—
		Education science and teacher training	7.542	5.262	3.747	2.143	3.339	2.736	456	381
		Humanities, religion and theology	11.805	9.268	—	—	11.389	8.933	416	335
		Fine and applied arts	1.556	865	1.431	797	125	68	—	—

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Luxemburg/Luxembourg	1966	Total	120	58						
		Education	120	58						
	1971	Total	73	41						
		Education	73	41						
Malta/Malte	1973	Total	77	54						
		Education	77	54						
	1960 ¹	Total	29	—						
		Humanities	22	—						
	1965	Medical sciences	7	—						
		Total	271	147						
		Education	200	135						
		Humanities	33	6						
		Law	2	—						
		Social sciences	2	—						
		Natural sciences	5	1						
		Engineering	18	—						
		Medical sciences	11	5						
	1971	Total	361	164						
		Education	185	120						
		Humanities	58	25						
		Fine arts	35	—						
		Law	18	—						
		Natural sciences	15	5						
		Engineering	11	—						
		Medical sciences	39	14						
	1975	Total	197	62	41	9	149	50	7	3
		Education science and teacher training	18	7	18	7	—	—	—	—
		Humanities, religion and theology	85	43	—	—	82	42	3	1
		Fine and applied arts	2	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
		Law	23	2	23	2	—	—	—	—
		Social and behavioural science	17 ²	8	—	—	13	6	4	2
		Natural sciences	46 ²	—	—	—	46	—	—	—
		Engineering	6 ²	2	—	—	6	2	—	—
	1976	Total	156 ³	54	23	2	126	49	7	3
		Fine and applied arts	85	42	—	—	82	41	3	1
		Law	23	2	23	2	—	—	—	—
		Natural sciences	17	8	—	—	13	6	4	2
		Medical and health related sciences	6	2	—	—	6	2	—	—
		Engineering	23	—	—	—	23	—	—	—
		Architecture and town planning	2	—	—	—	2	—	—	—

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Netherlands/Pays-Bas	1977	Total	395	156	127	56	254	98	14	2
		Education science and teacher training	156	74	106	52	50	22	—	—
		Humanities, religion and theology	86	40	—	—	78	39	8	1
		Fine and applied arts	21	4	21	4	—	—	—	—
		Law	22	2	—	—	22	2	—	—
		Natural sciences	26	15	—	—	20	14	6	1
		Medical and health related sciences	31	20	—	—	31	20	—	—
		Engineering	34	—	—	—	34	—	—	—
		Architecture and town planning	19	1	—	—	19	1	—	—
	1979	Total	259	78	75	25	171	50	13	3
		Education science and teacher training	44	19	44	19	—	—	—	—
		Humanities, religion and theology	52	25	—	—	41	23	11	2
		Law	47	4	—	—	47	4	—	—
		Commercial and business administration	29	6	29	6	—	—	—	—
		Natural sciences	18	9	—	—	16	8	2	1
		Medical and health related sciences	35	15	—	—	35	15	—	—
		Engineering	20	—	2	—	18	—	—	—
		Architecture and town planning	14	—	—	—	14	—	—	—
	1980	Total	204	49	76	12	109	32	19	5
		Education science and teacher training	48	18	3	1	45	17	—	—
		Humanities, religion and theology	42	16	—	—	28	14	14	2
		Law	51	7	51	7	—	—	—	—
		Commercial and business administration	20	4	20	4	—	—	—	—
		Natural sciences	16	4	—	—	11	1	5	3
		Medical and health related sciences	2	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
		Engineering	23	—	—	—	23	—	—	—
		Architecture and town planning	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
	1959	Total	17.063	4.426						
		Education	4.207	2.162						
		Humanities	1.099	327						
		Fine arts	74	22						
		Law	356	77						
		Social sciences	1.462	728						
		Natural sciences	489	39						
		Engineering	7.026	56						
		Medical sciences	645	123						
		Agriculture	384	30						
		Not specified	1.321	862						
	1965	Total	26.167	7.262						
		Education	9.585	4.053						
		Humanities	1.513	444						
		Fine arts	506	195						
		Law	411	84						

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	1971	Social sciences Natural sciences Engineering Medical sciences Agriculture Not specified Total	2,197 780 8,411 450 422 1,492 34,601	1,126 87 234 132 25 882 10,932						
	1975	Education Humanities Fine arts Law Social sciences Natural sciences Engineering Medical sciences Agriculture Not specified Total	11,188 2,713 1,374 1,216 3,043 1,639 2,709 1,332 926 1,459 41,919	4,964 884 471 249 1,764 183 716 223 67 1,431 14,467	27,048	10,872	4,029	1,459	10,842	1,936
	1976	Education science and teacher training Humanities, religion and theology Fine and applied arts Law Social and behavioural science Commercial and business administration Mass communication and documentation Home economics (Domestic science) Service trades Natural sciences Mathematics and computer science Medical and health related sciences Engineering Transport and communications Agriculture, forestry and fishing Other and not specified Total	9,854 934 1,473 1,445 3,625 769 735 1,974 150 1,166 111 4,693 9,535 1,157 1,197 1,981 40,877	4,879 334 592 305 1,952 33 517 1,941 32 123 11 2,313 925 1 150 337 14,176	9,834 --- 1,335 --- 3,260 769 725 377 190 --- --- 2,786 5,449 1,157 571 585 25,445	4,879 --- 543 --- 1,513 33 517 338 32 --- --- 1,919 890 1 41 146 10,614	--- --- 118 --- --- --- --- 1,597 --- --- --- --- 2,142 --- 152 --- 3,596	--- --- 49 --- --- --- --- 1,583 --- --- --- --- --- --- 27 --- 1,466	--- 934 --- 1,445 2,365 --- --- --- 1,166 111 1,907 1,944 --- --- 474 696 11,036	--- 334 --- 305 479 --- --- --- 125 11 394 35 --- 80 211 2,090
	1976	Education science and teacher training Humanities, religion and theology Fine and applied arts Law Social and behavioural science Commercial and business administration Mass communication and documentation Home economics and domestic science Service trades Natural sciences Mathematics and computer science	7,050 942 1,316 1,303 6,062 706 944 1,894 202 1,279 129	3,771 342 643 330 2,134 43 681 1,846 64 176 9	7,050 --- 1,429 --- 3,671 806 944 482 202 --- ---	3,771 --- 600 --- 1,711 43 681 456 64 --- ---	--- --- 87 --- --- --- --- 1,412 --- --- ---	--- --- 43 --- --- --- --- 1,390 --- --- ---	--- 942 --- 1,583 2,391 --- --- --- 1,279 129	--- 342 --- 330 443 --- --- --- 176 9

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	1977	Medical and health related sciences Engineering Trade, craft and industrial programmes Transport and communications Agriculture, forestry and fishing Other and not specified Total	4.926 9.342 ¹ ./. 1.008 1.181 1.273 41.211 ¹	2.460 971 ./. 1 183 504 14.823	3.063 5.586 ./. 1.008 509 704 27.062	2.081 921 ./. ./. 55 230 11.703	— 1.888 — — 209 — 3.085	— — — — 33 — 834	1.863 1.868 — — 472 569 11.064	379 50 — — 95 274 2.286
	1978	Education science and teacher training Humanities, religion and theology Fine and applied arts Law Social and behavioural science Commercial and business administration Mass communication and documentation Home economics and domestic science Service trades Natural sciences Mathematics and computer science Medical and health related sciences Engineering Trade, craft and industrial programmes Transport and communications Agriculture, forestry and fishing Other and not specified Total	7.338 1.054 1.768 1.412 6.344 923 960 1.453 228 1.311 145 5.505 9.244 ² ./. 886 1.260 1.380 42.086 ¹	4.169 395 695 368 2.340 62 735 1.388 79 212 12 2.806 908 ./. — 173 581 15.626	7.338 — 1.679 — 3.932 923 960 643 228 — — 3.484 5.574 ./. 886 623 792 28.434	4.169 — 640 — 1.845 62 735 621 79 — — 2.324 869 ./. — 67 292 12.408	— — 89 — — — — 810 — — — — — 2.002 ./. — 184 — 2.128 ¹	— 1.054 — 1.412 2.412 — — 767 — — 1.311 145 2.021 1.668 ./. — 453 588 653 ¹	— 395 — 368 495 — — — — 212 12 482 39 ./. — 94 289 2.565	
	1979	Education science and teacher training Humanities, religion and theology Fine and applied arts Law Social and behavioural science Commercial and business administration Mass communication and documentation Home economics domestic science Service trades Natural sciences Mathematics and computer science Medical and health related sciences Engineering Trade, craft and industrial programmes Transport and communications Agriculture, forestry and fishing Other and not specified Total	6.963 1.169 1.787 1.461 6.908 1.029 1.005 1.363 179 1.310 165 5.904 8.960 ² ./. 994 1.297 1.592 50.174	4.031 437 737 390 2.654 66 751 1.305 89 178 19 3.035 1.001 ./. 1 221 711 21.267	6.963 — 1.754 — 4.447 1.029 1.005 750 179 — — 3.806 5.989 ./. 994 655 863 34.987	4.031 — 711 — 2.141 66 751 700 89 — — 2.545 950 ./. 1 87 336 18.210	— — 33 — — — — 613 — — — — 1.339 ./. — 143 — 4.355	— 1.169 — 1.461 2.461 — — 605 — — 1.310 165 2.098 1.632 ./. — 499 729 359	— 437 — 390 513 — — — — 178 19 490 51 ./. — 112 375 2.698	
		Education science and teacher training Humanities, religion and theology Fine and applied arts Law	16.156 1.266 1.909 1.385	9.280 520 841 384	11.801 — 1.909 —	8.921 — 841 —	— — — —	359 — — 1.385	— 1.266 — 1.385	— 520 — 384

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Norway/Norvège	1980	Social and behavioural science	7.711	3.477	5.328	2.922	—	—	2.383	555
		Commercial and business administration	1.228	123	1.228	123	—	—	—	—
		Mass communication and documentation	1.132	852	1.132	852	—	—	—	—
		Service trades	242	76	242	76	—	—	—	—
		Natural sciences	1.020	182	—	—	—	—	1.020	182
		Mathematics and computer science	150	14	—	—	—	—	150	14
		Medical and health related sciences	6.484	3.532	4.469	3.039	—	—	2.015	493
		Engineering	7.854	994	6.451	951	—	—	1.403	43
		Trade, craft and industrial programmes	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Transport and communications	750	7	750	7	—	—	—	—
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1.195	196	760	103	—	—	435	93
		Other and not specified	1.692	789	917	375	—	—	775	414
		Total	50.326	23.111	35.157	18.786	4.094	1.381	11.075	2.944
	1960	Education science and teacher training	15.094	10.168	11.080	8.787	4.094	1.381	—	—
		Humanities, religion and theology	1.351	614	—	—	—	—	1.351	614
		Fine and applied arts	2.090	915	2.090	915	—	—	—	—
		Law	1.539	451	—	—	—	—	1.539	451
		Social and behavioural science	7.931	3.726	5.321	3.122	—	—	2.410	604
		Commercial and business administration	1.383	183	1.383	183	—	—	—	—
		Mass communication and documentation	1.157	848	1.157	848	—	—	—	—
		Home economics (Domestic science)	89	69	89	69	—	—	—	—
		Service trades	271	133	271	133	—	—	—	—
		Natural sciences	937	171	—	—	—	—	937	171
		Mathematics and computer science	163	12	—	—	—	—	163	12
		Medical and health related sciences	6.685	3.772	4.766	3.281	—	—	1.919	491
		Engineering	8.173	1.020	6.694	959	—	—	1.479	67
		Trade, craft and industrial programmes	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Transport and communications	408	4	408	4	—	—	—	—
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1.348	225	901	115	—	—	447	110
		Other and not specified	1.707	800	877	370	—	—	830	430
		Total	1.242	191	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1965	Education	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Humanities	252	73	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Fine arts	27	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Law	83	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Social sciences	68	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Natural sciences	163	23	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Engineering	254	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Medical sciences	295	75	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Agriculture	100	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Total	2.097	343	—	—	2.097	343	—	—
		Education	12	1	—	—	12	1	—	—
		Humanities	472	189	—	—	472	189	—	—
		Fine arts	65	7	—	—	65	7	—	—
		Law	106	12	—	—	106	12	—	—

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Poland/Pologne	1970 ¹	Social sciences	221	9			221	9		
		Natural sciences	408	61			408	61		
		Engineering	359	11			359	11		
		Medical sciences	250	52			250	52		
		Agriculture	134	1			134	1		
		Total	3.738	662			3.738	662		
	1975	Education	22	4			22	4		
		Humanities	1.075	390			1.075	390		
		Fine arts	78	11			73	11		
		Law	225	33			225	33		
		Social sciences	467	37			467	37		
		Natural sciences	682	79			682	79		
		Engineering	627	16			627	16		
		Medical sciences	382	82			382	82		
		Agriculture	180	10			180	10		
		Total	22.822	10.820	14.674	7.898	8.148 ²	2.940 ²	7.1	7.1
		Education science and teacher training	7.085	4.102	2.877	1.938	4.208	1.264	7.1	7.1
		Humanities, religion and theology	2.159	1.127	1.247	759	912	368	7.1	7.1
		Fine and applied arts	195	106	127	78	68	28	7.1	7.1
		Law	287	42	—	—	287	42	7.1	7.1
		Social and behavioural science	1.097	503	812	437	285	66	7.1	7.1
		Commercial and business administration	2.814	1.133	2.223	1.081	591	52	7.1	7.1
		Mass communication and documentation	51	19	51	19	—	—	—	—
		Home economics and domestic science	15	13	—	—	15	13	—	—
		Natural sciences	19	5	19	5	—	—	—	—
		Mathematics and computer science	41	17	36	16	5	1	7.1	7.1
		Medical and health related sciences	2.545	1.870	1.981	1.759	564	111	7.1	7.1
		Engineering	2.875	299	2.116	256	759	43	7.1	7.1
		Architecture and town planning	137	17	60	2	77	15	7.1	7.1
		Trade, craft and industrial programmes	32	8	32	8	—	—	—	—
		Transport and communications	425	29	425	29	—	—	—	—
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	185	29	3	—	182	29	7.1	7.1
		Other and not specified	2.860	1.501	2.665	1.493	195	8	7.1	7.1
		Total	14.365	....						
	1981 ¹	Education	661	....						
		Humanities	1.118	....						
		Fine arts	835	....						
		Law	514	....						
		Social sciences	1.088	....						
		Natural sciences	1.027	....						
		Engineering	4.212	....						
		Medical sciences	3.206	....						
		Agriculture	1.634	....						
		Not specified	70	....						

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	1965	Total	63.467	35.227						
		Education	28.423	20.221						
		Humanities	2.376	1.446						
		Fine arts	953	412						
		Law	1.571	565						
		Social sciences	6.259	2.555						
		Natural sciences	1.992	1.117						
		Engineering	10.633	1.699						
		Medical sciences	7.652	6.138						
		Agriculture	3.608	1.080						
	1970	Total	88.817	50.661						
		Education	22.775	17.826						
		Humanities	4.039	2.721						
		Fine arts	1.281	621						
		Law	2.206	967						
		Social sciences	14.743	9.257						
		Natural sciences	4.078	2.462						
		Engineering	23.395	5.777						
		Medical sciences	10.564	8.688						
		Agriculture	5.736	2.342						
	1975	Total	110.991	65.071	43.859	34.147	18.527	5.970	48.605	24.954
		Education science and teacher training	12.605	10.166	6.547	6.085	1.053	693	5.005	3.388
		Humanities, religion and theology	5.463	3.761	—	—	—	—	5.463	3.761
		Fine and applied arts	1.219	606	—	—	48	16	1.171	590
		Law	2.093	977	—	—	—	—	2.093	977
		Social and behavioural science	1.333	760	—	—	118	32	1.215	728
		Commercial and business administration	12.139	10.362	4.845	2.452	—	—	7.281	4.306
		Mass communication and documentation	227	184	—	—	—	—	227	184
		Natural sciences	3.153	1.957	—	—	24	18	3.129	1.939
		Mathematics and computer science	1.415	849	—	—	—	—	1.415	849
		Medical and health related sciences	16.159	13.903	12.192	11.411	—	—	3.967	2.492
		Engineering	32.294	10.405	12.309	6.098	10.042	1.797	9.943	2.510
		Architecture and town planning	283	145	—	—	—	—	283	145
		Transport and communications	486	40	—	—	337	24	149	16
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	7.064	2.995	672	191	2.060	938	4.332	1.866
		Other and not specified	2.932	1.203	—	—	—	—	2.932	1.203
	1976	Total	137.054	86.495	51.207	40.370	14.969	4.898	70.878	41.227
		Education science and teacher training	24.075	19.399	7.653	7.380	465	330	15.957	11.639
		Humanities, religion and theology	9.258	6.885	—	—	—	—	9.258	6.885
		Fine and applied arts	1.206	643	63	44	23	6	1.115	593
		Law	2.341	1.032	—	—	—	—	2.341	1.032
		Social and behavioural science	2.234	1.373	—	—	109	31	2.125	1.342
		Commercial and business administration	28.954	21.032	15.101	13.030	5.179	2.642	8.674	5.360
		Mass communication and documentation	284	244	—	—	—	—	284	244
		Natural sciences	4.742	3.227	—	—	26	18	4.716	3.209
		Mathematics and computer science	2.037	1.252	—	—	—	—	2.037	1.252

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	1977	Medical and health related sciences	17.769	15.248	13.161	12.338	—	—	4.608	2.910
		Engineering	32.863	11.267	14.165	7.182	7.263	1.064	11.435	3.021
		Architecture and town planning	339	166	—	—	—	—	339	166
		Transport and communications	438	51	—	—	311	28	127	23
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	7.595	3.479	1.059	396	1.593	729	4.943	2.354
		Other and not specified	2.919	1.197	—	—	—	—	2.919	1.197
		Total	142.190	87.794	55.758	43.396	14.644	4.846	71.788	39.552
	1977	Education science and teacher training	22.740	18.617	3.555	8.080	345	307	13.840	10.230
		Humanities, religion and theology	6.881	4.944	—	—	—	—	6.881	4.944
		Fine and applied arts	1.324	658	48	26	8	4	1.268	628
		Law	2.489	1.208	—	—	—	—	2.489	1.208
		Social and behavioural science	14.142	7.981	—	—	5.513	2.770	8.629	5.211
		Commercial and business administration	17.558	14.489	15.007	13.060	152	47	2.399	1.382
		Mass communication and documentation	468	372	—	—	—	—	468	372
		Natural sciences	4.054	2.686	—	—	28	22	4.026	2.664
		Mathematics and computer science	1.690	1.076	—	—	—	—	1.690	1.076
		Medical and health related sciences	19.101	16.380	13.786	12.949	—	—	5.315	3.431
		Engineering	38.129	13.413	16.489	8.424	6.628	1.031	15.012	3.958
		Architecture and town planning	551	288	—	—	—	—	551	288
		Transport and communications	657	77	—	—	353	23	304	54
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	9.687	4.437	1.873	857	1.617	642	6.197	2.938
		Other and not specified	2.719	1.168	—	—	—	—	2.719	1.168
		Total	148.437	91.787	59.978	45.919	14.806	5.036	73.653	40.832
	1978	Education science and teacher training	21.412	17.518	8.108	7.501	301	281	13.003	9.736
		Humanities, religion and theology	6.820	5.085	—	—	—	—	6.820	5.085
		Fine and applied arts	1.637	878	295	202	5	1	1.337	675
		Law	2.460	1.149	—	—	—	—	2.460	1.149
		Social and behavioural science	2.425	1.392	—	—	133	45	2.292	1.347
		Commercial and business administration	34.900	25.758	19.692	17.052	5.440	2.890	9768	5.816
		Mass communication and documentation	1.026	886	—	—	3	3	1.023	883
		Natural sciences	3.922	2.604	—	—	4	3	3.918	2.601
		Mathematics and computer science	1.459	971	—	—	—	—	1.459	971
		Medical and health related sciences	17.987	15.134	12.020	11.269	—	—	5.967	3.865
		Engineering	38.268	12.849	16.310	7.867	6.685	1.032	15.273	3950
		Architecture and town planning	532	295	—	—	—	—	532	295
		Transport and communications	777	98	—	—	234	23	543	75
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	11.833	5.991	3.553	2.028	2.001	758	6.279	3.205
		Other and not specified	2.979	1.179	—	—	—	—	2.979	1.179
		Total	148.067	90.264	59.836	45.529	16.173	5.910	72.058	38.825
	1979	Education science and teacher training	19.035	15.690	7.811	7.198	291	272	10.933	8.220
		Humanities, religion and theology	6.087	4.449	—	—	—	—	6.087	4.449
		Fine and applied arts	1.628	859	176	116	13	5	1.439	738
		Law	2.711	1.300	—	—	—	—	2.711	1.300
		Social and behavioural science	2.590	1.519	—	—	119	35	2.471	1.484
		Commercial and business administration	34.787	25.867	19.898	17.481	5.571	2.994	9.318	5.392
		Mass communication and documentation	1.159	1.014	—	—	—	—	1.159	1.014

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Portugal	1980	Natural sciences	3.910	2.560	—	—	—	—	3.910	2.560
		Mathematics and computer science	1.311	884	—	—	—	—	1.311	884
		Medical and health related sciences	17.620	14.706	11.553	10.841	—	—	6.067	3.865
		Engineering	38.227	12.433	15.870	7.227	6.374	1.093	15.983	4.113
		Architecture and town planning	556	268	—	—	—	—	556	268
		Transport and communications	843	102	—	—	192	22	651	80
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	14.489	7.239	4.528	2.666	3.613	1.489	6.348	3.084
		Other and not specified	3.114	1.374	—	—	—	—	3.114	1.374
		Total	117.373	69.181	39.816	29.938	13.806	5.079	63.751	34.164
		Education science and teacher training	14.404	11.981	4.363	4.221	135	118	9.906	7.642
		Humanities, religion and theology	4.444	3.128	—	—	—	—	4.444	3.128
		Fine and applied arts	1.521	775	242	139	14	4	1.265	632
		Law	1.905	878	—	—	—	—	1.905	878
		Social and behavioural science	2.191	1.373	—	—	101	28	2.090	1.345
		Commercial and business administration	23.438	16.377	9.962	8.687	5.002	2.784	8.474	4.906
		Mass communication and documentation	899	776	—	—	—	—	899	776
		Natural sciences	3.135	2.022	—	—	—	—	3.135	2.022
		Mathematics and computer science	1.002	669	—	—	—	—	1.002	669
		Medical and health related sciences	17.433	14.650	11.445	10.785	—	—	5.988	3.865
		Engineering	30.544	8.921	10.580	4.222	5.677	1.077	14.287	3.622
		Architecture and town planning	447	249	—	—	—	—	447	249
		Transport and communications	853	113	—	—	252	25	601	88
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	12.398	6.093	3.224	1.884	2.625	1.043	6.549	3.166
		Other and not specified	2.759	1.176	—	—	—	—	2.759	1.176
Portugal	1960 ¹	Total	2.189	534						
		Education	126	—						
		Humanities	618	125						
		Fine arts	142	51						
		Law	156	15						
		Social sciences	148	52						
		Natural sciences	233	134						
		Engineering	179	6						
		Medical sciences	406	146						
		Agriculture	46	5						
		Not specified	135	—						
		Total	2.692	788						
	1965	Education	145	90 [*]						
		Humanities	593	109						
		Fine arts	160	87						
		Law	192	19						
		Social sciences	407	128						
		Natural sciences	301	205						
		Engineering	155	13						
		Medical sciences	333	130						
		Agriculture	41	7						
		Not specified	365	—						

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	1969	Total	3,698	1,543						
		Education	377	192						
		Humanities	1,028	541						
		Fine arts	148	86						
		Law	281	46						
		Social sciences	497	217						
		Natural sciences	257	165						
		Engineering	228	22						
		Medical sciences	494	249						
		Agriculture	126	25						
		Not specified	242	—						
	1975	Total	14,156	7,381	1,636	1,030	12,323	6,329	197	2
		Education science and teacher training	3,184	2,210	—	—	3,184	2,210	—	—
		Humanities, religion and theology	1,257	901	—	—	1,257	901	—	—
		Fine and applied arts	260	188	—	—	260	188	—	—
		Law	343	197	—	—	343	197	—	—
		Social and behavioural science	2,395 ²	1,108	353	345	2,042	763	—	—
		Natural sciences	877 ²	751	—	—	877	751	—	—
		Medical and health related sciences	2,521	1,628	768	675	1,753	953	—	—
		Engineering	1,870 ²	323	—	—	1,853	321	17	2
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	411	75	268	30	143	45	—	—
		Other and not specified	538	—	247	—	111	—	180	—
	1976	Total	14,314	7,336	2,162	1,312	12,031	6,021	121	3
		Education science and teacher training	2,924	1,812	—	—	2,924	1,812	—	—
		Humanities, religion and theology	1,648	1,307	—	—	1,643	1,304	5	3
		Fine and applied arts	540	352	155	115	385	237	—	—
		Law	601	139	—	—	601	139	—	—
		Social and behavioural science	815	283	—	—	815	283	—	—
		Commercial and business administration	624	232	—	—	624	232	—	—
		Mass communication and documentation	181	147	—	—	181	147	—	—
		Home economics and domestic science	708	438	708	438	—	—	—	—
		Natural sciences	403	289	—	—	403	289	—	—
		Mathematics and computer science	320	259	—	—	320	259	—	—
		Medical and health related sciences	2,820	1,665	846	713	1,954	932	—	—
		Engineering	10	5	—	—	10	5	—	—
		Architecture and town planning	1,335	249	—	—	1,335	249	—	—
		Trade, craft and industrial programmes	3	—	—	—	3	—	—	—
		Transport and communications	584	72	—	—	584	72	—	—
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	470	87	294	46	176	41	—	—
		Other and not specified	328	—	139	—	73	—	116	—
	1977	Total	15,409	7,328	—	—	15,580	7,328	29	—
		Education science and teacher training	2,981	2,028	—	—	2,981	2,028	—	—
		Humanities, religion and theology	2,733	1,743	—	—	2,733	1,743	—	—
		Fine and applied arts	396	219	—	—	396	219	—	—
		Law	751	188	—	—	751	188	—	—
		Social and behavioural science	1,992 ³	798	—	—	1,992	798	—	—
		Commercial and business administration	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Mass communication and documentation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

3	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1978		Home economics (Domestic science)	./. ³							
		Service trades	./. ³							
		Natural sciences	371	310	—	—	371	310	—	—
		Mathematics and computer science	286	243	—	—	286	243	—	—
		Medical and health related sciences	2.687	1.401	—	—	2.687	1.401	—	—
		Engineering	2.622 ⁴	312	—	—	2.622	312	—	—
		Architecture and town planning	./. ⁴							
		Trade, craft and industrial programmes	./. ⁴							
		Transport and communications	./. ⁴							
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	551	86	—	—	551	86	—	—
		Other and not specified	239	—	—	—	210	—	29	—
		Total	16.394	8.070	470	377	15.874	7.650	50	43
		Education science and teacher training	5.091	2.726	32	32	5.009	2.651	50	43
		Humanities, religion and theology	4.353	2.899	—	—	4.353	2.899	—	—
		Fine and applied arts	431	199	—	—	431	199	—	—
		Law	518	116	—	—	518	116	—	—
		Social and behavioural science	1.165 ³	404	—	—	1.165	404	—	—
		Commercial and business administration	./. ³	./.	—	—	./.	./.	—	—
		Mass communication and documentation	./. ³	./.	—	—	./.	./.	—	—
		Home economics and domestic science	./. ³	./.	—	—	./.	./.	—	—
		Service trades	./. ³	./.	—	—	./.	./.	—	—
		Natural sciences	442	350	—	—	442	350	—	—
		Mathematics and computer science	278	213	—	—	278	213	—	—
		Medical and health related sciences	1.679	947	438	345	1.241	602	—	—
		Engineering	1.156 ⁴	116	—	—	1.156	116	—	—
1979		Architecture and town planning	./. ⁴	./.	—	—	./.	./.	—	—
		Trade, craft and industrial programmes	./. ⁴	./.	—	—	./.	./.	—	—
		Transport and communications	./. ⁴	./.	—	—	./.	./.	—	—
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	542	97	—	—	542	97	—	—
		Other and not specified	739	3	—	—	739	3	—	—
		Total	14.834	8.035	1.778	1.491	12.807	6.540	249	4
		Education science and teacher training	3.361	2.386	502	502	2.859	1.884	—	—
		Humanities, religion and theology	2.799	1.169	—	—	2.799	1.169	—	—
		Fine and applied arts	445	167	—	—	445	167	—	—
		Law	699	151	—	—	699	151	—	—
		Social and behavioural science	1.770	1.027	—	—	1.770	1.027	—	—
		Commercial and business administration	./.	./.	—	—	./.	./.	—	—
		Mass communication and documentation	./.	./.	—	—	./.	./.	—	—
		Home economics (Domestic science)	./.	./.	—	—	./.	./.	—	—
		Service trades	./.	./.	—	—	./.	./.	—	—
		Natural sciences	384	341	—	—	384	341	—	—
		Mathematics and computer science	187	159	—	—	187	159	—	—
		Medical and health related sciences	2.851	1.813	1.276	989	1.575	824	—	—
		Engineering	1.459	717	—	—	1.445	713	14	4
		Architecture and town planning	./.	./.	—	—	./.	./.	./.	—
		Trade, craft and industrial programmes	./.	./.	—	—	./.	./.	./.	—
		Transport and communications	./.	./.	—	—	./.	./.	./.	—
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	397	71	—	—	397	71	—	—
		Other and not specified	482	34	—	—	247	34	235	—

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Romania/Roumanie	1960	Total	10.296	3.654						
		Education	275	152						
		Humanities	1.119	659						
		Fine arts	354	145						
		Law	893	226						
		Social sciences	967	233						
		Natural sciences	879	476						
		Engineering	2.750	586						
		Medical sciences	1.796	862						
		Agriculture	1.263	315						
	1965	Total	19.840	7.786						
		Education	4.625	2.561						
		Humanities	1.903	1.082						
		Fine arts	664	268						
		Law	364	106						
		Social sciences	1.321	453						
		Natural sciences	2.027	1.111						
		Engineering	6.008	1.175						
		Medical sciences	1.460	751						
		Agriculture	1.468	279						
	1970	Total	23.179	12.539						
		Education	5.560	3.455						
		Humanities	3.197	2.035						
		Fine arts	705	342						
		Law	1.286	262						
		Social sciences	3.693	1.705						
		Natural sciences	2.016	1.138						
		Engineering	8.121	2.102						
		Medical sciences	1.566	995						
		Agriculture	2.035	505						
	1975	Total	30.839	—	—	—	30.839	—	—	—
		Education science and teacher training	2.160	—	—	—	2.160	—	—	—
		Humanities, religion and theology	2.924	—	—	—	2.924	—	—	—
		Fine and applied arts	1.079	—	—	—	1.079	—	—	—
		Law	1.309	—	—	—	1.309	—	—	—
		Social and behavioural science	4.111 ¹	—	—	—	4.111	—	—	—
		Natural sciences	2.938 ¹	—	—	—	2.938	—	—	—
		Medical and health related sciences	1.978	—	—	—	1.973	—	—	—
		Engineering	12.260 ¹	—	—	—	12.260	—	—	—
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2.080	—	—	—	2.080	—	—	—
	1978	Total	35.329	—	—	—	35.329	—	—	—
		Education science and teacher training	5.054 ²	—	—	—	5.054	—	—	—
		Humanities, religion and theology	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Fine and applied arts	678	—	—	—	678	—	—	—
		Law	1.649	—	—	—	1.649	—	—	—

J	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Spain/Espagne	1979	Social and behavioural science	4.428	....	....	....	4.428	....	....	....
		Natural sciences	1.908	....	....	....	1.908	....	....	....
		Mathematics and computer science	802	....	....	....	802	....	....	....
		Medical and health related sciences	2.842	....	....	....	2.842	....	....	....
		Engineering	14.869	....	....	....	14.869	....	....	....
		Architecture and town planning	300	....	....	....	300	....	....	....
		Transport and communications	285	....	....	....	285	....	....	....
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2.514	....	....	....	2.514	....	....	....
		Total	37.834	....	....	....	37.834	....	—	—
		Education science and teacher training	3.918 ²	....	—	—	3.918	....	—	—
		Humanities, religion and theology	—	....	—	—	—	....	—	—
		Fine and applied arts	951	....	—	—	951	....	—	—
		Law	1.867	—	—	—	1.867	....	—	—
	1960 ¹	Social and behavioural science	4.953	—	—	—	4.953	....	—	—
		Natural sciences	1.744	....	—	—	1.744	....	—	—
		Mathematics and computer science	786	....	—	—	786	....	—	—
		Medical and health related sciences	3.447	....	—	—	3.447	....	—	—
		Engineering	16.499	....	—	—	16.499	....	—	—
		Architecture and town planning	278	....	—	—	278	....	—	—
		Transport and communications	301	....	—	—	301	....	—	—
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	3.090	....	—	—	3.090	....	—	—
		Total	5.750	1.357	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Education	159	92	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Humanities	669	409	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Fine arts	594	339	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Law	1.285	60	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1965	Social sciences	188	16	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Natural sciences	536	169	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Engineering	571	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Medical sciences	1.500	271	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Agriculture	248	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Total	8.619	1.892	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Education	92	60	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Humanities	1.074	634	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Fine arts	638	249	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Law	1.232	158	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1971	Social sciences	526	77	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Natural sciences	1.169	243	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Engineering	1.206	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Medical sciences	2.490	464	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Agriculture	192	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Total	14.336	4.118	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Education	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Humanities	3.180 ²	1.684	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Fine arts	531	168	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Law	1.678	318	—	—	—	—	—	—

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1975 ¹		Social sciences	1.162	230						
		Natural sciences	2.141	734						
		Engineering	1.829	13						
		Medical sciences	3.416	951						
1976 ¹		Agriculture	399	20						
		Total	45.664	17.263	....	....	....	....	....	....
		Education science and teacher training	12.000 *	7.800 *	....	....	....	....	....	....
		Humanities, religion and theology	7.009	3.845	....	....	....	....	....	....
1977 ¹		Fine and applied arts	2.767	284	....	....	....	....	....	....
		Law	2.745	749	....	....	....	....	....	....
		Social and behavioural science	3.086 ⁴	611	....	....	....	....	....	....
		Natural sciences	3.860 ⁴	1.458	....	....	....	....	....	....
1978 ¹		Medical and health related sciences	6.444	2.220	....	....	....	....	....	....
		Engineering	6.351 ⁴	127	....	....	....	....	....	....
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	738	69	....	....	....	....	....	....
		Other and not specified	664	—	....	....	....	....	....	....
1979 ¹		Total	55.948	24.025	521	—	22.530	11.283	32.897	12.742
		Education science and teacher training	17.297	11.210	—	—	15.959	10.488	1.338	722
		Humanities, religion and theology	6.676	4.011	—	—	—	—	6.676	4.011
		Fine and applied arts	987	492	—	—	462	272	525	220
1980 ¹		Law	3.477	1.052	—	—	—	—	3.477	1.052
		Social and behavioural science	5.300	2.221	—	—	—	—	5.300	2.221
		Commercial and business administration	1.223	306	—	—	1.223	306	—	—
		Mass communication and documentation	629	186	—	—	—	—	629	186
1981 ¹		Natural sciences	4.302	1.609	—	—	—	—	4.302	1.609
		Mathematics and computer science	269	90	—	—	—	—	269	90
		Medical and health related sciences	6.237	2.463	—	—	—	—	6.237	2.463
		Engineering	4.780	118	—	—	3.146	99	1.634	19
1982 ¹		Architecture	2.352	158	—	—	1.310	78	1.042	80
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	991	109	—	—	430	40	561	69
		Other and not specified	1.428	—	521	—	—	—	907	—
		Total	65.463	28.357	942	....	26.460	13.626	38.061	14.731
1983 ¹		Education science and teacher training	21.247	13.679	—	—	19.678	12.776	1.569	903
		Humanities, religion and theology	6.461	3.805	—	—	—	—	6.461	3.805
		Fine and applied arts	831	431	—	—	452	261	379	170
		Law	3.918	1.270	—	—	—	—	3.918	1.270
1984 ¹		Social and behavioural science	6.815	2.754	—	—	—	—	6.815	2.754
		Commercial and business administration	1.383	348	—	—	1.383	348	—	—
		Mass communication and documentation	1.105	334	—	—	—	—	1.105	334
		Natural sciences	5.081	2.068	—	—	—	—	5.081	2.068
1985 ¹		Mathematics and computer sciences	385	139	—	—	—	—	385	139
		Medical and health related sciences	8.217	3.111	—	—	—	—	8.217	3.111
		Engineering	5.350	130	—	—	3.220	104	2.130	26
		Architecture and town planning	2.210	146	—	—	1.242	78	968	68
1986 ¹		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1.035	142	—	—	485	59	550	83
		Other and not specified	1.425	—	942	....	—	—	483	—
		Total	65.463	28.357	942	....	26.460	13.626	38.061	14.731
		Education science and teacher training	21.247	13.679	—	—	19.678	12.776	1.569	903
1987 ¹		Humanities, religion and theology	6.461	3.805	—	—	—	—	6.461	3.805
		Fine and applied arts	831	431	—	—	452	261	379	170
		Law	3.918	1.270	—	—	—	—	3.918	1.270
		Social and behavioural science	6.815	2.754	—	—	—	—	6.815	2.754
1988 ¹		Commercial and business administration	1.383	348	—	—	1.383	348	—	—
		Mass communication and documentation	1.105	334	—	—	—	—	1.105	334
		Natural sciences	5.081	2.068	—	—	—	—	5.081	2.068
		Mathematics and computer sciences	385	139	—	—	—	—	385	139
1989 ¹		Medical and health related sciences	8.217	3.111	—	—	—	—	8.217	3.111
		Engineering	5.350	130	—	—	3.220	104	2.130	26
		Architecture and town planning	2.210	146	—	—	1.242	78	968	68
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1.035	142	—	—	485	59	550	83
1990 ¹		Other and not specified	1.425	—	942	....	—	—	483	—
		Total	65.463	28.357	942	....	26.460	13.626	38.061	14.731
		Education science and teacher training	21.247	13.679	—	—	19.678	12.776	1.569	903
		Humanities, religion and theology	6.461	3.805	—	—	—	—	6.461	3.805
1991 ¹		Fine and applied arts	831	431	—	—	452	261	379	170
		Law	3.918	1.270	—	—	—	—	3.918	1.270
		Social and behavioural science	6.815	2.754	—	—	—	—	6.815	2.754
		Commercial and business administration	1.383	348	—	—	1.383	348	—	—
1992 ¹		Mass communication and documentation	1.105	334	—	—	—	—	1.105	334
		Natural sciences	5.081	2.068	—	—	—	—	5.081	2.068
		Mathematics and computer sciences	385	139	—	—	—	—	385	139
		Medical and health related sciences	8.217	3.111	—	—	—	—	8.217	3.111
1993 ¹		Engineering	5.350	130	—	—	3.220	104	2.130	26
		Architecture and town planning	2.210	146	—	—	1.242	78	968	68
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1.035	142	—	—	485	59	550	83
		Other and not specified	1.425	—	942	....	—	—	483	—

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	1978	Total	70.899	32.465	—	—	29.114	15.791	41.785	16.674
		Education science and teacher training	15.090	16.500	—	—	22.395	14.953	2.695	1.547
		Humanities, religion and theology	3.364	2.022	—	—	56	46	3.308	1.976
		Fine and applied arts	1.053	625	—	—	—	—	1.053	625
		Law	4.585	1.436	—	—	—	—	4.585	1.436
		Social and behavioural science	9.771	4.320	—	—	—	—	9.771	4.320
		Commercial and business administration	1.734	509	—	—	1.743	609	—	—
		Mass communication and documentation	1.254	513	—	—	—	—	1.254	513
		Natural sciences	4.647	1.855	—	—	—	—	4.647	1.855
		Mathematics and computer science	856	327	—	—	—	—	856	327
		Medical and health related sciences	9.801	3.859	—	—	75	34	9.726	3.825
		Engineering	5.365	136	—	—	3.304	94	2.061	42
		Architecture, town planning	1.581	154	—	—	912	75	669	79
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1.365	209	—	—	638	80	727	129
		Other and not specified	433	—	—	—	—	—	433	—
	1979	Total	77.452	37.433	35.279	19.890	42.173	17.543	./.	./.
		Education science and teacher training	25.950	17.092	23.764	15.820	2.186	1.272	./.	./.
		Humanities, religion and theology	2.851	1.848	32	24	2.819	1.824	./.	./.
		Fine and applied arts	1.089	462	21	14	1.068	448	./.	./.
		Law	4.426	1.464	—	—	4.426	1.464	./.	./.
		Social and behavioural science	10.828	5.261	—	—	10.828	5.261	./.	./.
		Commercial and business administration	1.951	625	1.951	625	—	—	./.	./.
		Mass communication and documentation	1.470	586	—	—	1.470	586	./.	./.
		Service trades	1.142	774	1.142	774	—	—	./.	./.
		Natural sciences	4.298	1.858	—	—	4.298	1.858	./.	./.
		Mathematics and computer science	1.142	422	—	—	1.142	422	./.	./.
		Medical and health related sciences	11.659	5.796	1.627	1.216	10.032	4.180	./.	./.
		Engineering	5.969	312	3.790	251	2.179	61	./.	./.
		Architecture and town planning	1.543	143	848	59	694	84	./.	./.
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	459	83	—	—	459	83	./.	./.
		Other and not specified	2.675	1.107	2.103	1.107	572	—	./.	./.
	1980	Total	76.129	36.712	29.490	16.565	46.639	20.147	./.	./.
		Education science and teacher training	19.254	12.857	16.551	11.273	2.703	1.584	./.	./.
		Humanities, religion and theology	3.262	1.877	18	13	3.244	1.864	./.	./.
		Fine and applied arts	1.754	928	25	19	1.729	909	./.	./.
		Law	5.309	1.903	—	—	5.309	1.903	./.	./.
		Social and behavioural science	11.294	5.410	—	—	11.294	5.410	./.	./.
		Commercial and business administration	1.720	512	1.720	512	—	—	./.	./.
		Mass communication and documentation	1.372	533	—	—	1.372	533	./.	./.
		Service trades	791	523	—	—	791	523	./.	./.
		Natural sciences	4.414	1.956	—	—	4.414	1.956	./.	./.
		Mathematics and computer science	999	352	18	5	981	347	./.	./.
		Medical and health related sciences	15.885	8.369	4.795	3.520	11.090	4.849	./.	./.
		Engineering	5.541	313	3.630	244	1.911	69	./.	./.
		Architecture and town planning	1.638	168	864	84	774	84	./.	./.
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	452	116	—	—	452	116	./.	./.
		Other and not specified	2.444	895	1.869	895	575	—	./.	./.

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Sweden/Suède	1960	Total	5.827	1.801						
		Education	158	121						
		Humanities	1947	858						
		Fine arts	—	—						
		Law	248	16						
		Social sciences	452	106						
		Natural sciences	692	162						
		Engineering	760 ¹	16						
		Medical sciences	1.409	512						
		Agriculture	161	10						
	1966	Total	13.496	6.386						
		Education	3.444	2.893						
		Humanities	2.008	1.152						
		Fine arts	325	158						
		Law	362	63						
		Social sciences	2.072	711						
		Natural sciences	1.559	413						
		Engineering	1.354	66						
		Medical sciences	2.128	907						
		Agriculture	244	23						
	1970	Total	25.147	11.732						
		Education	6.050	4.434						
		Humanities	3.828	2.597						
		Fine arts	229	113						
		Law	567	125						
		Social sciences	6.699	2.409						
		Natural sciences	2.406	658						
		Engineering	2.185	142						
		Medical sciences	2.911	1.212						
		Agriculture	272	42						
	1975 ³	Total	14.973	5.934	319	191	13.469	5.325	1.185	418
		Education science and teacher training	1.339	674	244	127	1.095	547	—	—
		Humanities, religion and theology	2.121	1.311	—	—	1.595	992	526	319
		Fine and applied arts	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Law	697	169	—	—	691	169	6	—
		Social and behavioural science	4.878 ³	2.026	—	—	4.572	2.004	126	22
		Natural sciences	867 ³	238	—	—	695	205	172	33
		Medical and health related sciences	3.018	1.266	75	64	2.706	1.166	237	36
		Engineering	1.818 ³	182	—	—	1.724	178	94	4
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	235	68	—	—	211	64	24	4
	1976	Total	35.837	18.111	17.398	9.529	17.618	8.371	821	211
		Education science and teacher training	9.623	7.189	5.010	3.929	4.613	3.260	—	—
		Humanities, religion and theology	1.406	811	107	88	1.200	699	99	24
		Fine and applied arts	537	251	265	108	271	143	1	—
		Law	747	188	—	—	743	186	4	2

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1978		Social and behavioural science	4.151 ⁴	1.349	646	38	3.233	1.200	252	111
		Commercial and business administration	7.4							
		Mass communication and documentation	536	368	41	34	495	334	—	—
		Home economics and domestic science	80	75	80	75	—	—	—	—
		Natural sciences	884 ⁵	280	—	—	686	229	198	41
		Mathematics and computer science	7.5							
		Medical and health related sciences	8.511	6.175	5.593	5.011	2.720	1.125	198	29
		Engineering	6.045	364	4.201	203	1.796	157	48	4
		Architecture and town planning	166	30	—	—	156	50	10	—
		Transport and communications	280	11	280	11	—	—	—	—
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	521	89	298	16	212	73	11	—
		Other and not specified	2.350	911	857	16	1.493	895	—	—
		Total	40.725	22.135	24.330	14.536	15.488	7.382	887	217
		Education science and teacher training	11.806	8.767	7.862	6.034	3.944	2.733	—	—
		Humanities, religion and theology	1.367	825	126	104	1.151	687	90	34
		Fine and applied arts	371	188	208	111	163	77	—	—
		Law	613	181	—	—	603	182	10	1
		Social and behavioural science	1.751	806	—	—	1.511	699	240	107
		Commercial and business administration	3.110	890	1.136	229	1.961	660	13	8
		Mass communication and documentation	411	251	164	80	247	171	—	—
		Home economics and domestic science	110	109	110	109	—	—	—	—
		Natural sciences	761	210	—	—	564	175	197	35
		Mathematics and computer science	2	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
		Medical and health related sciences	10.047	8.005	7.849	7.152	1.989	821	209	32
		Engineering	6.676	512	4.866	308	1.695	199	115	5
		Architecture and town planning	211	62	—	—	211	62	—	—
1979		Trade, craft and industrial programmes	256	2	256	2	—	—	—	—
		Transport and communications	272	40	272	40	—	—	—	—
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	484	91	304	15	167	74	13	2
		Other and not specified	2.477	1.194	1.197	332	1.280	842	—	—
		Total	40.734	21.994	24.434	14.283	15.405	7.498	895	213
		Education science and teacher training	11.396	8.342	7.892	5.612	4.304	2.930	—	—
		Humanities, religion and theology	1.541	866	131	105	1.309	728	101	33
		Fine and applied arts	341	248	227	100	314	148	—	—
		Law	655	202	—	—	649	202	6	—
		Social and behavioural science	1.672	799	—	—	1.468	710	204	89
		Commercial and business administration	2.924	845	957	137	1.954	687	13	1
		Mass communication and documentation	334	228	121	71	213	157	—	—
		Home economics (Domestic science)	12	12	12	12	—	—	—	—
		Service trades	40	20	40	20	—	—	—	—
		Natural sciences	763	205	—	—	545	157	218	48
		Mathematics and computer science	475	147	443	143	32	4	—	—
		Medical and health related sciences	10.130	8.117	8.407	7.611	1.502	628	221	35
		Engineering	6.616	560	4.790	382	1.713	174	113	4
		Architecture and town planning	135	44	—	—	125	44	—	—
		Trade, craft and industrial programmes	521	5	521	5	—	—	—	—
		Transport and communication	124	1	124	1	—	—	—	—
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	543	74	383	19	141	32	19	3
		Other and not specified	2.312	1.279	1.186	402	1.126	877	—	—

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Switzerland/Suisse	1965 ¹	Total	2.936				2.936			
		Humanities	320				320			
		Fine arts	43				43			
		Law	326	....			326	....		
		Social sciences	604	....			604	....		
		Natural sciences	630	....			630	....		
		Engineering	555	....			555	....		
		Medical sciences	398	....			398	....		
		Agriculture	60	....			60	....		
	1970	Total	5.049	....			5.049	....		
		Humanities	799	....			799	....		
		Fine arts	117	....			117	....		
		Law	587	....			587	....		
		Social sciences	1.158	....			1.158	....		
		Natural sciences	1.069	....			1.069	....		
		Engineering	641	....			641	....		
		Medical sciences	572	....			572	....		
		Agriculture	106	....			106	....		
	1975	Total	7.128	1.448	—	—	5.661	1.277	1.467	171
		Education science and teacher training	653	259	—	—	646	257	7	2
		Humanities, religion and theology	880	320	—	—	677	275	203	45
		Fine and applied arts	179	28	—	—	176	28	3	—
		Law	918	124	—	—	768	117	150	7
		Social and behavioural science	1.058 ²	170	—	—	941	165	117	5
		Natural sciences	1.015 ²	157	—	—	689	130	326	27
		Medical and health related sciences	1.538	350	—	—	1.015	272	523	78
		Engineering	636 ²	13	—	—	554	12	82	1
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	251	27	—	—	195	21	56	6
		Total	7.504	1.603	—	—	5.823	1.393	1.681	210
	1976	Education science and teacher training	776	312	—	—	769	311	7	1
		Humanities, religion and theology	1.009	390	—	—	781	352	228	38
		Fine and applied arts	160	22	—	—	151	22	6	—
		Law	861	136	—	—	743	127	118	9
		Social and behavioural science	1.080	151	—	—	929	149	151	2
		Natural sciences	1.147	210	—	—	767	170	380	40
		Medical and health related sciences	1.705	347	—	—	1.072	233	633	114
		Engineering	540	17	—	—	427	16	113	1
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	226	18	—	—	181	13	45	5
		Total	8.372	2.030	248	169	5.895	1.456	2.229	405
	1977	Education science and teacher training	846	272	34	11	663	223	149	38
		Humanities, religion and theology	872	408	116	88	581	260	175	60
		Fine and applied arts	41	21	—	—	27	16	14	5
		Law	980	172	—	—	551	123	429	49
		Social and behavioural science	1.512	513	98	70	1.156	359	258	84
		Natural sciences	1.003	183	—	—	608	134	395	49

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Turkey/Turquie	1976	Mathematics and computer science	176	22	—	—	147	21	29	1
		Medical and health related sciences	1,929	370	—	—	1,266	264	663	106
		Engineering	580	—	—	—	526	3	54	—
		Architecture and town planning	188	30	—	—	185	30	3	—
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	245	36	—	—	185	23	60	13
		Total	8,354	2,057	392	211	5,922	1,469	2,040	377
		Education science and teacher training	748	277	73	43	540	192	135	42
		Humanities, religion and theology	1,018	443	216	122	661	281	141	40
		Fine and applied arts	35	23	—	—	32	21	3	2
		Law	1,163	226	—	—	704	166	459	60
	1979	Social and behavioural science	1,477	389	61	34	1,159	275	257	80
		Natural sciences	895	161	42	12	524	114	329	35
		Mathematics and computer science	183	32	—	—	158	28	27	4
		Medical and health related sciences	1,802	412	—	—	1,238	305	504	107
		Engineering	599	10	—	—	516	10	83	—
		Architecture and town planning	197	36	—	—	194	36	3	—
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	235	48	—	—	196	41	39	7
		Total	8,620	2,263	469	230	5,948	1,586	2,203	447
	1980	Education science and teacher training	894	335	199	85	499	182	196	68
		Humanities, religion and theology	1,108	507	227	132	712	322	169	53
		Fine and applied arts	47	25	2	2	37	23	8	—
		Law	1,130	255	—	—	790	201	360	54
		Social and behavioural science	1,289	363	3	2	1,082	293	204	68
		Natural sciences	1,145	213	38	9	656	143	451	61
		Mathematics and computer science	191	27	—	—	156	23	35	4
		Medical and health related sciences	1,768	456	—	—	1,120	324	648	132
		Engineering	623	13	—	—	542	10	81	3
		Architecture and town planning	182	35	—	—	175	35	7	—
Turkey/Turquie	1985	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	223	24	—	—	179	30	44	4
		Total	6,413	1,236	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Education	103	20	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Humanities	246	119	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Fine arts	306	63	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Law	787	129	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Social sciences	2,133	461	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Natural sciences	74	32	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Engineering	1,160	60	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Medical sciences	1,099	263	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turkey/Turquie	1985	Agriculture	505	79	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Total	10,611	2,484	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Education	2,457	864	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Humanities	923	406	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Fine arts	164	43	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turkey/Turquie	1985	Law	816	157	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Social sciences	2,792	387	—	—	—	—	—	—

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	1970	Natural sciences Engineering Medical sciences Agriculture Total	427 1.129 1.084 639 22.856	144 81 339 63 4.416						
	1975	Education Humanities Fine arts Law Social sciences Natural sciences Engineering Medical sciences Agriculture Total	2.691 1.908 182 1.975 7.408 2.081 3.797 2.134 680 32.197	975 597 78 390 1.008 301 340 594 33 8.117						
	1976	Education science and teacher training Humanities, religion and theology Fine and applied arts Law Social and behavioural science Commercial and business administration Mass communication and documentation Service trades Natural sciences Mathematics and computer science Medical and health related sciences Engineering Architecture and town planning Transport and communications Agriculture, forestry and fishing Total	7.899 1.263 331 1.130 5.598 2.665 354 80 940 346 4.148 6.583 69 59 732 42.274	3.150 345 136 197 1.029 537 112 — 275 86 1.621 546 17 — 66 10.186						
		Education science and teacher training Humanities, religion and theology Fine and applied arts Law Social and behavioural science Commercial and business administration Mass communication and documentation Home economics and domestic science Service trades Natural sciences Mathematics and computer science Medical and health related sciences Engineering Architecture and town planning Transport and communications Agriculture, forestry and fishing	14.007 1.219 573 1.025 4.730 3.605 474 101 135 1.587 508 3.751 9.743 101 98 617	4.969 331 189 225 891 614 144 101 14 322 123 1.369 799 30 — 65						

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	1977	Total	66.656	16.774						
		Education science and teacher training	33.104	10.246						
		Humanities, religion and theology	1.542	434						
		Fine and applied arts	568	225						
		Law	852	176						
		Social and behavioural science	6.679	1.280						
		Commercial and business administration	5.320	1.097						
		Mass communication and documentation	584	196						
		Home economics and domestic science	176	176						
		Service trades	160	64						
		Natural sciences	2.605	501						
		Mathematics and computer science	718	164						
		Medical and health related sciences	3.138	1.109						
		Engineering	10.174	1.005						
		Architecture and town planning	83	30						
		Transport and communications	95	—						
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	858	71						
	1978	Total	63.256	16.335	....	....	....	....	....	....
		Education science and teacher training	30.518	9.647						
		Humanities, religion and theology	2.024	359						
		Fine and applied arts	633	234						
		Law	1.101	165						
		Social and behavioural science	5.525	1.070						
		Commercial and business administration	7.504	1.495						
		Mass communication and administration	914	326						
		Home economics and domestic science	156	156						
		Service trades	292	83						
		Natural sciences	1.119	341						
		Mathematics and computer sciences	465	136						
		Medical and health related sciences	3.488	1.338	....	....				
		Engineering	7.989	749	....	....				
		Architecture and town planning	188	86	....	....				
		Transport and communications	193	—	....	....				
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1.147	150	....	....				
U.S.S.R./U.R.S.S.	1980 ¹	Total	325.500	....						
		Industry and construction	97.100	....						
		Transport and communications	17.000	....						
		Agriculture	31.800	....						
		Law and economics	24.700	....						
		Public health, physical culture and sport	30.600							
		Education	121.800							
		Art and cinematography	2.500							

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	1965	Total	431.790							
		Industry and construction	150.078							
		Transport and communications	20.280							
		Agriculture	34.954	....						
		Law and economics	34.576	....						
		Public health, physical culture and sport	32.481	....						
		Education	154.890	....						
		Art and cinematography	4.531	....						
	1970	Total	672.000	....						
		Industry and construction	274.000 ²	....						
		Transport and communications	./. ²	....						
		Agriculture	64.000	....						
		Law and economics	52.000	....						
		Public health, physical culture and sport	46.000	....						
		Education	229.000	....						
		Art and cinematography	7.000	....						
	1975	Total	735.000	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
		Education science and teacher training	244.000	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
		Fine and applied arts	8.000	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
		Law	59.000 ³	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
		Medical and health related sciences	55.000 ⁴	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
		Engineering	304.000 ⁵	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
		Transport and communications	./. ⁵	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	65.000	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
	1976	Total	751.900	....						
		Education science and teacher training	243.100							
		Fine and applied arts	8.100							
		Law	61.100 ³							
		Medical and health related sciences	56.000 ⁴							
		Engineering	316.500 ⁵							
		Transport and communications	./. ³							
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	67.100							
	1977	Total	771.500							
		Education science and teacher training	250.700							
		Fine and applied arts	8.400							
		Law	62.300 ³							
		Medical and health related sciences	57.400 ⁴							
		Engineering	324.900 ⁵							
		Transport and communications	./. ⁵							
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	67.800							

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United Kingdom/Royaume-Uni	1978	Total	790.000							
		Education science and teacher training	258.100							
		Fine and applied arts	8.300	....						
		Law	63.600 ³	....						
		Medical and health related sciences	58.300 ⁴	....						
		Engineering	331.300 ⁵	....						
		Transport and communications	70.400	....						
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	70.400	....						
	1966 ¹	Total	56.586	15.254						
		Education	5.872	2.640						
		Humanities	9.733	4.665						
		Fine arts	1.547	450						
		Law	1.859	239						
		Social sciences	8.942	3.108						
		Natural sciences	13.402	2.771						
		Engineering	8.668	64						
		Medical sciences	5.424	1.190						
		Agriculture	1.139	127						
	1970 ²	Total	78.690	23.037						
		Education	9.805	4.902						
		Humanities	13.487	6.748						
		Fine arts	2.409	659						
		Law	2.378	406						
		Social sciences	13.979	4.501						
		Natural sciences	17.450	3.874						
		Engineering	11.664	210						
		Medical sciences	6.171	1.526						
		Agriculture	1.347	211						
	1972 ³	Total	76.415	23.824						
		Education	7.797	3.602						
		Humanities	13.765	7.164						
		Fine arts	2.555	758						
		Law	2.470	565						
		Social sciences	14.256	5.018						
		Natural sciences	17.419	4.336						
		Engineering	10.791	305						
		Medical sciences	5.986	1.825						
		Agriculture	1.376	251						
	1977	Total	182.853	....	67.406	....	90.814	....	24.633	....
		Education science and teacher training	48.968	....	37.809	....	7.405	....	3.754	....
		Humanities, religion and theology	15.676	....	86	....	13.364	....	2.226	....
		Fine and applied arts	4.602	....	—	....	4.299	....	303	....
		Law	4.388	....	1	....	3.965	....	422	....
		Social and behavioural science	16.208		62		12.726		3.420	
		Commercial and business administration	18.916		13.211		3.615		2.090	

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	1978	Mass communication and documentation Home economics and domestic science Service trades Natural sciences Mathematics and computer science Medical and health related sciences Engineering Architecture and town planning Trade, craft and industrial programmes Agriculture, forestry and fishing Other and not specified Total	592 87 29 19,017 5,806 9,315 25,030 2,317 222 2,045 9,635 180,870		399 — — 2,108 1,315 1,224 10,594 55 176 365 1 70,184		193 87 — 13,213 3,439 6,555 10,930 1,560 46 1,108 8,309 85,104		— — 29 3,696 1,052 1,536 3,506 702 — 572 1,325 26,582	
	1980	Education science and teacher training Humanities, religion and theology Fine and applied arts Law Social and behavioural science Commercial and business administration Mass communication and documentation Home economics and domestic science Natural sciences Mathematics and computer science Medical and health related sciences Engineering Architecture and town planning Trade, craft and industrial programmes Agriculture, forestry and fishing Other and not specified Total	45,634 16,416 4,689 4,724 17,078 21,273 726 160 19,770 6,492 9,593 26,723 2,367 157 2,129 2,939 140,735	.... .... .... .... .... .... .... .... .... .... .... .... .... .... .... .... ....	38,256 82 — 1 67 14,591 458 — 2,269 1,818 1,263 10,796 74 137 372 — 22,826	.... .... .... .... .... .... .... .... .... .... .... .... .... .... .... .... ....	3,734 14,078 4,414 4,184 13,552 4,596 268 132 13,439 3,539 6,647 11,937 1,689 20 1,184 1,691 91,904	.... .... .... .... .... .... .... .... .... .... .... .... .... .... .... .... ....	3,644 2,256 275 539 3,459 2,086 — 28 4,062 1,135 1,683 3,990 604 — 573 1,248 26,005	.... .... .... .... .... .... .... .... .... .... .... .... .... .... .... .... ....
		Education science and teacher training Humanities, religion and theology Fine and applied arts Law Social and behavioural science Commercial and business administration Mass communication and documentation Home economics (Domestic science) Service trades Natural sciences Mathematics and computer science Medical and health related services Engineering Architecture and town planning Trade, craft and industrial programmes Agriculture, forestry and fishing Other and not specified	13,325 17,141 5,460 4,990 17,471 9,548 246 158 266 19,546 5,839 9,920 27,266 2,787 103 2,382 4,087		4,807 159 — 4 108 1,980 — — 227 2,113 1,014 1,144 10,305 152 62 583 171		4,540 14,592 5,116 4,379 13,986 5,309 246 158 — 13,595 3,840 7,037 13,248 1,829 41 1,415 2,573		3,978 2,390 344 607 3,380 2,259 — — 39 3,838 985 1,739 3,713 806 — 584 1,343	

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England and Wales ²	1960	Total	60.940	17.899						
		Education	./. ³							
		Humanities	26.335 ³	14.035						
		Fine arts	./. ³	....						
		Law	4.967 ⁴	1.505						
		Social sciences	./. ⁴	....						
		Natural sciences	8.516	1.387						
		Engineering	16.877	172						
		Medical sciences	3.620	728						
		Agriculture	625	72						
	1965	Total	85.013							
		Education	./. ³							
		Humanities	35.218 ³							
		Fine arts	./. ³							
		Law	11.333 ⁴							
		Social sciences	./. ⁴							
		Natural sciences	13.713							
		Engineering	19.635							
		Medical sciences	4.383							
		Agriculture	731							
	1970	Total	139.377							
		Education	./. ³							
		Humanities	66.701 ³							
		Fine arts	./. ³							
		Law	21.470 ⁴							
		Social sciences	./. ⁴							
		Natural sciences	20.460							
		Engineering	24.089							
		Medical sciences	5.597							
		Agriculture	1.060							
	1972	Total	139.146	....						
		Education	./. ³							
		Humanities	66.347 ³	....						
		Fine arts	./. ³							
		Law	23.889 ⁴	....						
		Social sciences	./. ⁴							
		Natural sciences	20.423	....						
		Engineering	21.798	....						
		Medical sciences	5.173	....						
		Agriculture	1.207	....						
		Not specified	309	....						

2	1	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Northern Ireland	1960	Total	1,298	419					
		Education	288	155					
		Humanities	266	99					
		Fine arts	95	54					
		Law	20	1					
		Social sciences	91	22					
		Natural sciences	221	42					
		Engineering	182	2					
		Medical sciences	92	17					
		Agriculture	43	27					
	1965	Total	2,232	828					
		Education	771	508					
		Humanities	332	169					
		Fine arts	30	20					
		Law	31	7					
		Social sciences	109	21					
		Natural sciences	272	55					
		Engineering	345	7					
		Medical sciences	122	35					
		Agriculture	215	6					
	1970	Total	3,189	1,278					
		Education	1,045	689					
		Humanities	618	343					
		Fine arts	51	4					
		Law	70	9					
		Social sciences	297	63					
		Natural sciences	518	125					
		Engineering	400	1					
		Medical sciences	138	35					
		Agriculture	51	9					
	1972	Total	3,675	1,480					
		Education	1,250	784					
		Humanities	753	389					
		Fine arts	59	8					
		Law	56	11					
		Social sciences	345	96					
		Natural sciences	586	135					
		Engineering	399	2					
		Medical sciences	167	32					
		Agriculture	60	2					

2	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Scotland	1952	Total	7.304	1.235 ⁵						
		Education	./. ⁶	....						
		Humanities	4.304 ⁶	838						
		Fine arts	./. ⁶	....						
		Law	174 ⁷	....						
		Social sciences	./. ⁷	....						
		Natural sciences	986	230						
		Engineering	819	3						
		Medical sciences	674	153						
		Agriculture	345	11						
		Not specified	2	—						
	1972	Total	20.092	....						
		Education	./. ⁶	....						
		Humanities	8.921 ⁶	....						
		Fine arts	./. ⁶	....						
		Law	4.686 ⁷	....						
		Social sciences	./. ⁷	....						
		Natural sciences	2.848	....						
		Engineering	2.209	....						
		Medical sciences	1.083	....						
		Agriculture	345	....						
U.S.A./Etats-Unis d'Amérique	1960 ¹	Total	490.628	171.107						
		Education	107.289	68.887						
		Humanities	50.409	24.438						
		Fine arts	27.122	13.471						
		Law	10.132	290						
		Social sciences	147 846 ²	40.442						
		Natural sciences	60.882 ³	12.088						
		Engineering	44.987	168						
		Medical sciences	26.577 ⁴	10.067						
		Agriculture	7.227	104						
		Not specified	8.157 ⁵	1.152						
	1965	Total	821.439	319.623						
		Education	170.678	113.582						
		Humanities	140.168	67.702						
		Fine arts	27.157	13.204						
		Law	14.300	519						
		Social sciences	167.638	40.386						
		Natural sciences	83.195	19.573						
		Engineering	51.594	228						
		Medical sciences	30.316	13.405						
		Agriculture	10.349	285						
		Not specified	126.044 ⁵	50.739						

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	1970	Total	1,331,200	544,423						
		Education	271,685	182,654						
		Humanities	288,507	115,502						
		Fine arts	47,745	22,344						
		Law	18,941	1,313						
		Social sciences	315,296	83,705						
		Natural sciences	107,582	27,851						
		Engineering	70,127	608						
		Medical sciences	45,348	23,577						
		Agriculture	17,467	809						
		Not specified	208,502 ⁵	86,060						
	1975	Total	1,824,093	814,674	489,863	231,796	988,395	430,528	345,835	152,350
		Education science and teacher training	290,475	197,595	—	—	154,758	112,712	135,717	84,882
		Humanities, religion and theology	169,921	92,842	—	—	128,963	70,714	40,958	22,128
		Fine and applied arts	51,575	30,130	—	—	42,138	25,647	9,437	4,483
		Law	34,342	6,484	—	—	32,824	6,308	1,518	176
		Social and behavioural science	151,025	56,032	—	—	129,864	49,629	21,161	6,403
		Commercial and business administration	237,675	55,441	—	—	176,674	42,631	61,001	12,810
		Mass communication and documentation	24,612	10,182	—	—	21,282	8,824	3,330	1,358
		Home economics and domestic science	19,766	18,809	—	—	17,409	16,689	2,357	2,120
		Natural sciences	94,611	26,798	—	—	75,740	22,867	18,871	3,931
		Mathematics and computer science	29,196	9,431	—	—	21,636	7,627	7,560	1,804
		Medical and health related sciences	90,179	53,841	—	—	77,046	45,336	13,133	8,505
		Engineering	65,494	2,108	—	—	46,331	1,460	19,163	648
		Architecture and town planning	12,443	2,433	—	—	9,146	1,750	3,297	683
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	25,202	4,323	—	—	20,934	3,784	4,268	539
		Other and not specified	527,577 ⁵	248,226	489,863	231,796	33,650	14,550	4,064	1,880
	1976	Total	1,837,903	838,725	503,598	245,275	983,909	435,979	350,396	157,471
		Education science and teacher training	249,737	177,252	—	—	120,370	93,252	129,367	84,000
		Humanities, religion and theology	128,233	62,680	—	—	101,439	49,941	26,794	12,739
		Fine and applied arts	51,990	31,056	—	—	42,678	26,408	9,312	4,648
		Law	36,297	8,027	—	—	34,663	7,811	1,634	216
		Social and behavioural science	162,556	72,676	—	—	136,857	63,267	25,699	9,409
		Commercial and business administration	201,542	42,980	—	—	152,756	35,903	48,786	7,077
		Mass communication and documentation	35,509	19,012	—	—	24,598	11,533	10,911	7,479
		Home economics and domestic science	19,933	18,967	—	—	17,439	16,717	2,494	2,250
		Natural sciences	95,285	28,210	—	—	76,102	23,888	19,183	4,322
		Mathematics and computer science	28,135	9,317	—	—	20,603	7,424	7,532	1,893
		Medical and health related science	90,832	56,497	—	—	78,842	47,921	11,990	8,576
		Engineering	68,115	3,011	—	—	49,284	2,218	18,831	793
		Architecture and town planning	11,609	1,919	—	—	8,337	1,192	3,272	727
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	27,795	5,774	—	—	23,053	5,139	4,742	635
		Other and not specified	630,335 ⁵	301,347	503,598	245,275	96,888	43,365	29,849	12,707

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Yugoslavia/Yugoslavie	1980	Total	1.752.995	870.601	416.377	227.739	935.468	464.906	401.150	177.956
		Education science and teacher training	193.566	144.719	5.030	4.320	108.138	81.104	80.398	59.295
		Humanities, religion and theology	102.915	51.352	704	361	74.709	40.200	27.502	10.791
		Fine and applied arts	60.258	37.279	9.002	5.895	41.864	26.500	9.392	4.884
		Law	39.110	12.493	—	—	791	394	38.319	12.099
		Social and behavioural science	167.605	81.766	—	—	136.542	68.356	31.063	13.410
		Commercial and business administration	354.524	147.838	90.443	56.229	189.994	70.250	74.087	21.359
		Mass communication and documentation	42.935	24.898	2.299	974	32.257	18.010	8.379	5.914
		Home economics (Domestic sciences)	22.088	21.037	1.400	1.328	17.894	17.225	2.794	2.484
		Service trades	4.217	1.931	4.217	1.931	—	—	—	—
		Natural sciences	91.237	31.894	1.725	649	71.110	26.321	18.402	4.924
		Mathematics and computer science	39.579	14.613	6.178	3.200	25.782	9.472	7.619	1.941
		Medical and health related sciences	162.679	120.918	60.049	52.703	61.193	51.229	41.437	16.986
		Engineering	95.041	9.201	—	—	74.686	7.668	20.355	1.533
		Architecture and town planning	12.035	2.836	—	—	8.762	1.905	3.273	931
		Trade, craft and industrial programmes	51.914	4.550	51.914	4.550	—	—	—	—
		Transport and communications	947	368	947	368	—	—	—	—
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	35.885	10.518	6.810	2.035	21.873	6.722	7.202	1.761
		Other and not specified	276.460	152.390	175.659	93.196	69.873	39.550	30.928	19.644
	1960	Total	14.979	4.654						
		Education	2.468	1.154						
		Humanities	1.988	1.122						
		Fine arts	608	160						
		Law	1.298	218						
		Social sciences	2.880	446						
		Natural sciences	920 ¹	404						
		Engineering	1.586	167						
		Medical sciences	2.073	910						
		Agriculture	1.158	73						
	1965	Total	29.272	8.717						
		Education	4.963	2.156						
		Humanities	1.789	1.065						
		Fine arts	1.057	401						
		Law	3.047	680						
		Social sciences	6.858	1.846						
		Natural sciences	965 ¹	360						
		Engineering	6.044	754						
		Medical sciences	2.616	1.238						
		Agriculture	1.933	217						
	1970	Total	32.820	13.033						
		Education	9.190	4.962						
		Humanities	1.874	1.139						
		Fine arts	856	547						
		Law	2.951	882						
		Social sciences	5.829	2.147						
		Natural sciences	1.492 ¹	669						
		Engineering	6.076	775						
		Medical sciences	3.022	1.648						
		Agriculture	1.530	264						

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	1975	Total	47.869	21.089	21.402	10.293	24.185	10.308	2.282	488
		Education science and teacher training	8.152	5.167	7.408	4.985	700	177	44	5
		Humanities, religion and theology	3.696	2.440	47	41	3.440	2.332	209	67
		Fine and applied arts	636	272	80	45	513	222	43	5
		Law	3.457	1.556	280	138	3.069	1.402	108	16
		Social and behavioural science	9.055	4.278	4.371	2.289	4.359	1.954	325	35
		Commercial and business administration	1.916	491	1.296	300	616	191	4	—
		Home economics and domestic science	77	62	77	62	—	—	—	—
		Service trades	443	190	443	190	—	—	—	—
		Natural sciences	1.953 ¹	1.022	165	92	1.563	861	225	69
		Mathematics and computer science	— ¹	— ¹	— ¹	— ¹	— ¹	— ¹	— ¹	— ¹
		Medical and health related sciences	4.239	2.601	1.188	995	2.634	1.486	417	120
		Engineering	8.225	1.367	2.712	346	5.086	973	427	48
		Trade, craft and industrial programmes	500	163	500	163	—	—	—	—
		Architecture and town planning	650	322	2	1	624	314	24	7
		Transport and communications	1.464	207	1.296	185	162	22	6	—
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2.037	471	347	59	1.419	374	271	38
		Other and not specified	1.369	480	1.190	402	—	—	179	78
	1976	Total	50.934	22.595	22.072	10.557	26.270	11.412	2.592	625
		Education science and teacher training	8.387	5.260	7.512	5.006	846	252	29	2
		Humanities, religion and theology	3.580	2.375	66	61	3.246	2.222	268	92
		Fine and applied arts	690	285	73	33	560	229	57	23
		Law	4.149	1.934	351	167	3.700	1.750	98	17
		Social and behavioural science	9.827	4.753	4.667	2.503	4.768	2.209	392	41
		Commercial and business administration	2.143	568	1.376	308	759	260	8	—
		Home economics and domestic science	117	96	117	96	—	—	—	—
		Service trades	515	245	409	189	106	56	—	—
		Natural sciences	2.076 ¹	1.153	155	90	1.667	949	254	114
		Mathematics and computer science	— ¹	— ¹	— ¹	— ¹	— ¹	— ¹	— ¹	— ¹
		Medical and health related sciences	4.404	2.700	1.103	844	2.943	1.756	358	100
		Engineering	8.870	1.462	2.759	319	5.498	1.031	613	112
		Architecture and town planning	651	320	—	—	594	303	57	17
		Trade, craft and industrial programmes	552	231	552	231	—	—	—	—
		Transport and communications	1.672	246	1.498	231	174	15	—	—
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2.046	480	362	62	1.409	380	275	38
		Other and not specified	1.255	487	1.072	417	—	—	183	70
	1977	Total	52.838	22.752	22.964	10.405	27.162	11.709	2.712	638
		Education science and teacher training	7.099	4.318	6.075	4.003	1.003	311	21	4
		Humanities, religion and theology	3.570	2.340	218	138	3.117	2.119	235	83
		Fine and applied arts	551	234	39	23	475	194	37	17
		Law	4.564	2.242	429	195	4.024	2.026	111	21
		Social and behavioural science	11.085	5.332	5.628	2.937	5.088	2.349	369	46
		Commercial and business administration	2.555	704	1.586	391	955	313	14	—
		Home economics and domestic science	90	76	90	76	—	—	—	—
		Service trades	575	240	487	205	88	35	—	—

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1978		Natural sciences	1,930 ¹	1,031	152	85	1,363	834	213	92
		Mathematics and computer science	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
		Medical and health related sciences	4,711	2,928	1,109	896	3,038	1,831	564	201
		Engineering	9,369	1,470	3,054	361	5,695	1,046	620	63
		Architecture and town planning	599	262	—	—	—	230	43	12
		Trade, craft and industrial programmes	480	197	480	197	556	—	—	—
		Transport and communications	1,887	291	1,714	275	171	16	2	—
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2,079	482	331	74	1,389	365	309	43
		Other and not specified	1,694	605	1,522	549	—	—	172	56
		Total	56,889	23,802	23,927	10,279	30,314	12,895	2,684	628
		Education science and teacher training	7,162	3,906	5,792	3,535	1,342	370	28	1
		Humanities, religion and theology	3,591	2,282	413	288	2,961	1,937	217	57
		Fine and applied arts	745	333	64	29	603	289	78	35
		Law	4,920	2,439	434	235	4,360	2,135	126	19
		Social and behavioural science	12,562	6,067	5,785	2,996	6,394	3,022	383	69
		Commercial and business administration	2,709	714	1,589	317	1,095	391	25	6
		Mass communication and documentation	14	8	14	8	—	—	—	—
		Home economics and domestic science	79	38	79	38	—	—	—	—
		Service trades	890	315	753	260	137	55	—	—
		Natural sciences	2,098 ¹	1,104	162	84	1,716	929	220	91
		Mathematics and computer science	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
		Medical and health related sciences	4,836	3,033	1,163	966	3,156	1,885	517	182
		Engineering	10,433	1,638	3,636	391	6,230	1,189	547	58
1979		Architecture and town planning	657	277	—	—	627	267	30	10
		Trade, craft and industrial programmes	481	217	481	217	—	—	—	—
		Transport and communications	2,131	232	1,878	209	231	23	2	—
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2,021	494	317	75	1,422	373	282	46
		Other and not specified	1,560	685	1,367	611	—	—	193	74
		Total	59,451	25,960	25,140	11,241	31,314	13,913	2,997	806
		Education science and teacher training	7,770	4,512	6,151	3,967	1,581	539	38	6
		Humanities, religion and theology	4,178	2,694	320	224	3,574	2,355	284	115
		Fine and applied arts	710	315	46	25	605	270	58	20
		Law	4,833	2,375	411	172	4,287	2,182	135	21
		Social and behavioural science	12,511	6,190	5,657	3,014	6,438	3,111	396	65
		Commercial and business administration	3,128	904	1,926	481	1,168	420	34	3
		Mass communication and documentation	5	4	5	4	—	—	—	—
		Home economics (Domestic science)	76	38	76	38	—	—	—	—
		Service trades	933	367	816	311	117	56	—	—
		Natural sciences	2,357	1,210	276	139	1,829	975	252	96
		Mathematics and computer science	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
		Medical and health related sciences	5,778	3,765	1,557	1,314	3,591	2,192	620	259
		Engineering	10,529	1,681	3,950	436	5,864	1,109	715	136
		Architecture and town planning	632	299	—	—	581	286	51	13
		Trade, craft and industrial programmes	622	289	622	289	—	—	—	—
		Transport and communications	2,004	246	1,764	218	237	28	3	—
		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2,160	245	462	126	1,431	390	277	29
		Other and not specified	1,225	506	1,101	483	—	—	124	43

Albania :

¹ 1960 : Figures referring to the total number of graduates do not include data concerning fields of study for which information is not available, i.e. where the symbol (...) appears in the corresponding column.

There were, in addition, graduates from correspondence courses numbering 136 in 1960-1961.

² 1970 : First degrees only.

Austria :

¹ Universities and equivalent institutions only.

Belgium :

¹ Data referring to programmes of level 7 are included with level 6.

Bulgaria :

1958 : Data refer to first degrees only, not including data relating to post-secondary institutes (there were 7,239, 4,242 and 3,307 graduates from these institutions in 1965, 1966 and 1967 respectively).

² 1975 : The sharp rise in graduates is due to the introduction of a new course of study-full-time and by correspondence-organized in post-secondary medical science institutions for middle-level medical professionals (paramedical).

Canada :

¹ 1960...1976 : Data refer to universities and equivalent institutions only.

² In 1975 : Social and behavioural science, Natural science and Engineering are classified in the old system.

Denmark :

¹ 1976...1979 : Data referring to programmes of level 7 are included with level 6.

Finland :

¹ In 1975 : Social and behavioural science, Natural science and Engineering are classified in the old system.

² In 1976 : Data referring to programmes of level 7 are included with level 6.

³ 1978 and 1979 : Due to classification changes, data up to 1975-1976 are not comparable with those of the following years ; certain courses previously executed are not included.

France :

1960 :

¹ Figures referring to the total number of graduates do not include data concerning fields of study for which information is not available, i.e. where the symbol (...) appears in the corresponding column.

² Social sciences are included with Law.

1966, 1971 and 1976 :

³ Data refer only to the principal degrees and diplomas awarded by universities and the schools of engineers and exclude intermediate degrees and diplomas which constitute the first cycle of university studies, as well as a variety of other qualifications for which the requirements or conditions are diverse.

⁴ The figures under "Humanities" refer to the group "Lettres et sciences humaines" which includes the majority of social sciences.

⁵ Economics are included with Law.

1975 :

⁶ Universities only.

⁷ Data for the Social sciences and Education and "Lettres et sciences humaines" (Humanities) are counted together.

⁸ Data for the University Institutes of Technology (I.U.T.) and the Natural sciences are shown together.

Albanie :

¹ 1960 : Les chiffres qui se réfèrent au nombre total de diplômés ne comprennent pas les données relatives aux disciplines pour lesquelles les renseignements ne sont pas disponibles, c'est-à-dire celles où le signe (...) figure dans la colonne correspondante.

Compte non tenu des diplômés dont la préparation a été assurée par correspondance (leur nombre était de 136 en 1960/1961).

² 1970 : Premiers grades seulement.

Autriche :

¹ Universités et établissements équivalents seulement.

Belgique :

¹ Les données relatives aux programmes du niveau 7 sont comprises dans le niveau 6.

Bulgarie :

¹ 1958 : Données concernant les premiers grades seulement, compte non tenu des diplômés conférés aux élèves des institutions post-secondaires (7,239, 4,242 et 3,307 diplômés en 1965, 1966 et 1967).

² 1975 : L'importante augmentation des diplômés s'explique par la création de nouveaux cours à plein temps et par correspondance, organisés dans les établissements post-secondaires de sciences médicales à l'intention des cadres moyens médicaux (personnel paramédical).

Canada :

¹ 1960...1976 : Les données se réfèrent aux universités et établissements équivalents seulement.

² En 1975 : Les Sciences sociales et les sciences du comportement, les Sciences exactes et naturelles et les Sciences de l'ingénieur sont classées selon l'ancien système.

Danemark :

¹ 1976...1979 : Les données relatives aux programmes du niveau 7 sont comprises dans le niveau 6.

Finlande :

¹ En 1975 : Les Sciences sociales et les sciences du comportement, les Sciences exactes et naturelles et les Sciences de l'ingénieur sont classifiées selon l'ancien système.

² En 1976 : Les données relatives aux programmes du niveau 7 sont comprises dans le niveau 6.

³ 1978 et 1979 : Grâce au changement de la classification, les données à partir de 1975-1976 ne sont pas comparables avec celles des années ultérieures ; certains cours antérieurement effectués ne sont pas inclus.

France :

1960 :

¹ Les chiffres qui se réfèrent au nombre total de diplômés ne comprennent pas les données relatives aux disciplines pour lesquelles les renseignements ne sont pas disponibles, c'est-à-dire celles où le signe (...) figure dans la colonne correspondante.

² Les sciences sociales sont incluses dans le Droit.

1966 et 1971 :

³ Les données se réfèrent aux principaux grades et diplômes délivrés par les universités et les écoles d'ingénieurs seulement. Sont exclus les diplômes intermédiaires sanctionnant le premier cycle d'études universitaires, ainsi que certains diplômes dont les conditions de délivrance sont très hétérogènes.

⁴ La rubrique «Lettres et sciences humaines» qui comprend la majorité des disciplines relevant des sciences sociales.

⁵ Les Sciences économiques sont classées avec le Droit.

⁶ 1975 : Universités seulement.

⁷ Les données concernant les Sciences sociales et Éducation et «Lettres et sciences humaines» sont comprises ensemble.

⁸ Les données concernant les Instituts Universitaires de Technologie (I.U.T.) et celles concernant les Sciences exactes et naturelles sont comprises ensemble.

German Democratic Republic :

¹ 1961 : Data refer to nationals only and include also those graduating from evening and correspondence courses, but do not include advanced degrees or diplomas.

² 1971 : The data which relate to the Federal Republic of Germany and the German Democratic Republic include the relevant data relating to Berlin for which separate data have not been supplied. This is without prejudice to any question of status which may be involved.

³ 1975 : In 1974, preparatory studies for higher education, extended secondary schools and vocational training (including university entrance examination) were included with education at the third level (non-university) as the result of the application of I.S.C.E.D. The classification by I.S.C.E.D. levels 5, 6 and 7 was also changed and data from 1975 are no longer comparable with the previous classification used until 1974.

Germany, Federal Republic of :

¹ 1960 : Figures referring to the total number of graduates do not include data concerning fields of study for which information is not available, i.e. where the symbol (...) appears in the corresponding column.

² 1965 : The figures under "Engineering" include "Architecture" (from Fine arts).

³ 1971 : See the note 2 from German Democratic Republic.

Greece :

¹ 1975 : Social and behavioural science, Natural science and Engineering are classified in the old system.

Hungary :

¹ 1960 : Data refer to graduates from day courses only. In addition were graduates from evening and correspondence courses as follows : in 1960-1961, 2,043.

Iceland :

¹ In 1975 : Social and behavioural science, Natural science and Engineering are classified in the old system.

Ireland :

¹ 1975...1979 : Universities and equivalent institutions only.

² In 1975 : Social and behavioural science, Natural science and Engineering are classified in the old system.

Israel :

1960 :

¹ Not including Pharmacy, for which data are not available.

² Social sciences are included with Humanities.

³ Education is included with Humanities.

⁴ Architecture (from Fine arts) is included with Engineering.

1965 and 1970 :

⁵ Education is included with Humanities.

⁶ Medical sciences : Including 248 qualified nurses.

1976...1979 :

⁷ Universities and equivalent institutions only.

⁸ Education science and teacher training include Humanities, religion and theology, Fine and applied arts.

⁹ Social and behavioural sciences include Commercial and business administration, Mass communication and documentation, Home economics and domestic science and Service trades.

¹⁰ Natural sciences include Mathematics and computer science.

¹¹ Engineering includes Architecture and town planning, Trade craft and industrial programmes, Transport and communication.

Italy :

¹ 1960 : Not including the "Academia di Belle Arti" for which data were not available.

République Démocratique Allemande :

¹ 1961 : Les données se réfèrent aux nationaux seulement, y compris ceux qui ont obtenu leurs diplômes en suivant les cours du soir et par correspondance, mais ne tiennent pas compte des grades ou diplômes supérieurs qui ont été décernés.

² 1971 : Les données se rapportant à la République Fédérale d'Allemagne et à la République Démocratique Allemande incluent des données relatives à Berlin pour lequel des données séparées n'ont pas été fournies. Cela sans préjudice.

³ 1975 : En 1974, les études préparatoires à l'enseignement supérieur, les écoles secondaires prolongées et l'enseignement technique (y compris l'examen d'entrée à l'université) sont comprises dans l'enseignement du troisième degré (non-universitaire) à la suite de l'application de la «CITE». La classification par niveau «CITE» 5, 6 et 7 a été également modifiée et les données à partir de 1975 ne sont plus comparables avec la classification utilisée jusqu'en 1974.

République Fédérale d'Allemagne :

¹ 1960 : Les chiffres qui se réfèrent au nombre total de diplômés ne comprennent pas les données relatives aux disciplines pour lesquelles les renseignements ne sont pas disponibles, c'est-à-dire celles où le signe (...) figure dans la colonne correspondante.

1965 :

² Les chiffres portés sous la rubrique «Sciences de l'ingénieur» comprennent l'Architecture (de Beaux-Arts).

³ 1971 : Voir la note 2 à la République Démocratique Allemande.

Grèce :

¹ 1975 : Les Sciences sociales et les sciences du comportement, les Sciences exactes et naturelles et les Sciences de l'ingénieur sont classées selon l'ancien système.

Hongrie :

¹ 1960 : Les données se rapportent seulement aux diplômés ayant suivi des cours du jour. Il y avait en outre des diplômés qui avaient suivi des cours du soir ou par correspondance : 2,043 et 1960-1961.

Islande :

¹ En 1975 : Sciences sociales et les sciences du comportement, les Sciences exactes et naturelles et les Sciences de l'ingénieur sont classées selon l'ancien système.

Irlande :

¹ 1975...1979 : Universités et établissements équivalents seulement.

² En 1975 : Sciences sociales et les sciences du comportement, les Sciences exactes et naturelles et les Sciences de l'ingénieur sont classées selon l'ancien système.

Israël :

1960 :

¹ Compte non tenu de la Pharmacie, pour laquelle les données ne sont pas disponibles.

² Les Sciences sociales sont incluses dans les Lettres.

³ Education est incluse dans les Lettres.

⁴ Architecture (des Beaux Arts) est incluse dans les Sciences de l'ingénieur.

1965 et 1970 :

⁵ Education est incluse dans les Lettres.

⁶ Sciences médicales : y compris 248 infirmières qualifiées.

1976...1979 :

⁷ Universités et établissements équivalents seulement.

⁸ Les Sciences de l'éducation et la formation d'enseignants comprennent les Lettres, la religion, la théologie, les Beaux-arts et les arts appliqués.

⁹ Les Sciences sociales et les sciences du comportement comprennent la Formation au commerce et à l'administration des entreprises, l'Information et la documentation, l'Enseignement ménager et la Formation pour le secteur tertiaire.

¹⁰ Les Sciences exactes et naturelles comprennent les Mathématiques et l'Informatique.

¹¹ Les Sciences de l'ingénieur comprennent l'Architecture et l'urbanisme, les Métiers de la production industrielle et les Transports et les télécommunications.

Italie :

¹ 1960 : Non compris l'«Academia di Belle Arti» pour laquelle les données n'étaient pas disponibles.

Malta :

- ¹ 1960 : Not including higher teacher-training.
- ² 1975 : Social and behavioural science, Natural science and Engineering are classified in the old system.
- ³ 1976 : University of Malta only.

Netherlands :

- ¹ 1975, 1976, 1977 and 1978 : Excluding teacher-training graduates for general secondary schools (about 3,000 graduates in 1971).
- ² 1976, 1977 and 1978 : Engineering includes trade, craft and industrial programmes.

Norway :

- ¹ 1965 and 1970 : Data refer to universities and equivalent institutions only.
- ² 1975 : Data referring to programmes of level 7 are included with level 6.

Poland :

- ¹ 1961 : Data refer to graduates from day courses only. In addition, there were the following 5,138 graduates in the university year 1961-1962 : 1,599 evening courses, 1,928 correspondence courses and 1,611 externists.

Portugal :

- ¹ 1960 : Figures referring to the total number of graduates do not include data concerning fields of study for which information is not available, i.e. where the symbol (...) appears in the corresponding column.
- ² 1975 : Social and behavioural science, Natural science and Engineering are classified in the old system.
- ³ 1977 and 1978 :
- ⁴ Social and behavioural sciences include Commercial and business administration, Mass communication and documentation, Home economics and domestic science and Service trades.
- ⁵ Engineering includes Architecture and town planning, Trade craft and industrial programmes and Transport and communications.

Romania :

- ¹ 1975 : Social and behavioural science, Natural science and Engineering are classified in the old system.
- ² 1978 and 1979 : Education is included with Humanities.

Spain :

- ¹ 1960 : Not including data referring to post-university students who completed their studies, that is, those who have prepared the doctorado and those who have studied in the schools of specialization, or whom 540 obtained the doctorado in 1966-1967.
- ² 1971 : Figures referring to the Education are included to Humanities.
- ³ 1975...1978 :
- ⁴ Following important structural changes in the educational system in 1972 Teacher-training and certain types of vocational education previously shown at the second level are now counted at the third level of education.
- ⁵ In 1975 : Social and behavioural science, Natural science and Engineering are classified in the old system.
- ⁶ Beginning 1973, "Universidad de educación a distancia" is included with 24,506 students in 1975 (F. 6.386).

Sweden :

- ¹ 1960 and 1975 : Architecture (from Fine arts) is included with Engineering.
- ² 1975 : Data refer to universities and equivalent degree granting institutions.
- ³ 1975 : Social and behavioural science, Natural science and Engineering are classified in the old system.

Malte :

- ¹ 1960 : Compte non tenu de l'enseignement normal supérieur.
- ² 1975 : Les Sciences sociales et les sciences du comportement, les Sciences exactes et naturelles et les Sciences de l'ingénieur sont classées selon l'ancien système.
- ³ 1976 : Université de Malte seulement.

Pays-Bas :

- ¹ 1975, 1976, 1977 et 1978 : Non compris les diplômés de l'enseignement normal pour la formation de professeurs des écoles d'enseignement secondaire général (environ 3.000 en 1971).
- ² 1976, 1977 et 1978 : Les Sciences de l'ingénieur comprennent également les Métiers de la production industrielle.

Norvège :

- ¹ 1965 et 1970 : Les données se rapportent seulement aux universités et établissements équivalents.
- ² 1975 : Les données relatives aux programmes du niveau 7 sont comprises dans le niveau 6.

Pologne :

- ¹ 1961 : Les données se rapportent seulement aux diplômés ayant suivi des cours de jour. Il y avait, en outre 5.138 diplômés qui avaient suivi des cours du soir (1.599), par correspondance (1.928) et 1.611 externes.

Portugal :

- ¹ 1960 : Les chiffres qui se réfèrent au nombre total de diplômés ne comprennent pas les données relatives aux disciplines pour lesquelles les renseignements ne sont pas disponibles, c'est-à-dire celle où le signe (...) figure dans la colonne correspondante.
- ² 1975 : Les Sciences sociales et les sciences du comportement, les Sciences exactes et naturelles et les Sciences de l'ingénieur sont classées selon l'ancien système.
- ³ 1977 and 1978 :
- ⁴ Les Sciences sociales et les sciences du comportement comprennent la Formation au commerce et à l'administration des entreprises, l'Information et la documentation, l'Enseignement ménager et la Formation pour le secteur tertiaire.
- ⁵ Les Sciences de l'ingénieur comprennent l'Architecture et l'urbanisme, les Métiers de la production industrielle et les Transports et les télécommunications.

Roumanie :

- ¹ 1975 : Les Sciences sociales et les sciences du comportement, les Sciences exactes et naturelles et les Sciences de l'ingénieur sont classées selon l'ancien système.
- ² 1978 et 1979 : L'Éducation est comprise dans les Lettres.

Espagne :

- ¹ 1960 : Compte non tenu des données concernant les étudiants déjà diplômés qui avaient poussé plus loin leurs études, c'est-à-dire ceux qui avaient préparé un doctorat ou suivi les cours d'écoles de spécialisation, dont 540 avaient obtenu un doctorat en 1966-1967.
- ² 1971 : Les chiffres qui se réfèrent à l'Éducation sont comprises dans les Lettres.
- ³ 1975...1978 :
- ⁴ En 1972, des changements structurels importants ont été introduits dans l'organisation de l'enseignement. De ce fait, à partir de cette date, l'enseignement normal et certains types d'enseignement technique précédemment classés dans le second degré font partie de l'enseignement du troisième degré.
- ⁵ En 1975, les Sciences sociales et les sciences du comportement, les Sciences exactes et naturelles et les Sciences de l'ingénieur sont classées selon l'ancien système.
- ⁶ A partir de 1973, "Universidad de educación a distancia" est incluse avec 24.506 étudiants en 1975 (F. 6.386).

Suède :

- ¹ 1960 et 1975 : L'Architecture (de Beaux-Arts) est incluse dans les Sciences de l'ingénieur.
- ² 1975 : Les données se réfèrent aux universités et institutions équivalentes.
- ³ 1975 : Les Sciences sociales et les sciences du comportement, les Sciences exactes et naturelles et les Sciences de l'ingénieur sont classées selon l'ancien système.

1976 :

⁴ Social and behavioural sciences include Commercial and business administration.

⁵ Natural sciences include Mathematics and computer science.

Switzerland :

¹ 1965...1978 : Data refer to universities and equivalent institutions only.

² 1975 : Social and behavioural science, Natural science and Engineering are classified in the old system.

U.S.S.R. :

¹ The figures are provided by the U.R.S.S., the Byelorussian S.S.R. and the Ukrainian S.S.R. according to their own system of classification. Figures relating to the Byelorussian S.S.R. and the Ukrainian S.S.R. are already included with those of the U.S.S.R.

² 1970 : The figures of Transport and communication are included in Industry and construction.

1975...1978 :

³ Law and Economics are counted together.

⁴ Medical and health related sciences include Physical culture and sport.

⁵ Engineering also includes Architecture and town planning, Trade, craft and industrial programmes and Transport and communication.

Byelorussian S.S.R. :

¹ Figures relating to the Byelorussian S.S.R. are included with those of the U.S.S.R.

² 1970 ; 1975...1978 : See the notes 2...5 of U.S.S.R.

Ukrainian S.S.R. :

¹ Figures relating to the Ukrainian S.S.R. are included with those of the U.S.S.R.

² 1970 ; 1975...1978 : See the notes 2...5 of U.S.S.R.

United Kingdom :

¹ 1966, 1970, 1972 : These figures have been taken from "Education Statistics for the United Kingdom" published by the government statistical service and refer only to degrees and diplomas awarded by the universities.

A. England and Wales :

² Data refer to all degrees and diplomas awarded by universities and teacher-training colleges, but only to the more important awards made by establishments of further education. Also, data are not available for the number of higher qualifications obtained through private establishments, correspondence courses, private study, professional apprenticeship systems etc.

1960...1972 :

³ Education and Fine arts are included with Humanities.

⁴ Social sciences are included with Law.

B. Scotland 1960 :

⁵ Column sex : university only.

1960 and 1972 :

⁶ Education and Fine arts are included with Humanities.

⁷ Social sciences are included with Law.

U.S.A. :

1960 :

¹ Including data for Puerto Rico.

² History and Psychology are included with Social sciences.

³ Anatomy, Statistics and Forestry are included with Natural science.

⁴ Veterinary medicine is included with Medical sciences.

1960...1976 :

⁵ The figures "Other and not specified" include associate degrees for which the distribution by field of study is not available.

Yugoslavia :

¹ 1960...1978 : Natural sciences also include Mathematics and computer science.

1976 :

⁴ Les Sciences sociales et les Sciences du comportement comprennent la Formation au commerce et à l'administration des entreprises.

⁵ Les Sciences exactes et naturelles comprennent les Mathématiques et l'informatique.

Suisse :

¹ 1965...1978 : Les données se rapportent seulement aux universités et établissements équivalents.

² 1975 : Les Sciences sociales et les sciences du comportement, les Sciences exactes et naturelles et les Sciences de l'ingénieur sont classées selon l'ancien système.

U.R.S.S. :

¹ Ces chiffres sont fournis par l'U.R.S.S., la R.S.S. de Biélorussie et la R.S.S. d'Ukraine selon leur propre système de classification. Les chiffres relatifs à la R.S.S. de Biélorussie et à la R.S.S. d'Ukraine sont déjà inclus dans l'U.R.S.S.

² 1970 : Les chiffres de Transports et communications sont inclus dans ceux de l'Industrie et construction.

1975...1978 :

³ Le Droit et les Sciences économiques sont classées sous la même rubrique.

⁴ Les Sciences médicales, la santé et l'hygiène comprennent également la Culture physique et le sport.

⁵ Les sciences de l'ingénieur comprennent également l'Architecture et l'urbanisme, les Métiers de la production industrielle et les Transports et télécommunications.

R.S.S. de Biélorussie :

¹ Les chiffres relatifs à la R.S.S. de Biélorussie sont inclus dans ceux de l'U.R.S.S.

² 1970 ; 1975...1978 — Voir les notes 2...5 de l'U.R.S.S.

R.S.S. d'Ukraine :

¹ Les chiffres relatifs à la R.S.S. d'Ukraine sont inclus dans ceux de l'U.R.S.S.

² 1970 ; 1975...1978 — Voir les notes 2...5 de l'U.R.S.S.

Royaume-Uni :

¹ 1966, 1970, 1972 : Ces chiffres ont été tirés de "Education statistics for the United Kingdom", publié par les services statistiques du gouvernement et se réfèrent seulement aux grades et diplômes décernés par les universités.

A. Angleterre et Pays de Galles :

² Les données se rapportent à tous les grades et diplômes délivrés par les universités et les écoles normales supérieures, mais seulement aux diplômes les plus importants conférés par les établissements d'enseignement postsecondaire. D'autre part, on ne dispose pas de chiffres concernant les diplômes de niveau supérieur obtenus par des étudiants qui ont suivi les cours d'établissements privés ou des cours par correspondance, qui ont travaillé seuls ou dans le cadre du système d'apprentissage etc.

1960...1972 :

⁶ L'Éducation et les Beaux-Arts sont inclus dans les Lettres.

⁴ Les Sciences sociales sont incluses dans le Droit.

B. Écosse. 1960 :

⁵ Dans la colonne sexe : universités seulement.

1960 et 1972 :

⁶ L'Éducation et les Beaux-Arts sont inclus dans les Lettres.

⁷ Les Sciences sociales sont incluses dans le Droit.

États Unis d'Amérique :

1960 :

¹ Y compris les données concernant Porto Rico.

² L'Histoire et la Psychologie sont incluses dans les Sciences sociales.

³ L'Anatomie, la Statistique et la Sylviculture sont incluses dans les Sciences exactes et naturelles.

⁴ La Médecine vétérinaire est incluse dans les Sciences médicales.

⁵ 1960...1976 : Les chiffres portés sous la rubrique "Autres ou non spécifiés" comprennent des grades d'associés pour lesquels la répartition par disciplines n'est pas disponible.

Yougoslavie :

¹ 1960...1978 : Les Sciences exactes et naturelles comprennent également les Mathématiques et l'informatique.

**Number of Foreign Students Enrolled/
Nombre d'étudiants étrangers inscrits**

Host Country/Pays d'accueil	1960	1965	1970	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Albania/Albanie ¹	26	93	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Austria/Autriche	10.374	9.438	8.573	10.320	10.696	10.461	11.416	11.848	....
Belgium/Belgique ²	2.696	6.326	8.611	9.748	15.435	16.720	17.822	12.689	12.875
Bulgaria/Bulgarie ³	693	1.138	2.325	2.533	2.526	2.503	....	3.597	3.988
Canada ⁴	7.251	11.284	22.263	22.700*	24.500*	26.400*	26.285	32.148	28.443
Cyprus/Chypre	....	5	9	20	17	9	58	117	331
Czechoslovakia/Tchécoslovaquie	1.849	3.303	3.619	3.370	3.438	3.383	3.408	3.388	3.642
Denmark/Danemark	373	716	1.644	1.958	3.227	4.106	2.893	2.886	3.035
Finland/Finlande ⁵	126	133	250	529	573	571	605	615	610
France ⁶	27.123	32.454	34.500	93.750	25.409	104.317	108.288	112.042	114.181
G.D.R./R.D.A.	....	....	....	5.386	5.351	5.736	6.641	6.607	7.106
F.R.G./R.F.A.	21.701	26.225	27.769	53.560	54.080	54.062	55.337	57.421	61.841
Greece/Grèce	729	1.681	5.796	10.049	9.445	9.354	8.647	8.304	....
Hungary/Hongrie	285	691	1.884	2.572	2.537	2.610	2.659	2.700	2.742
Iceland/Islande	18	41	69	120	120	....	....	....	....
Ireland/Irlande ⁷	2.146	....	....	1.513	1.263	1.991	2.079	2.104	2.845
Israel/Israël	961	898	2.952	....	....	....	....	....	....
Italy/Italie ⁸	2.572	6.130	14.357	18.921	28.390	27.136	26.663	24.050	27.784
Luxemburg/Luxembourg	....	48	66	38	70	36	48	66	49
Malta/Malte ⁷	3	12	32	16	27	35	52	34	36
Netherlands/Pays-Bas ⁷	1.264	1.240	1.721	....	....	....	....	3.851	4.128
Norway/Norvège	185	276	420	931	926	1.009	1.140	1.114	1.140
Poland/Pologne	740	1.364	2.576	2.438	2.472	2.492	2.551	2.802	2.912
Portugal	112	147	902	672	976	857	1.174	1.079	....
Romania/Roumanie	736	439	1.766	4.971	6.677	....	11.782	14.438	15.888
Spain/Espagne	3.381	7.656	10.575	8.909	7.814	9.853	....	8.757	10.997
Sweden/Suède ⁹	1.195	1.366	4.000*	2.723	3.748	....	13.182	....	....
Switzerland/Suisse ¹⁰	6.987	8.649	9.469	10.113	12.204	12.464	13.178	13.618	14.716
Turkey/Turquie	2.526	3.325	6.125	5.907	6.246	6.419	6.287	6.655	....
U.S.S.R./U.R.S.S. ¹¹	12.300*	16.200	27.918	43.287	48.945	55.237	62.942	....	....
United Kingdom/Royaume-Uni ¹²	12.410	22.793	24.606	49.032	55.927	58.563	59.625	56.774	56.003
U.S.A./Etats-Unis d'Amérique ^{13, 14}	53.107	82.809	144.708	179.350	203.070	235.544	263.940	286.340	311.880
Yugoslavia/Yougoslavie	559	1.816	3.239	2.358	2.491	2.822	3.317	3.851	4.426

Sources :

Statistical Yearbooks of UNESCO/Annuaire statistiques de l'UNESCO : 1975 (for/pour 1960) ; 1978-1979 (for/pour 1965) ; 1981 (for/pour 1970, 1975, 1976, 1977, 1978) ; 1983 (for/pour 1979, 1980).

NOTES

Albania :

¹ On the column of the year 1960 : Academic year 1961-1962.

Belgium :

² For 1970, 1975, 1979, and 1980 data refer to universities and equivalent institutions only.

Bulgaria :

³ In 1980, data refer to universities only.

Canada :

⁴ Data for 1970 refer to full-time students in universities. Data for 1975, 1976 and 1977 are estimates of full-time and part-time students in universities. In 1980, data refer to universities only.

Finland :

⁵ Data refer to universities and equivalent institutions only.

France :

⁶ Universities only. In 1970 data differ from those for subsequent years due to more complete information becoming available.

Ireland, Malta, Netherlands :

⁷ For 1960, universities and degree-granting institutions only. For 1975-1980 in Ireland and Netherlands full-time only.

Italy :

⁸ In 1980, data exclude students enrolled at level 7.

Sweden :

⁹ On the column of the year 1960 : Academic year 1962-1963. For 1975 and 1976, first year university students only.

Switzerland :

¹⁰ Universities and equivalent institutions only.

U.S.S.R. :

¹¹ On the column of the year 1960 : data from 1965.

United Kingdom :

¹² Foreign students enrolled at universities (for full-time study or research), technical colleges (advanced courses) and colleges of education. Figures for 1960 refer to universities only (full-time study or full-time research). A new definition of what constitutes a foreign student was adopted in 1967.

U.S.A. :

¹³ For the year 1960 including foreign students enrolled in Canal Zone, Guam, Puerto Rico and Virgin Island.

¹⁴ Data result from enquiries conducted annually by the Institute of International Education (New York), and published regularly in a report entitled "Open Doors". It should be noted that for 1975-1976 survey of foreign students, a new method was introduced by the Institute of International Education. Consequently, data from 1975 refer to foreign students not possessing an immigrant's visa.

Albanie :

¹ Dans la colonne de l'année 1960 : l'année académique 1961-1962.

Belgique :

² Pour 1970, 1975, 1979 et 1980 les données se réfèrent aux universités et aux établissements équivalents seulement.

Bulgarie :

³ En 1980, les données se réfèrent aux universités seulement.

Canada :

Les données relatives à 1970 se réfèrent aux étudiants inscrits à plein temps dans les universités. En 1975, 1976 et 1977 il s'agit d'une estimation des étudiants inscrits à plein temps et à temps partiel dans les universités. En 1980 les données se réfèrent aux universités seulement.

Finlande :

Les données se réfèrent aux universités et aux établissements équivalents seulement.

France :

Universités seulement. En 1970, les données diffèrent sensiblement de celles des années suivantes, étant donné que des informations plus complètes nous ont été fournies.

Irlande, Malte, Pays-Bas :

⁷ Pour 1960, universités et institutions conférant des grades universitaires. Pour 1975-1980 en Irlande et Pays-Bas les étudiants à plein temps seulement.

Italie :

⁸ En 1980, les données excluent les étudiants inscrits au niveau 7.

Suède :

⁹ Dans la colonne de l'année 1960 : l'année académique 1962-1963. En 1975 et 1976, les données se réfèrent aux nouveaux entrants dans les universités seulement.

Suisse :

¹⁰ Universités et établissements équivalents seulement.

U.R.S.S. :

¹¹ Dans la colonne de l'année 1960 : données concernant l'année 1965.

Royaume-Uni :

¹² Étudiants étrangers inscrits dans les universités (pour études ou recherche à plein temps), "Technical colleges (advanced courses)" et "Colleges of education". Les données pour 1960 concernant les universités seulement (études ou recherche à plein temps). À partir de 1967 une nouvelle définition d'étudiant étranger a été adoptée.

États-Unis d'Amérique :

¹³ Pour l'année 1960 y compris les étudiants étrangers inscrits dans la Zone du Canal, à Guam, à Porto Rico et dans les Îles Vierges.

¹⁴ Les chiffres proviennent des enquêtes annuelles conduites par l'"Institute of International Education" (New York) dont les résultats sont publiés régulièrement dans le rapport intitulé "Open Doors". Il convient de noter que pour l'enquête sur les étudiants en 1975-1976, une nouvelle méthode a été utilisée par l'"Institute of International Education". En conséquence, à partir de 1975, les données se réfèrent aux étudiants étrangers n'ayant pas de visa d'immigration.

Foreign students by continent of origin/
Etudiants étrangers selon le continent d'origine

Host Country/Pays d'accueil	Year/ Année	Total	Africa	America North	America South	Asia	Europe	Oceania		U.S.S.R.	Arabe States not spe- cified	Stateless	Not spe- cified
								Total	of which/ dont Australia				
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Austria/Autriche	1968	8.874	283	241	76	2.095	5.983	8	6	1	—	146	41
	1973	9.443	218	461	110	1.880	6.358	17	17	4	—	—	395
	1974	9.716	267	467	124	2.004	6.629	19	18	—	—	—	206
	1975	10.320	299	542	131	2.087	7.074	19	17	8	—	—	160
	1976	10.696	312	518	162	2.244	7.270	28	26	6	—	123	33
	1977	10.461	308	479	164	2.145	7.168	23	20	8	—	—	166
	1978	11.416	352	507	181	2.368	7.783	33	28	6	—	—	186
	1979	11.848	395	519	171	2.526	7.997	25	23	8	—	—	207
Belgium/Belgique	1968	6.334	1.438	809	428	923	2.495	2	1	17	—	135	87
	1973	9.110	1.884	1.224	421	1.766	3.623	10	7	—	—	—	175
	1974	9.369	2.069	1.119	555	1.724	3.710	12	8	4	—	37	140
	1975	9.748	2.263	1.076	555	1.576	4.068	17	12	4	—	42	147
	1976	15.435	3.904	1.029	506	1.779	7.116	11	10	2	—	192	896
	1977	16.720	4.997	915	505	2.439	6.775	10	8	3	—	198	878
	1978	17.822	5.299	790	525	1.669	8.199	12	10	5	—	16	1.307
	1979	12.689	5.075	694	508	1.772	4.442	11	7	4	—	—	183
	1980	12.875	4.918	612	539	1.848	4.665	10	7	3	—	—	280
	1968	1.572	143	32	—	746	50	—	—	53	—	—	548
Bulgaria/Bulgarie	1973	2.497	197	84	—	894	180	—	—	141	—	—	1.001
	1974	2.484	198	87	—	834	206	—	—	132	—	—	1.027
	1975	2.533	180	95	—	718	256	—	—	112	—	—	1.172
	1976	2.526	145	127	—	660	281	—	—	134	—	—	1.179
Canada	1968	17.424	1.176	6.198	450	6.125	3.164	295	192	13	—	—	3
	1973	54.453	3.769	15.176	1.259	13.494	19.404	1.304	217	47	—	—	—
	1974	119.530	2.870	12.472	1.113	11.003	14.105	953	674	35	—	—	76.979
	1975	48.055	3.543	13.214	1.335	14.039	14.914	963	688	47	—	—	—
	1976	52.087	4.037	13.781	1.707	15.098	16.413	989	700	62	—	—	—
	1978	26.285	2.696	5.982	1.164	10.753	4.856	294	194	3	—	—	537
	1979	32.148	2.744	5.845	1.135	11.426	4.556	270	173	6	—	—	6.166
	1968	3.402	723	47	135	1.716	728	—	—	42	—	11	—
Czechoslovakia/Tchécoslovaquie	1973	3.965	564	65	110	2.151	842	1	—	145	—	—	87
	1974	3.400	428	18	77	1.698	933	1	—	154	—	—	91
	1975	3.370	369	31	55	1.625	1.019	1	—	145	—	5	120
	1976	3.438	323	35	57	1.610	1.153	1	—	132	—	—	127
	1977	3.383	336	58	48	1.484	1.311	—	—	125	—	—	21
	1978	3.408	330	83	39	1.559	1.158	—	—	133	—	—	106
	1979	3.388	1.138	230	485	928	513	—	—	77	—	—	20
	1968	1.069	42	106	9	74	817	4	4	4	—	5	8
	1971	1.644	60	141	13	79	887	7	7	3	—	145	309
Denmark/Danemark	1975	1.958	80	243	31	117	1.295	12	7	5	—	167	8
	1976	3.227	137	305	91	169	2.374	9	5	3	—	139	—
	1977	4.106	145	314	89	162	2.389	7	5	3	95	—	902

8	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
	1978	2.813	120	266	85	153	2.194	11	8	3	—	61	—
	1979	2.886	121	267	85	157	2.193	12	10	2	—	—	49
	1980	3.035	118	254	76	183	2.354	16	14	2	—	—	32
Finland/Finlande	1975	529	56	89	27	93	246	3	3	12	—	3	—
	1977	571	86	77	31	95	260	7	4	15	—	—	—
France	1968	35.753	9.412	3.415	952	5.613	7.546	87	67	42	—	66	8.620
	1978	66.473	29.313	5.662	2.673	13.367	12.873	147	113	65	—	147	2.226
	1974	77.382	33.915	5.603	3.459	15.628	13.816	160	121	49	—	153	4.599
	1975	93.750	39.390	5.956	3.979	16.686	15.810	151	110	94	—	—	11.684
	1976	96.409	44.898	5.985	4.795	19.103	17.042	148	119	48	—	211	4.179
	1977	104.317	52.096	5.989	5.705	19.275	18.535	158	126	104	—	198	2.257
	1978	108.286	55.747	6.001	5.591	20.242	19.085	161	129	84	—	219	1.156
	1979	112.042	59.174	5.608	5.228	21.231	19.546	153	120	78	—	—	1.024
	1980	114.181	60.308	4.905	5.342	20.161	19.166	170	—	—	—	—	4.129
German Democratic Republic/ République démocratique allemande	1973	4.524	759	96	121	1.633	1.479	—	—	436	—	—	—
	1974	4.864	869	104	115	1.758	1.588	—	—	425	—	—	5
	1975	5.386	922	132	276	1.952	1.715	—	—	388	—	—	1
	1976	5.351	924	170	278	1.887	1.757	—	—	334	—	1	—
	1977	5.736	994	257	343	1.917	1.879	1	—	344	—	1	—
	1978	6.641	1.129	319	383	1.983	2.377	—	—	449	—	1	—
	1979	6.607	1.204	354	347	1.917	2.328	1	—	456	—	—	—
Federal Republic of Germany/ République fédérale d'Allemagne	1968	26.783	2.290	2.176	932	9.667	10.486	56	47	8	—	498	670
	1971	33.997	2.313	2.869	1.165	11.478	12.946	80	59	35	—	711	2.400
	1974	47.096	3.046	3.602	1.604	17.727	17.900	110	85	20	—	845	2.242
	1975	47.298	3.249	3.712	1.739	18.616	18.498	128	105	24	—	838	494
	1976	54.080	3.993	4.019	1.878	21.067	21.274	134	108	34	—	1.216	465
	1977	54.062	4.084	3.948	1.868	21.299	21.212	138	108	36	—	708	769
	1978	55.337	4.196	4.276	2.025	21.670	21.763	146	126	44	—	664	553
	1979	57.421	4.081	4.321	2.134	22.633	22.956	131	102	43	—	—	1.122
	1980	61.841	4.153	4.506	2.260	24.756	24.838	140	110	62	—	—	1.126
Greece/Grèce	1973	6.625	350	226	14	5.504	290	34	34	4	—	—	203
	1974	9.929	403	229	18	8.702	329	37	37	3	—	—	208
	1975	10.049	522	299	25	8.690	394	46	45	5	—	—	68
	1976	9.448	545	333	22	8.014	388	56	53	11	—	—	79
	1977	9.354	634	351	26	7.814	390	59	56	14	—	—	66
	1978	8.647	625	340	24	7.173	357	60	59	5	—	—	63
	1979	8.304	625	328	27	6.893	337	63	63	3	—	—	28
Hungary/Hongrie	1968	1.162	231	60	44	494	281	—	—	52	—	—	—
	1973	2.566	363	64	82	1.190	752	2	2	113	—	—	—
	1974	2.557	420	60	92	1.047	832	2	2	104	—	—	—
	1975	2.572	424	79	95	1.004	859	2	2	109	—	—	—
	1976	2.537	447	74	133	851	920	2	2	110	—	—	—
	1977	2.610	452	95	117	868	974	1	1	103	—	—	—
	1978	2.659	450	107	107	902	979	5	5	109	—	—	—
	1979	2.700	450	123	108	900	1.005	4	4	110	—	—	—

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Ireland/Irlande	1968	2.930	464	211	25	171	2.024	5	4	—	—	—	30
	1974	1.464	334	347	6	192	575	10	7	—	—	—	—
	1975	1.513	355	362	7	226	544	15	14	—	—	—	4
	1976	1.263	343	291	2	224	387	10	10	—	—	—	6
	1977	1.991	336	363	7	275	995	11	10	—	—	—	3
	1978	2.079	362	347	8	298	1.036	16	14	—	—	—	12
	1979	2.104	329	346	1	314	1.092	19	18	—	—	—	3
Israel/Israël	1968	2.553	102	1.205	229	136	341	21	20	—	—	—	519
	1971	2.952	59	977	209	182	295	15	15	—	—	—	1.215
Italy/Italie	1968	7.103	535	981	185	2.061	3.312	6	6	2	—	21	—
	1973	22.004	1.030	1.395	752	4.939	13.802	33	30	6	—	27	—
	1974	20.803	896	1.419	663	3.960	13.807	29	27	10	—	19	—
	1975	18.921	875	1.631	538	3.889	11.926	31	28	7	—	24	—
	1976	28.390	1.162	2.027	961	5.068	19.080	46	44	8	—	38	—
	1977	27.136	1.224	1.725	1.220	4.799	18.082	47	45	9	—	29	—
	1978	26.663	1.364	1.878	1.378	4.767	17.164	64	63	15	—	33	—
	1979	24.050	1.229	1.754	1.142	4.755	15.074	55	52	13	—	—	28
	1980	27.784	1.620	1.701	1.303	7.239	15.792	74	71	12	—	—	43
Netherlands/Pays-Bas	1968	1.413	118	142	18	474	602	10	10	1	—	48	—
	1971	1.943	125	210	42	678	809	19	18	1	—	59	—
	1974	1.652	80	146	30	569	734	16	14	—	—	77	—
	1979	3.851	185	294	126	1.067	2.037	41	36	3	—	—	98
Norway/Norvège	1973	741	17	139	3	45	356	4	—	—	—	—	167
Poland/Pologne	1968	2.219	604	101	62	840	526	—	—	85	—	—	1
	1973	2.671	462	189	64	1.065	778	4	4	109	—	—	—
	1974	2.624	328	239	92	947	861	9	9	137	—	—	11
	1975	2.438	306	265	100	782	842	14	14	106	—	—	23
	1976	2.472	313	324	140	689	892	11	10	103	—	—	—
	1977	2.551	392	394	165	599	905	16	15	80	—	—	—
	1979	2.802	489	456	170	621	977	8	7	81	—	—	—
Portugal	1973	994	115	33	729	4	112	1	1	—	—	—	—
	1975	672	82	25	364	26	100	—	—	—	—	—	75
	1976	976	271	37	460	16	117	—	—	—	—	—	5
	1977	857	253	38	443	6	111	1	1	—	—	—	75
	1978	1.174	449	40	442	11	104	—	—	1	—	—	127
	1979	1.079	502	24	382	14	99	3	3	—	—	—	49
Romania/Roumanie	1968	1.261	170	1	39	883	120	—	—	10	—	—	38
	1973	2.287	627	181	66	1.026	364	—	—	23	—	—	—
	1974	3.833	1.162	209	468	1.467	489	—	—	38	—	—	—
Spain/Espagne	1968	6.773	423	2.490	2.053	1.419	374	—	—	14	—	—	—
	1973	9.289	561	3.067	2.250	2.503	728	—	—	14	—	3	163
	1974	8.417	416	2.749	1.997	2.016	733	3	3	8	—	23	472
	1975	8.909	221	2.160	1.673	1.451	754	2	2	5	—	—	2.643
	1976	7.814	260	1.843	1.705	1.302	723	6	5	3	—	—	1.972
	1977	9.853	813	2.350	3.139	1.719	1.217	9	9	9	—	1	596
	1978	8.928	312	1.400	1.763	832	711	4	4	—	—	—	3.906
	1980	10.997	409	1.272	2.264	1.496	1.220	8	8	—	—	—	4.328

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Sweden/Suède	1972	2.368	93	318	52	205	1.578	4	2	8	—	56	53
	1973	2.365	84	238	103	214	1.525	11	10	4	—	56	130
	1975	2.723	98	256	162	209	1.770	9	7	11	—	61	147
	1976	3.748	107	202	183	378	2.651	10	9	7	—	20	190
	1978	13.182	586	469	550	1.380	8.381	32	25	32	—	56	1.576
Switzerland/Suisse	1968	8.858	461	617	217	1.350	6.113	18	12	3	—	65	4
	1973	10.161	667	718	344	1.474	6.823	21	13	10	—	84	20
	1974	10.038	678	683	356	1.408	6.658	22	16	2	—	105	106
	1975	10.113	704	654	366	1.284	6.957	22	14	5	—	121	—
	1976	12.204	696	656	369	1.242	8.397	24	16	7	—	171	642
	1977	12.464	719	662	405	1.196	8.601	26	19	7	187	—	660
	1978	13.176	777	656	438	1.169	9.147	31	26	12	—	176	770
	1979	13.618	851	645	460	1.125	9.528	29	24	10	—	—	970
Turkey/Turquie	1973	5.817	17	—	—	5.325	—	—	—	—	—	—	474
	1974	6.385	4	—	—	5.871	—	—	—	—	—	—	510
	1975	5.907	10	—	—	5.317	—	—	—	—	—	—	580
	1976	6.246	18	—	—	5.610	—	—	—	—	—	—	618
	1978	6.287	5	695	—	5.587	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1979	6.655	1	—	—	5.690	—	—	—	—	—	—	964
U.S.S.R./U.R.S.S.	1968	16.100	3.522	432	914	6.390	4.842	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1971	30.563	6.493	1.044	1.542	13.438	8.046	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1978	62.942	13.654	5.616	4.165	21.627	17.890	—	—	—	—	—	—
United Kingdom/Royaume-Uni	1968	21.750	5.337	3.717	519	8.114	3.293	714	462	12	—	2	42
	1972	29.946	5.884	4.552	788	10.574	4.040	966	642	17	—	2	3.132
	1975	49.032	10.150	5.230	1.418	22.959	6.558	1.053	730	12	—	6	1.645
	1976	55.927	11.580	5.434	1.700	27.339	6.890	1.104	758	20	—	10	1.850
	1977	58.563	12.624	5.226	1.972	28.843	6.851	1.044	756	20	—	7	1.966
	1978	59.625	12.888	5.426	2.089	29.027	6.971	1.054	757	19	—	7	2.144
	1979	56.774	12.168	4.737	1.908	28.545	6.550	958	670	15	—	—	1.893
	1980	56.003	11.749	3.876	1.558	26.712	6.349	718	462	10	—	—	5.031
U.S.A./Etats-Unis d'Amérique	1968	121.362	6.979	27.027	9.359	56.550	16.373	1.869	1.042	80	—	242	2.883
	1973	151.066	12.937	28.040	11.116	75.453	15.497	2.375	941	45	—	444	5.159
	1974	154.580	18.380	22.400	12.500	82.370	13.725	2.650	950	35	—	152	2.368
	1975	179.350	25.290	24.630	14.920	97.130	14.362	2.740	1.110	38	—	240	—
	1976	203.070	25.860	31.970	16.690	108.510	16.490	3.150	1.260	210	—	170	20
	1977	235.544	29.560	32.744	19.100	130.970	19.150	3.810	1.480	160	—	50	—
	1978	263.940	33.990	35.860	20.780	147.280	21.520	4.150	1.680	170	—	190	—
	1979	286.380	36.350	34.765	22.904	165.330	22.147	4.074	1.560	600	—	—	170
Yugoslavia/Yougoslavie	1968	3.260	499	27	37	1.916	543	2	2	29	—	—	207
	1969	3.502	501	34	32	2.149	638	1	1	27	—	—	120
	1974	2.324	423	37	37	1.444	264	3	3	13	—	103	—
	1975	2.358	463	60	34	1.408	246	4	4	20	—	123	—
	1976	2.596	500	85	43	1.569	250	6	6	32	—	—	111
	1977	2.822	521	70	39	1.702	440	8	8	16	—	1	25
	1978	3.317	579	58	45	1.898	669	10	10	31	—	—	27
	1979	3.851	665	54	48	2.263	737	10	9	25	—	—	49
	1980	4.425	749	70	41	2.681	802	17	14	26	—	—	40

Host Country :

The data provided in this table are to be considered as indicative. Foreign students enrolled in these countries represent approximately 90% of the known total. The following countries, whilst host to many foreign students, have not been listed in the selected countries either because the distribution by country of origin was not communicated or more recent data were not available: Canada (26,400 students in 1977); U.R.S.S. (30,563 students in 1971).

Attention !

By comparison with previous edition of this table (before 1976), data refer now to the total number of foreign students (full and part-time enrolled in all types of institutions (university and non-university).

AUSTRIA

For 1968, in the number of students from the Federal Republic of Germany is included an unknown number of students from the German Democratic Republic.

BELGIUM

Universities and equivalent institutions only.

CANADA

For 1973: Data previously published referred only to full-time foreign students enrolled at universities and equivalent institutions; in 1973, part-time foreign students have been included.

For 1975: universities only.

FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

For 1968: including an unknown number of students from the German Democratic Republic.

For 1978: The data which relate to the Federal Republic of Germany and the German Democratic Republic include the relevant data relating to Berlin for which separate data have not been supplied. This is without prejudice to any question of status which may be involved.

FRANCE

For 1973: Universities only. Data for 1973 differ from those published in previous years as more complete information on foreign students have become available.

NETHERLANDS

For 1975: Universities and equivalent institutions only.

SWEDEN

For 1973, 1975, 1976, and 1977: First year students at university only.

SWITZERLAND

For 1968: In the number of students from the Federal Republic of Germany is included an unknown number of students from the German Democratic Republic.

UNITED KINGDOM

For 1973 and 1974: Foreign students enrolled at universities (for full-time study or research), Technical colleges (advanced courses) and Colleges of education.

Source for 1975: "The British Council Statistics of Overseas Students in Britain 1975-1976".

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

For 1978: Including foreign students enrolled in Guam (442), and Puerto Rico (1,341).

Source for 1974, 1975, 1976, 1977, and 1978: "Open Doors. Institute of International Education (New York)". Data refer to foreign students not possessing an immigrant's visa.

TOTAL

It should be noted that for a few countries, foreign students have been distributed by continent of origin instead of country of origin.

Pays d'accueil :

Les données présentées dans ce tableau doivent être considérées à titre indicatif. Les étudiants inscrits dans ces pays représentent approximativement 90% du total connu. Les pays indiqués ci-après auraient dû figurer parmi les pays sélectionnés, mais il n'a pas été possible d'en tenir compte, soit parce que la répartition des étudiants étrangers par pays d'origine n'avait pas été communiquée, soit parce que des données plus récentes n'étaient pas disponibles: Canada (26.400 étudiants en 1977), U.R.S.S. (30.563 étudiants en 1971).

Attention !

Par rapport aux éditions antérieures de ce tableau (avant 1976), ces données se réfèrent maintenant à l'ensemble des étudiants étrangers (plein temps et temps partiel) inscrits dans tous les types d'établissements (universitaires et non universitaires).

AUTRICHE

Pour 1968, le nombre d'étudiants provenant de la République Fédérale d'Allemagne comprend un nombre inconnu d'étudiants originaires de la République Démocratique Allemande.

BELGIQUE

Universités et institutions équivalentes seulement.

CANADA

Pour 1973 : Les données publiées antérieurement se référaient aux étudiants inscrits à plein temps dans les universités et établissements équivalents ; en 1973, elles comprennent également les étudiants à temps partiel.

Pour 1975 : universités seulement.

REPUBLIQUE FEDERALE D'ALLEMAGNE

Pour 1968 : Compte tenu d'un nombre inconnu d'étudiants originaires de la République Démocratique Allemande.

Pour 1978 : Les données se rapportant à la République Fédérale d'Allemagne et à la République Démocratique Allemande incluent des données relatives à Berlin pour lequel les données séparées n'ont pas été fournies. Cela sans préjudice des questions de statuts qui peuvent se poser à cet égard.

FRANCE

Pour 1973 : Universités seulement. Le relevé des statistiques sur les étudiants étrangers étant plus exhaustif en 1973, les données diffèrent sensiblement de celles publiées les années antérieures.

PAYS-BAS

Pour 1975 : Universités et établissements équivalents seulement.

SUEDE

Pour 1973, 1975, 1976, et 1977 : Nouveaux entrants dans les universités seulement.

SUISSE

Pour 1968 : le nombre d'étudiants de la République Fédérale d'Allemagne comprend un nombre inconnu d'étudiants originaires de la République Démocratique Allemande.

ROYAUME-UNI

Pour 1973 et 1974 : Etudiants étrangers inscrits dans les universités (pour études ou recherches à plein temps), Technical colleges (advanced courses) et Colleges of education.

Source pour 1975 : "The British Council Statistics of Overseas Student in Britain 1975-1976".

ETATS-UNIS D'AMERIQUE

Pour 1973 : Y compris les étudiants étrangers inscrits à Guam (442) et à Porto Rico (1.341).

Source pour 1974, 1975, 1976, 1977, et 1978 : "Open Doors. Institute of International Education (New York)". Ces données se réfèrent aux étudiants étrangers n'ayant pas un visa d'immigration.

TOTAL

Il faut noter que pour quelques pays, la distribution des étudiants étrangers a été faite par continent d'origine et non par pays d'origine.